



Wisconsin Summer School for Quantum Science



scientific organization: Ilya Esterlis, Elio J. König, Tiancheng Song
University of Wisconsin-Madison | Aug 27-29, 2024





Wisconsin Summer School for Quantum Science

Lab tours:

Tuesday

Wednesday

Thursday

3:30 PM	Lab Tour: Eriksson Lab /Yavuz Lab	Lab Tour: Song Lab /Brar Lab	Lab Tour: Choy Lab /Kats Lab (Engineering)
4:00 PM	Lab Tour: McDermott Lab /Kuzmin Lab	Lab Tour: Saffman Lab	Lab Tour: Wang Lab (Engineering)

<i>Meeting point</i>	3 30pm <i>by elevator</i>	3 30pm <i>Chamberlin lobby</i>	3 30pm <i>Chamberlin lobby</i>
	4 00pm <i>5th floor Chamberlin</i>	(<i>University Av exit</i>)	(<i>University Av exit</i>)

Wifi: eduroam

Lunch and Coffee: Hallway behind lecture hall 8 45 am

Dinner for registered participants:

Steenbock's on Orchard, today, reception at 5 45 pm



Wisconsin Summer School for Quantum Science

Lectures (@ Chamberlin 2223, backup Sterling 1310)

Tuesday

Wednesday

Thursday

9am

König
Overview

Song
Quantum LEGO

Kuzmin
Superconducting qbits (exp)

11am

Perkins
Quantum spin liquids

Esterlis
Quantum sensing

Vavilov
Superconducting qbits (th)

2pm

Perkins
Kitaev Materials

Levchenko
Quantum transport



Wisconsin Summer School for Quantum Science

Elio J. König

University of Wisconsin-Madison | Aug 27, 2024

the era of the 2nd quantum revolution

What is quantum science good for?



2nd
quantum revolution
=
domestication of
quantum physics

the era of the 2nd quantum revolution

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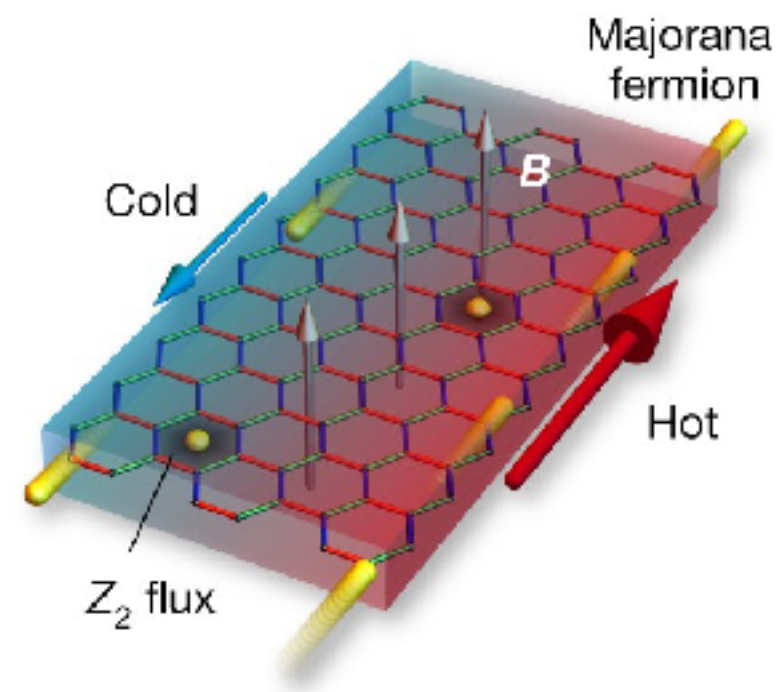
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quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
Matsuda *et al*, Nature (2018).

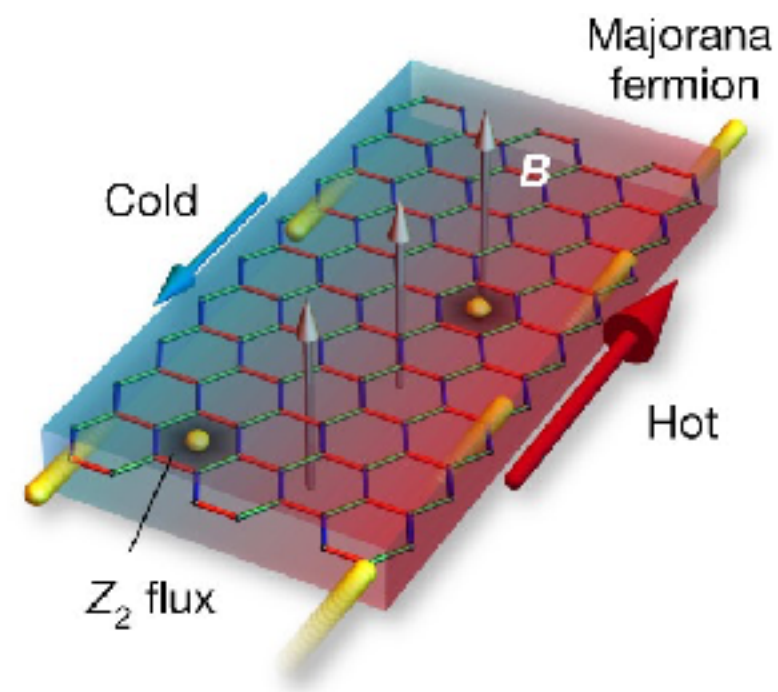
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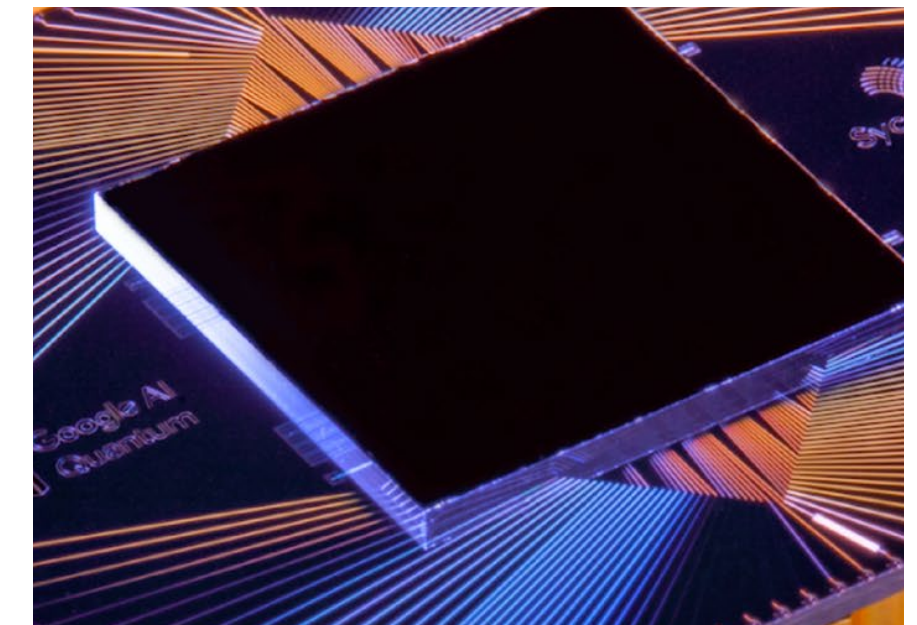
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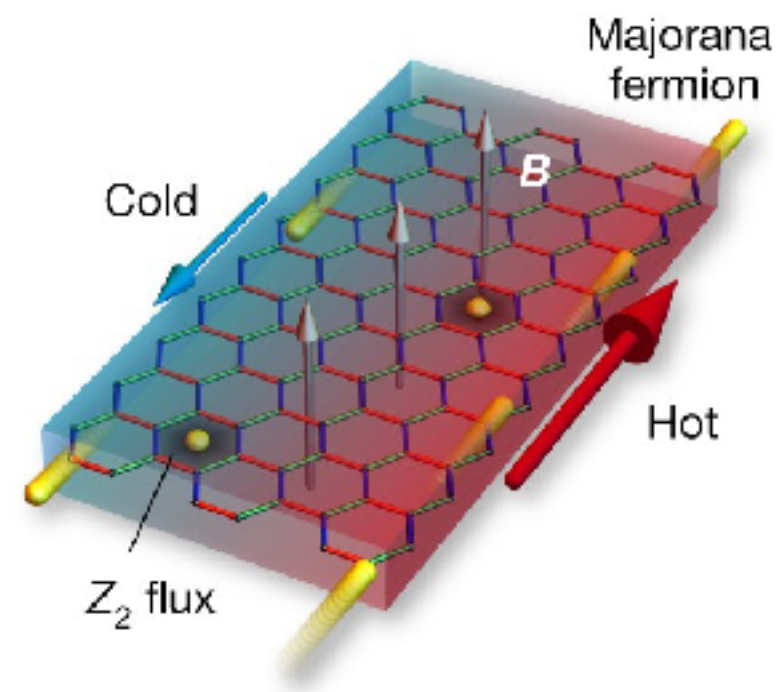
Quantum chip:
Google Quantum, Science (2021)

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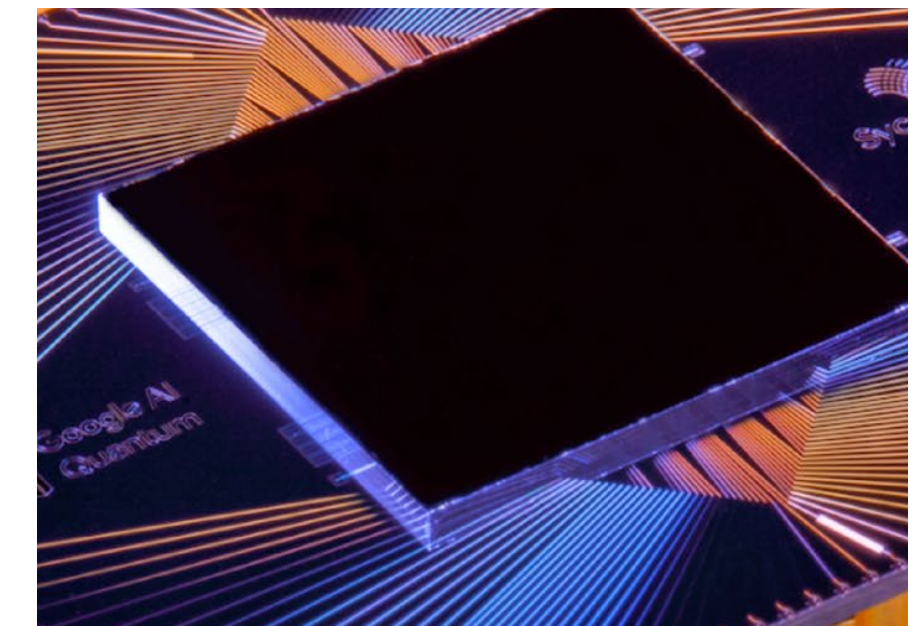
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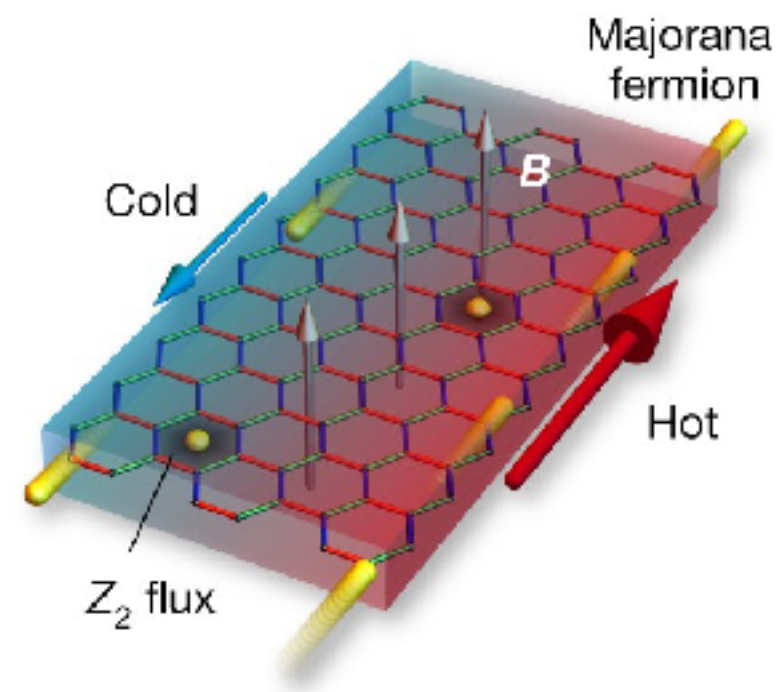


1st Agricultural
Revolution 10000 BCE

take control of biosphere
adapt it to human needs



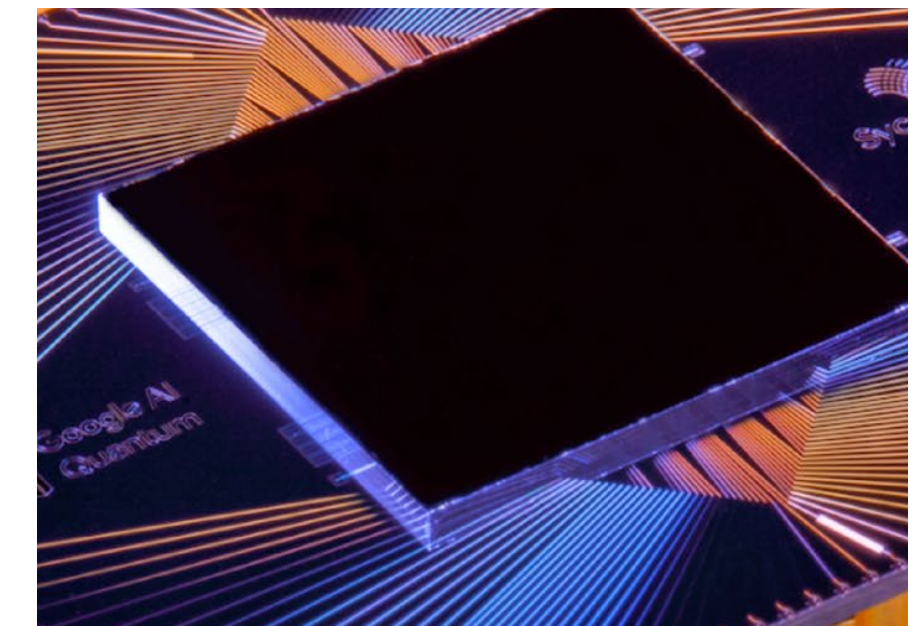
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natural occurrence
inspires / is emulated by
man-made system

quantum computing



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the era of the 2nd quantum revolution

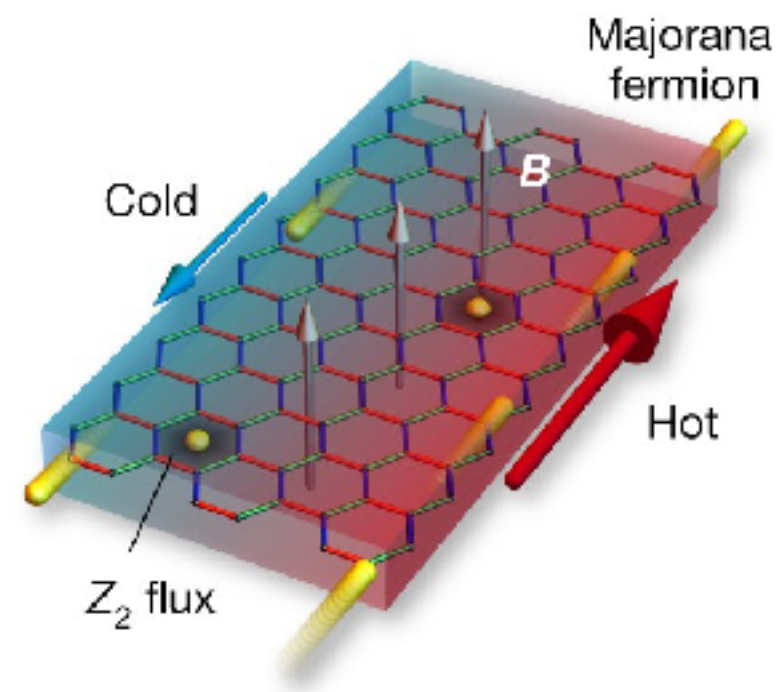
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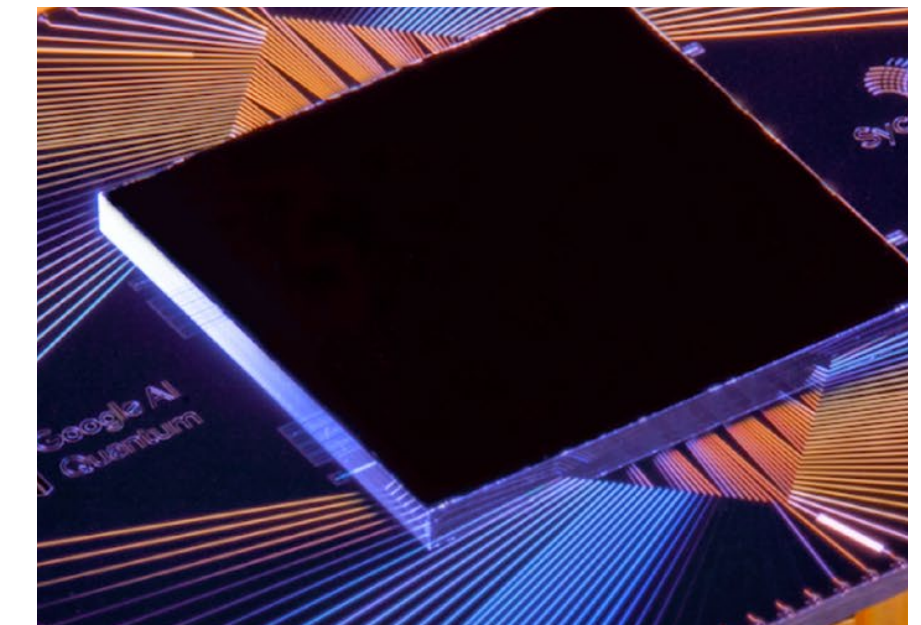
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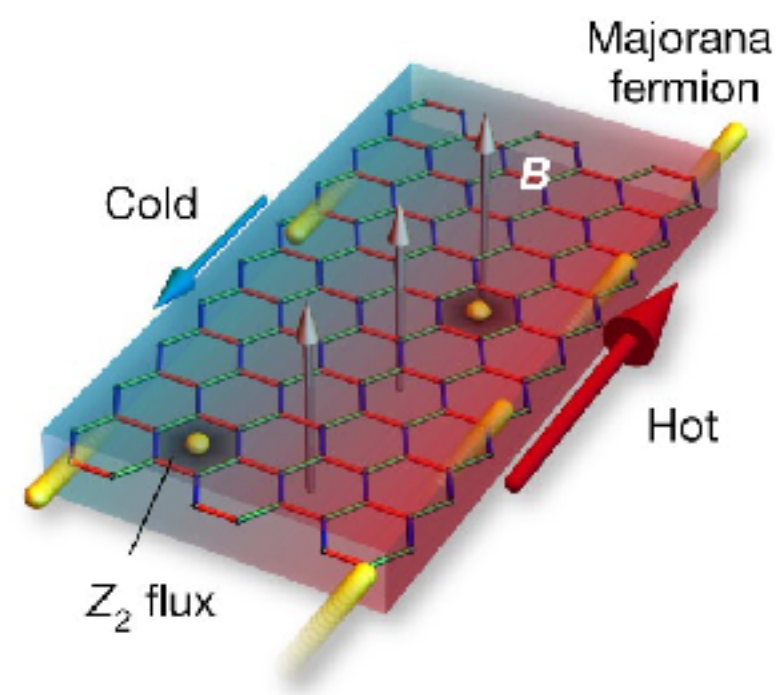
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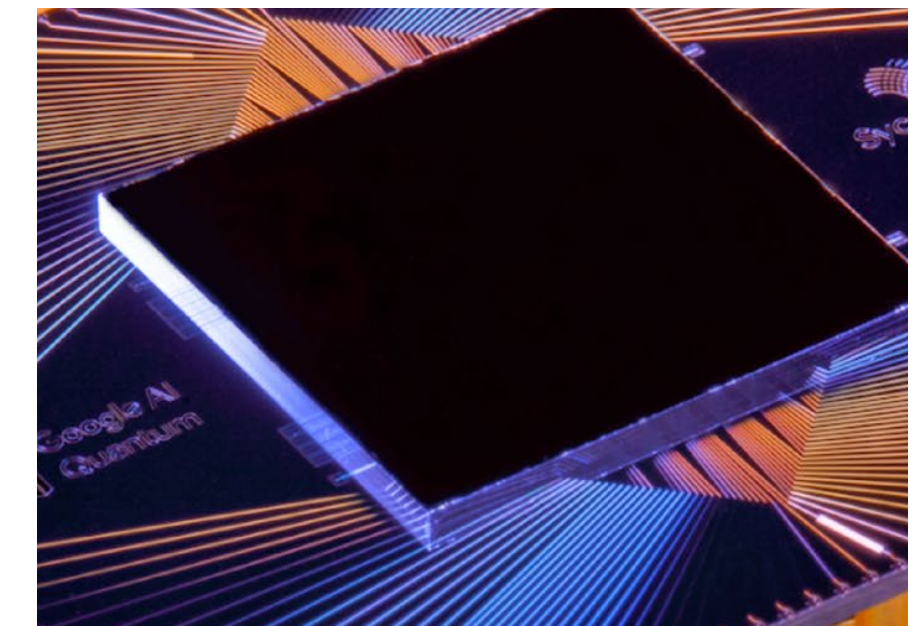
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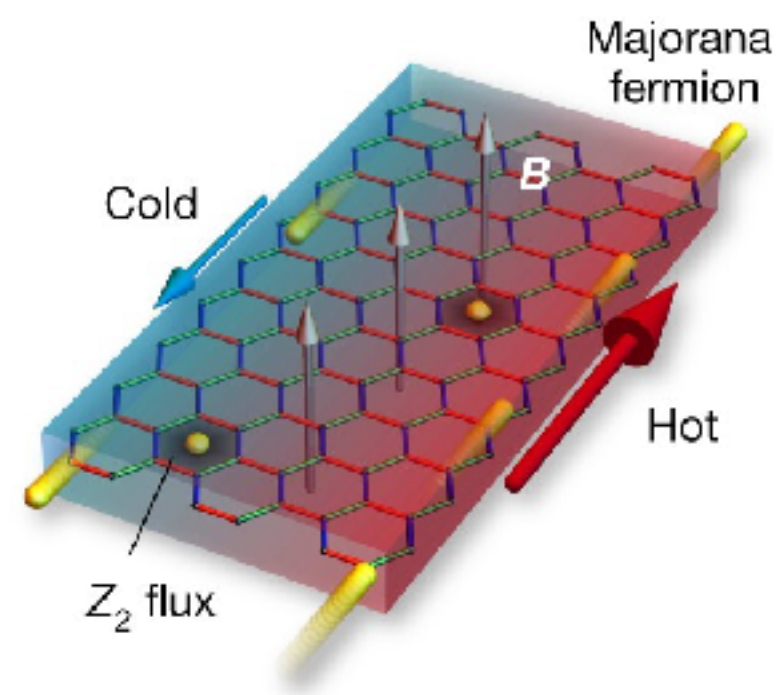
the era of the 2nd quantum revolution

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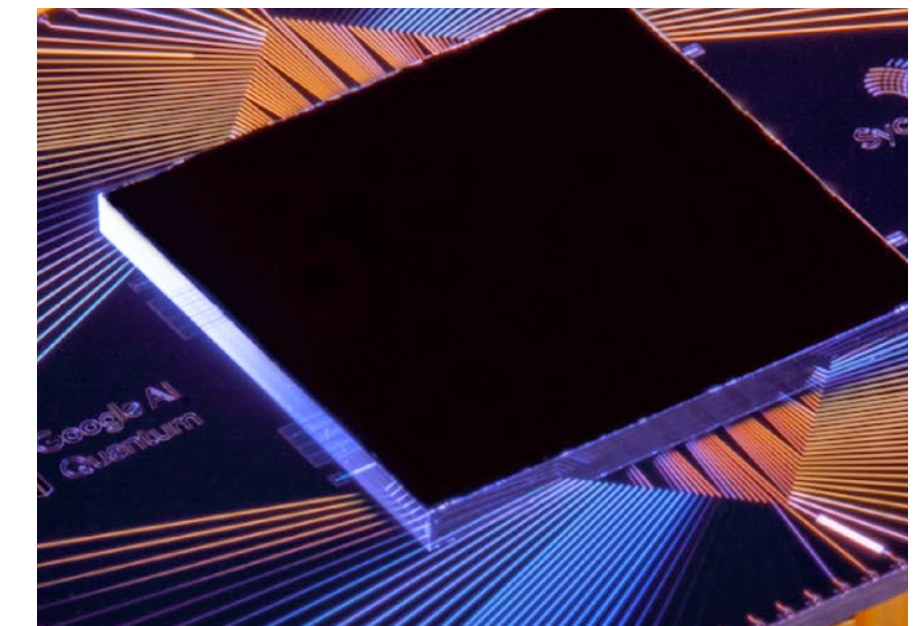
(**The Washington Post**, Aug 18th, 2019)

quantum materials



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quantum computing and communication



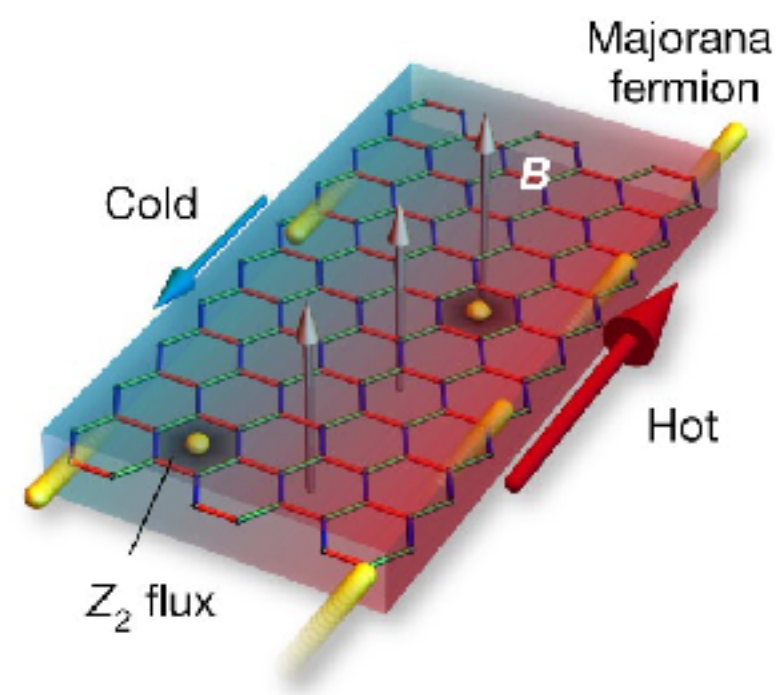
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Aspects of quantum science

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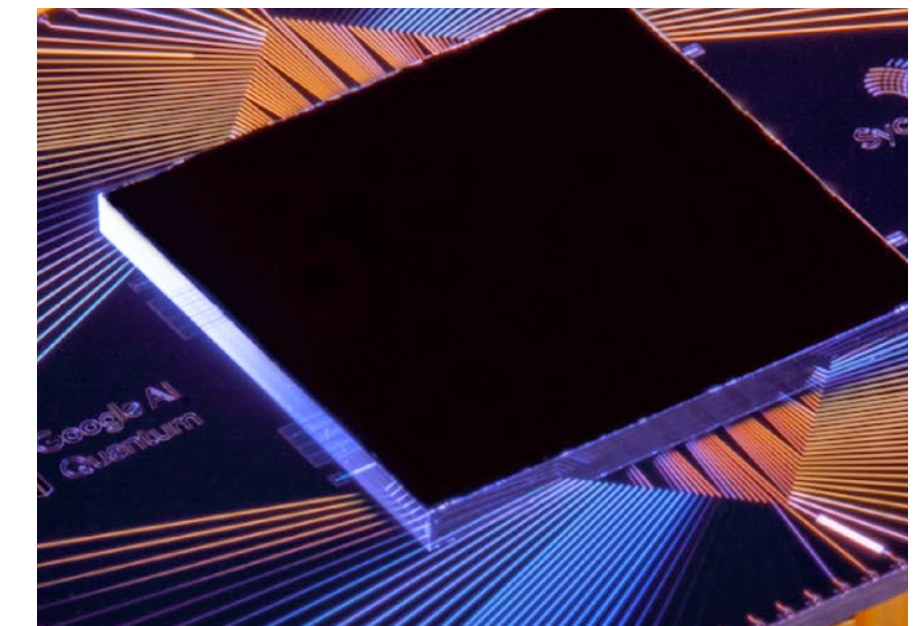
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quantum materials



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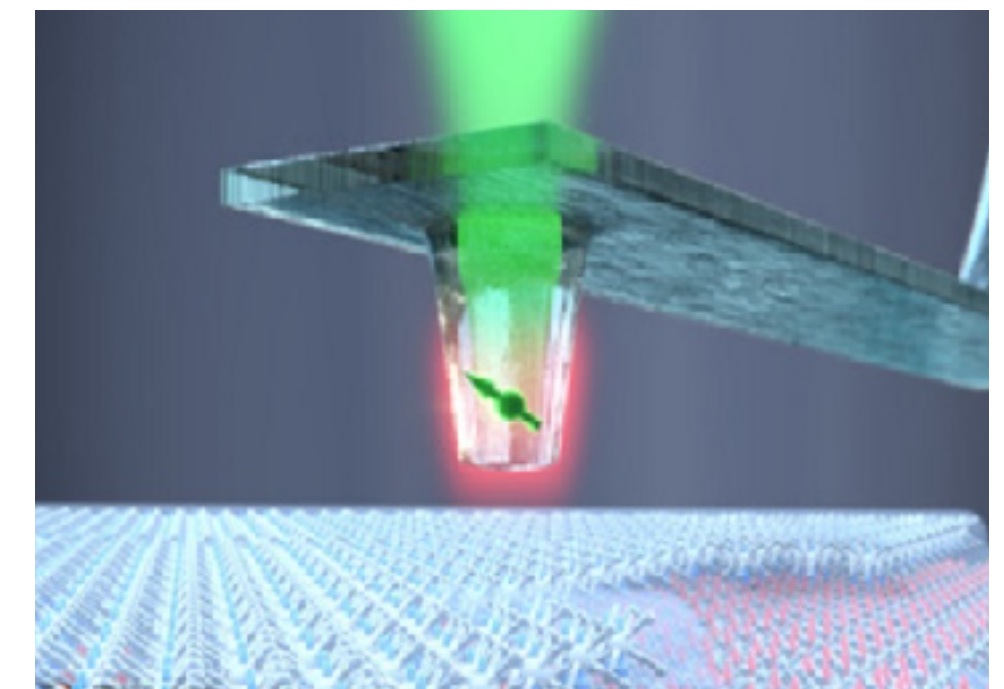
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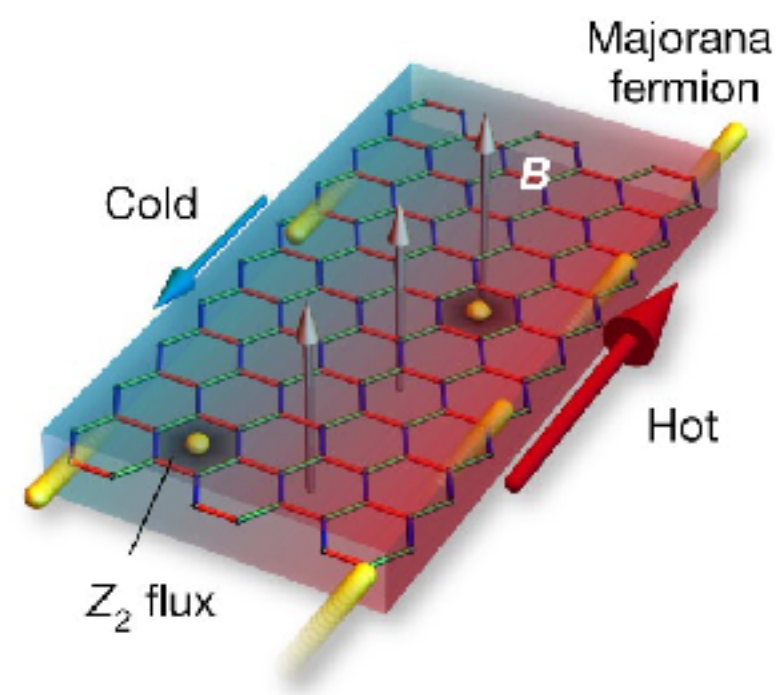
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quantum sensing



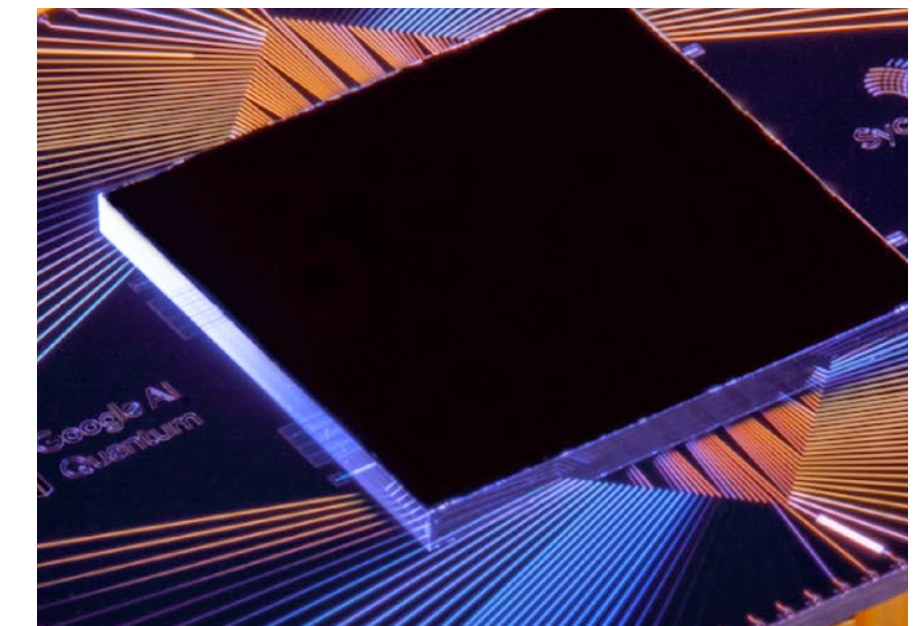
Color center magnetometry:
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quantum computing and communication



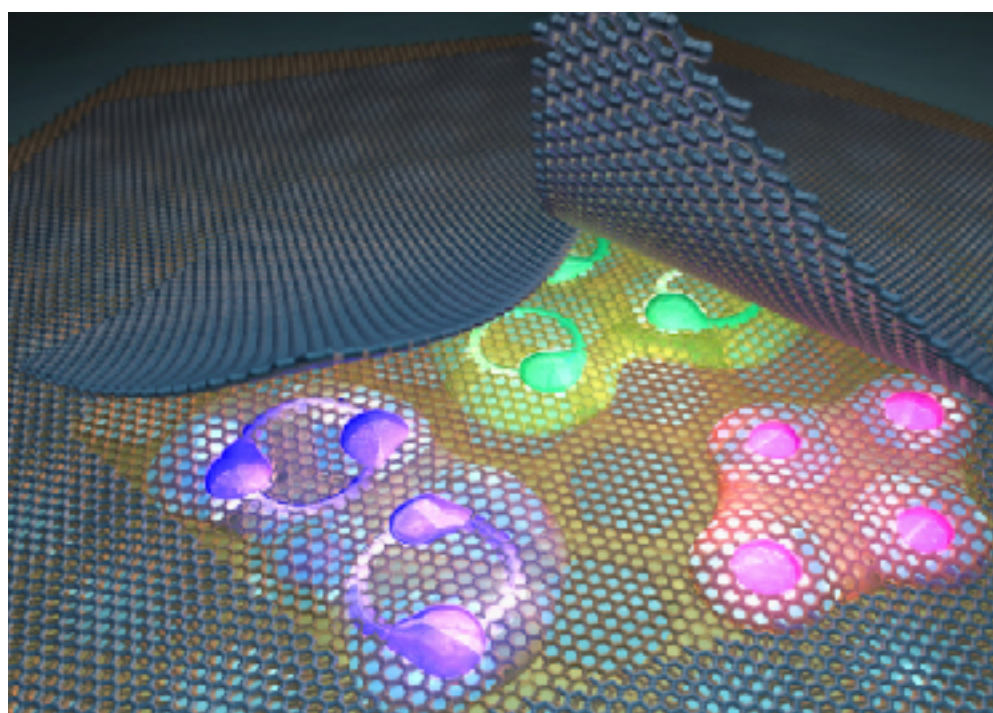
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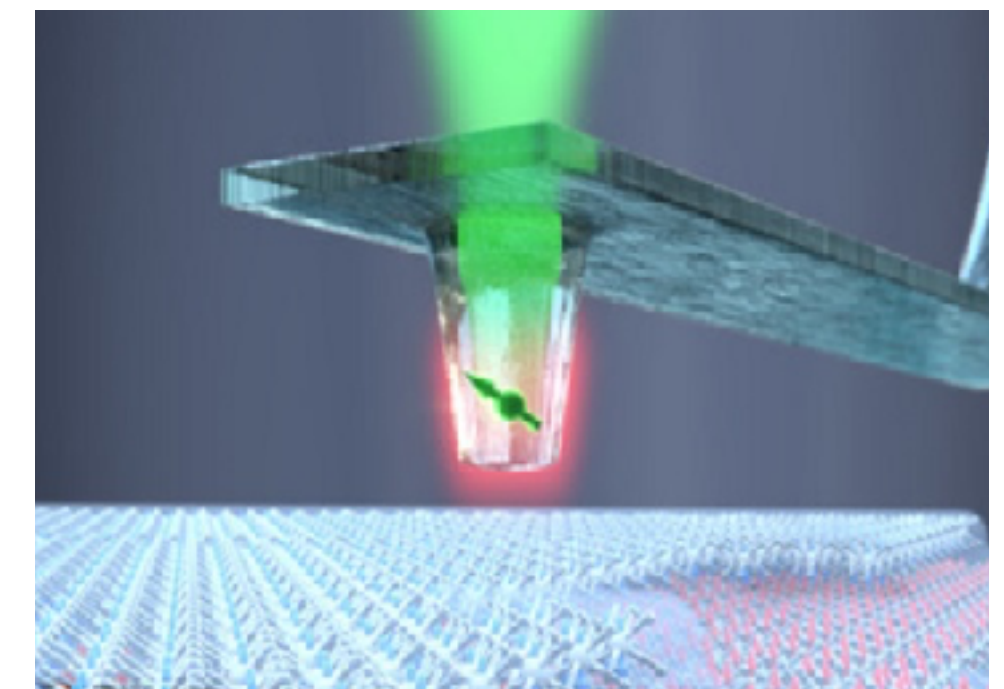
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quantum design



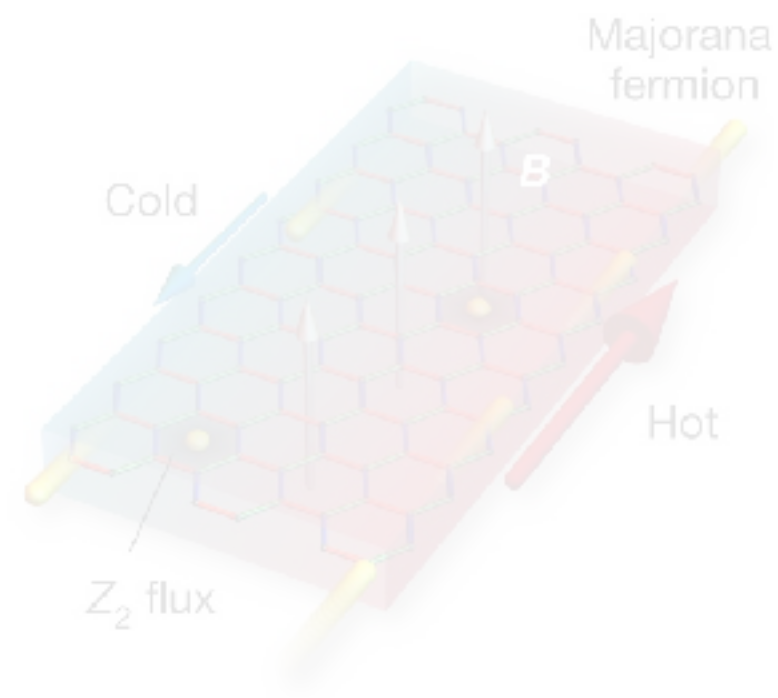
2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene):
Efetov *et al*, Physics World (2019).

quantum sensing



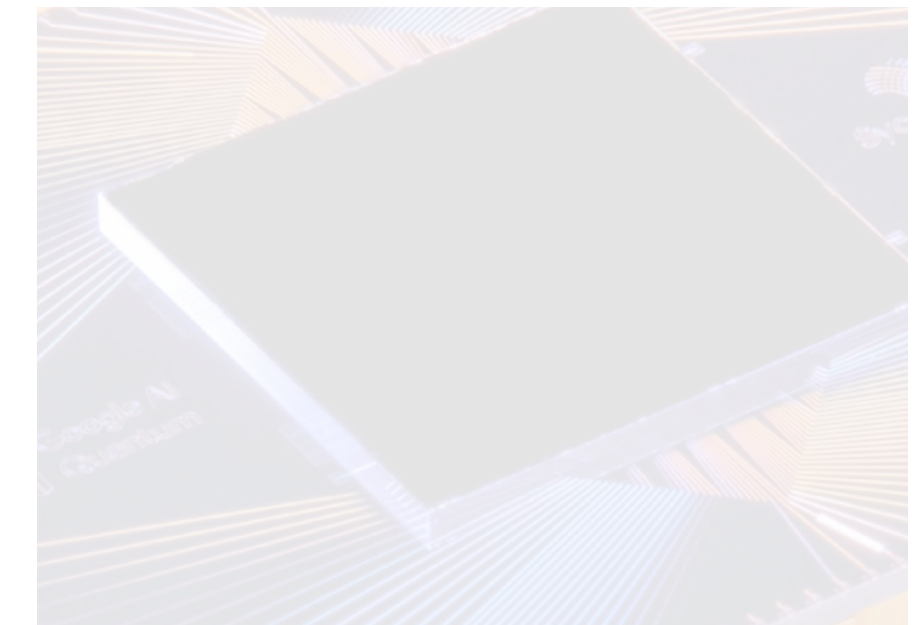
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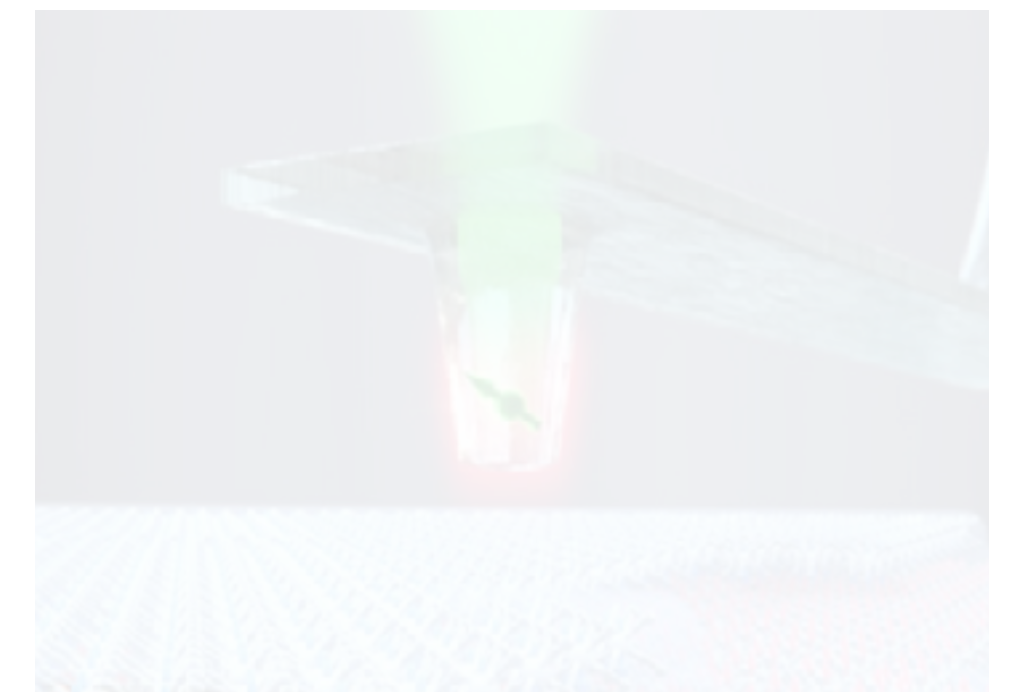
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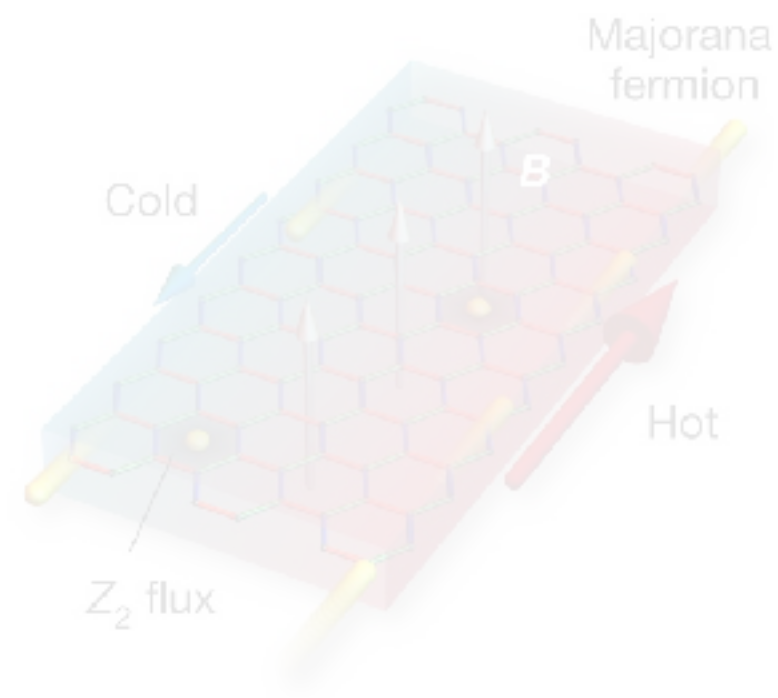
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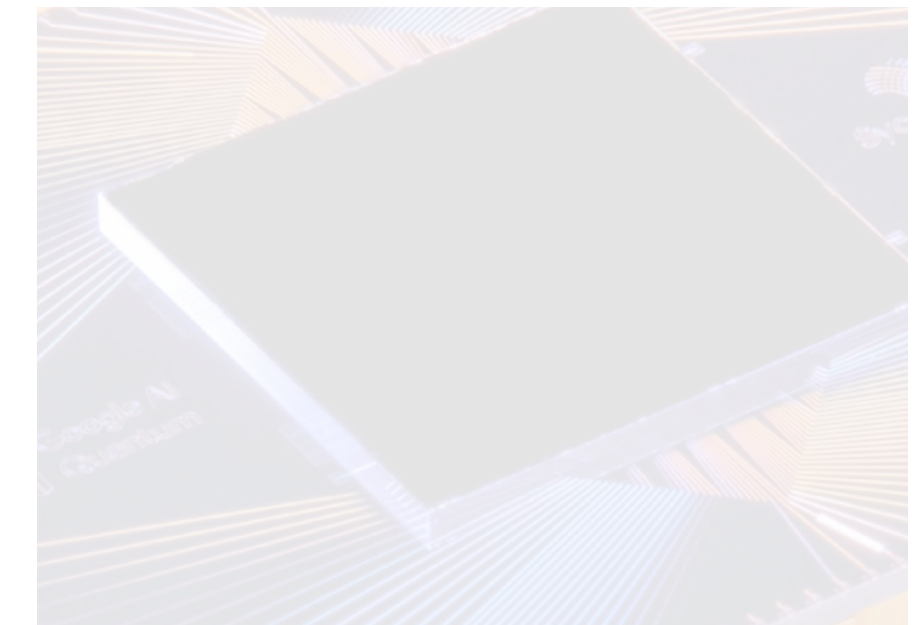
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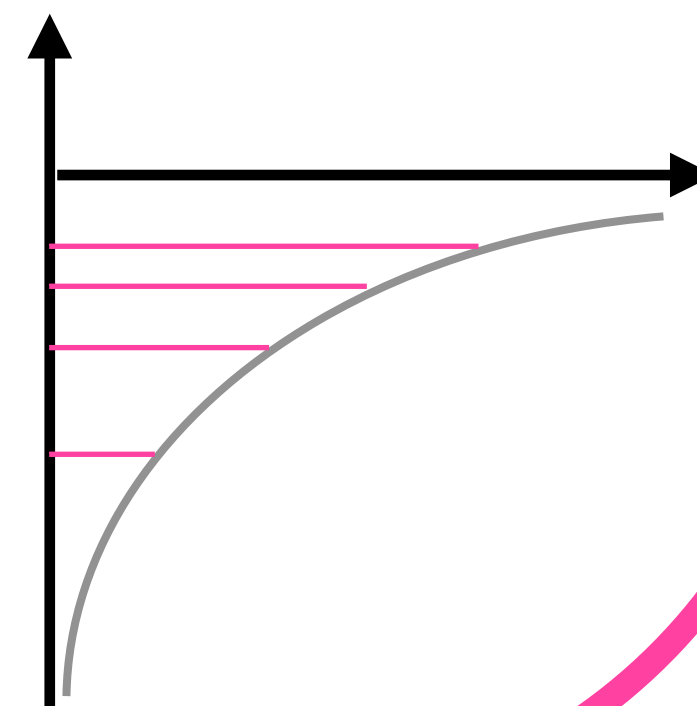
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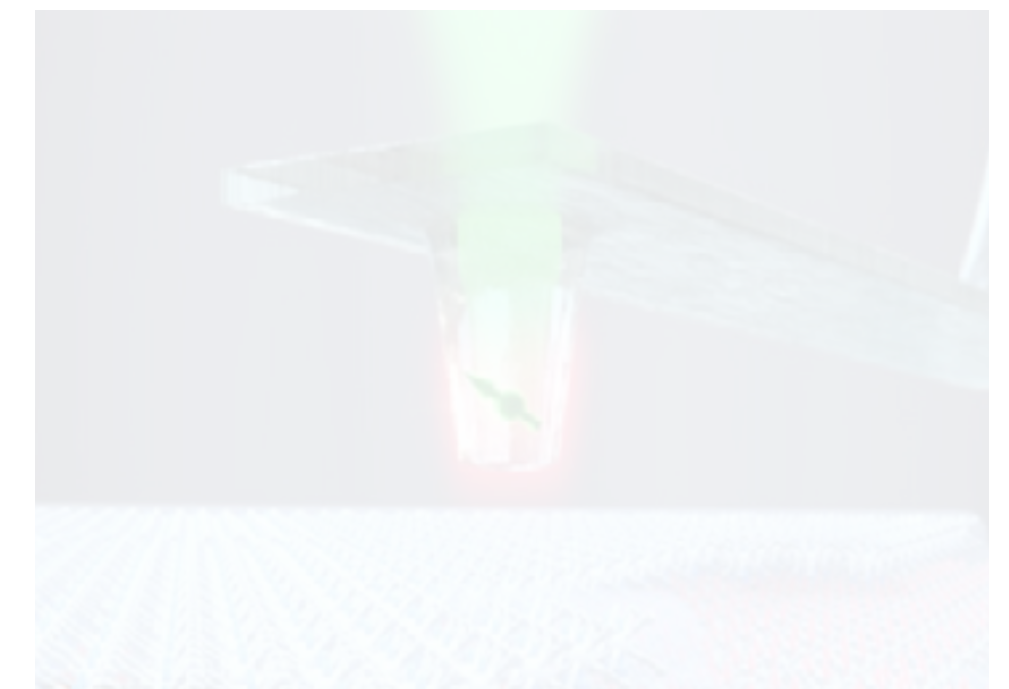


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discrete energy levels

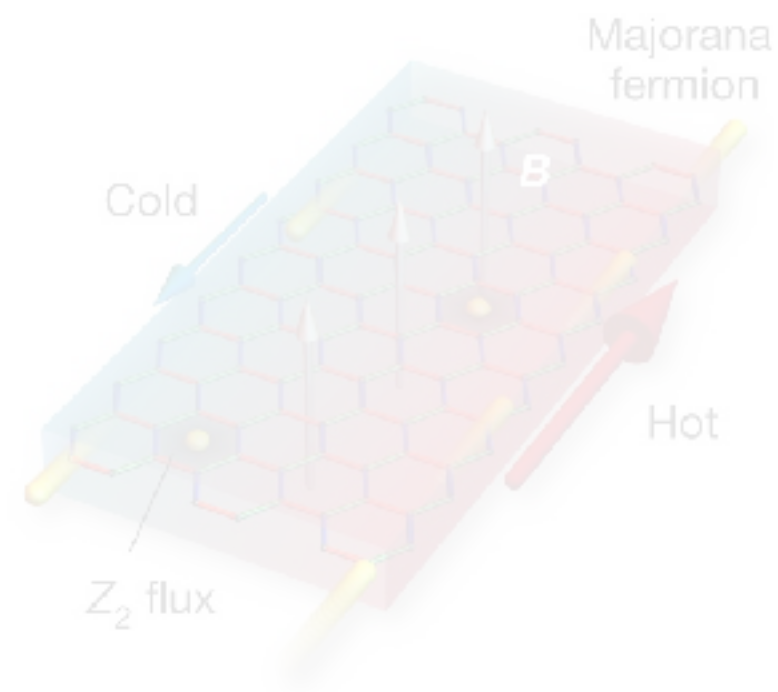


quantum sensing



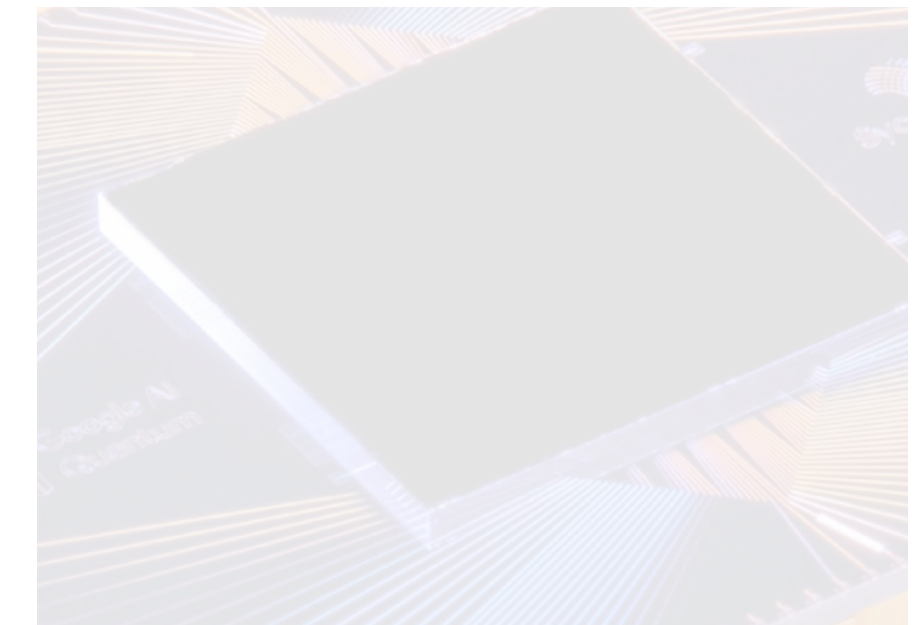
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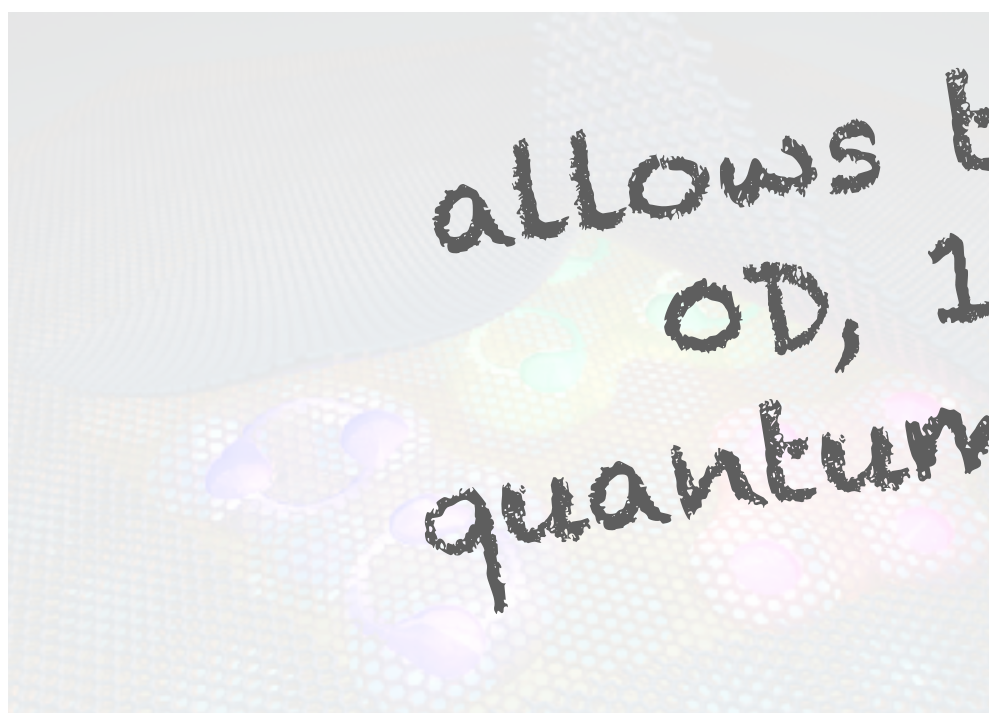
quantum computing and communication



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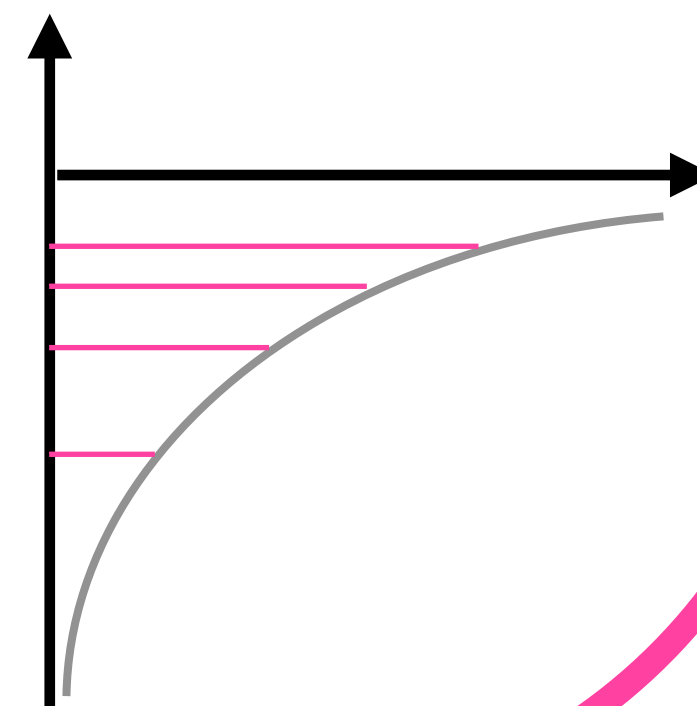
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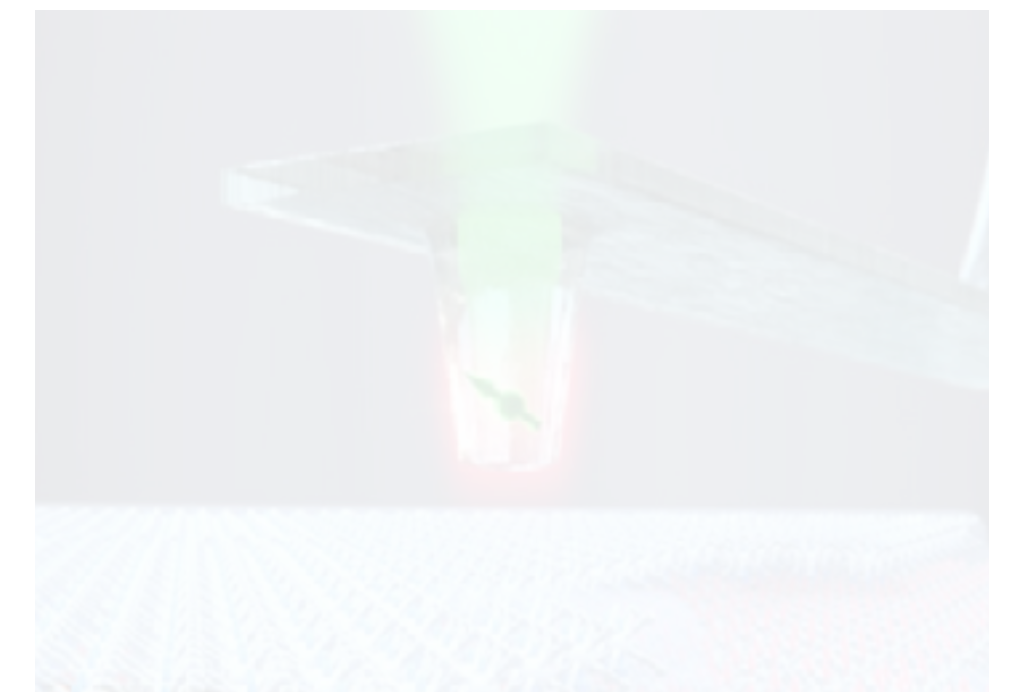


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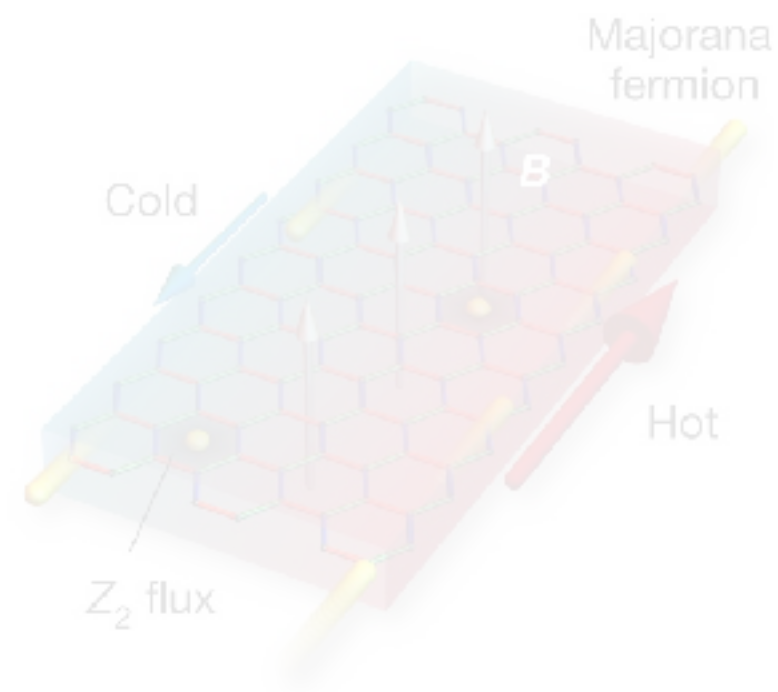


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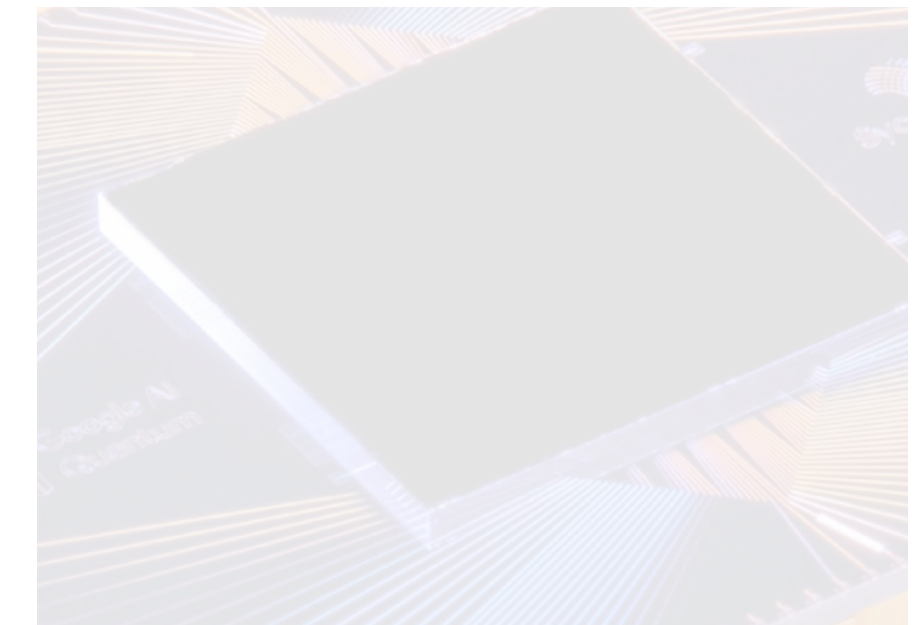
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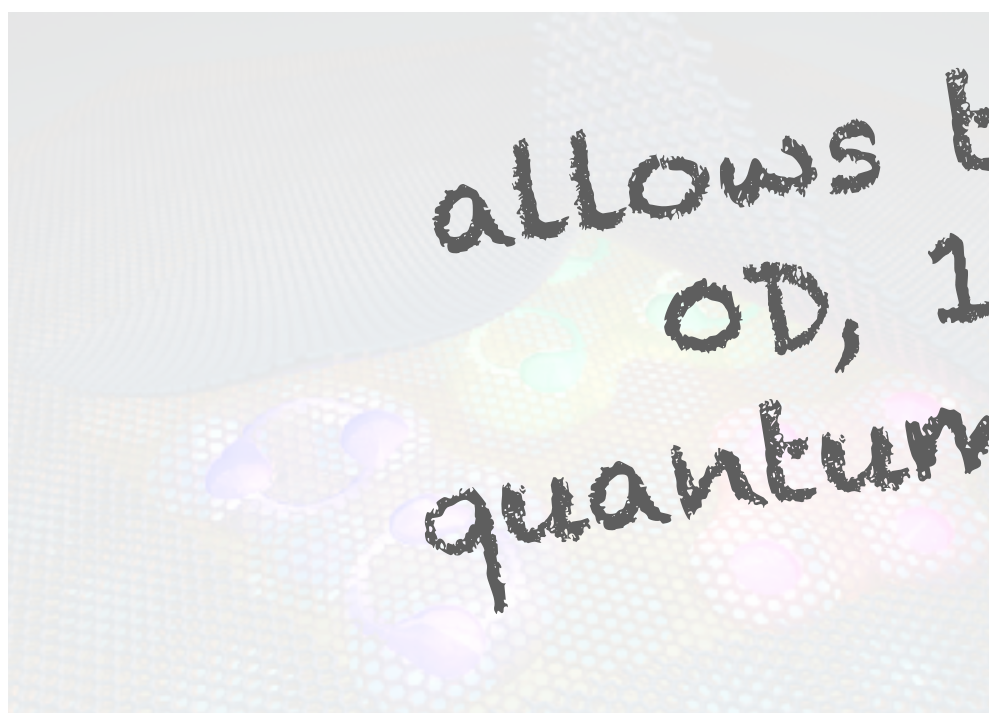
quantum computing and communication



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Aspects of quantum science

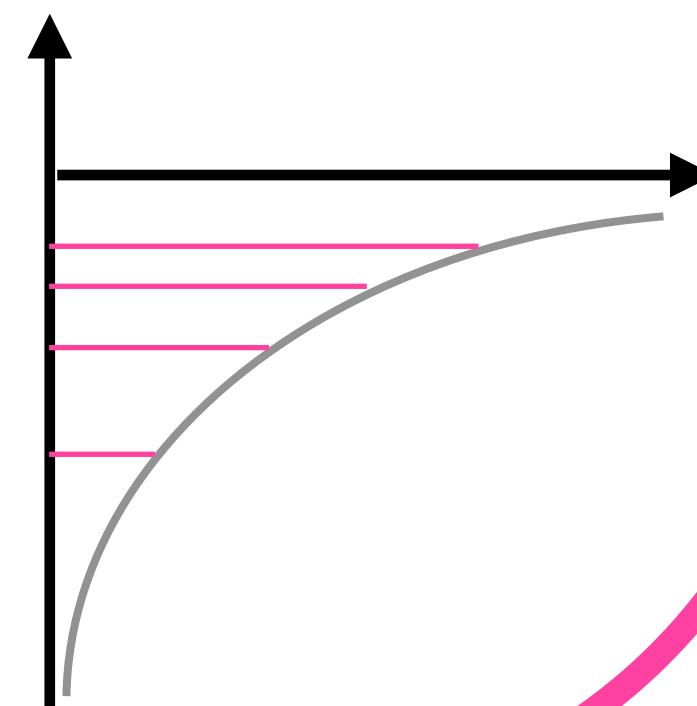
quantum design



allows to build
0D, 1D, 2D
quantum systems

2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene):
Efetov *et al*, Physics World (2019).

discrete
energy levels

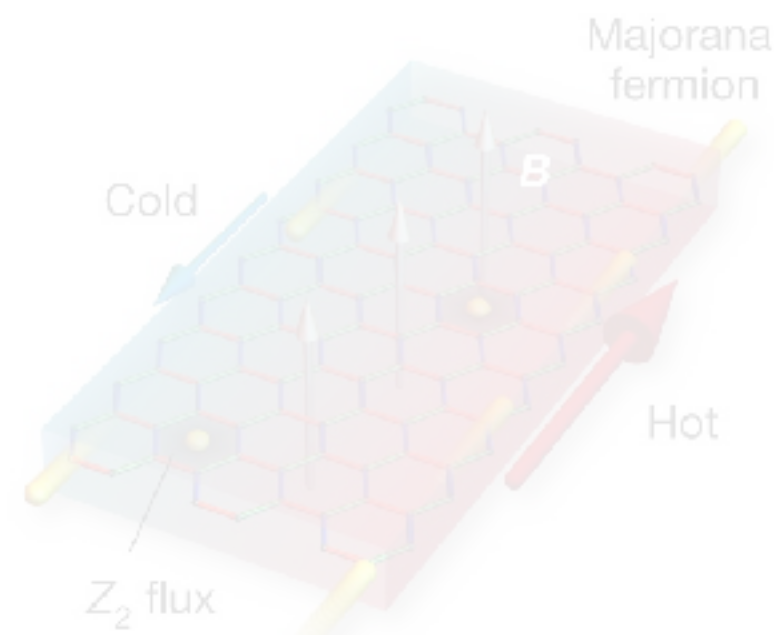


addressing a pair
of levels defines
a qubit



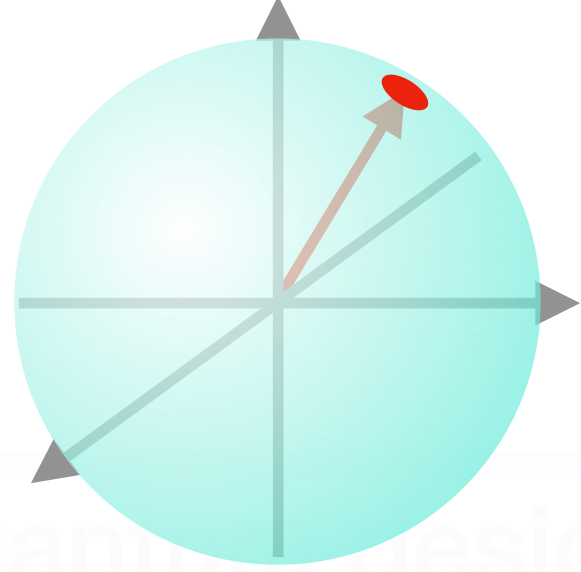
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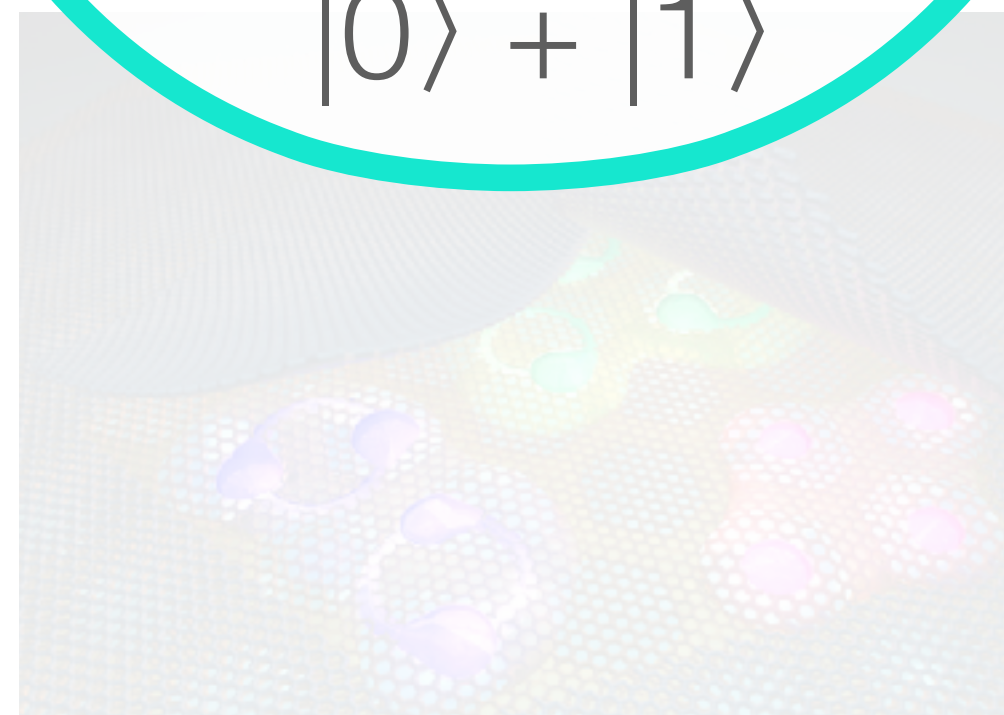


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superposition principle



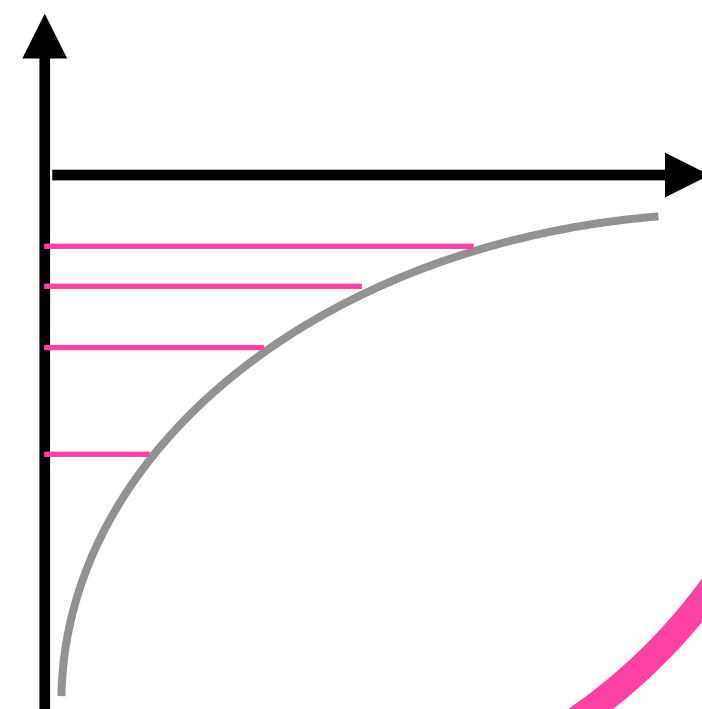
$$|0\rangle + |1\rangle$$



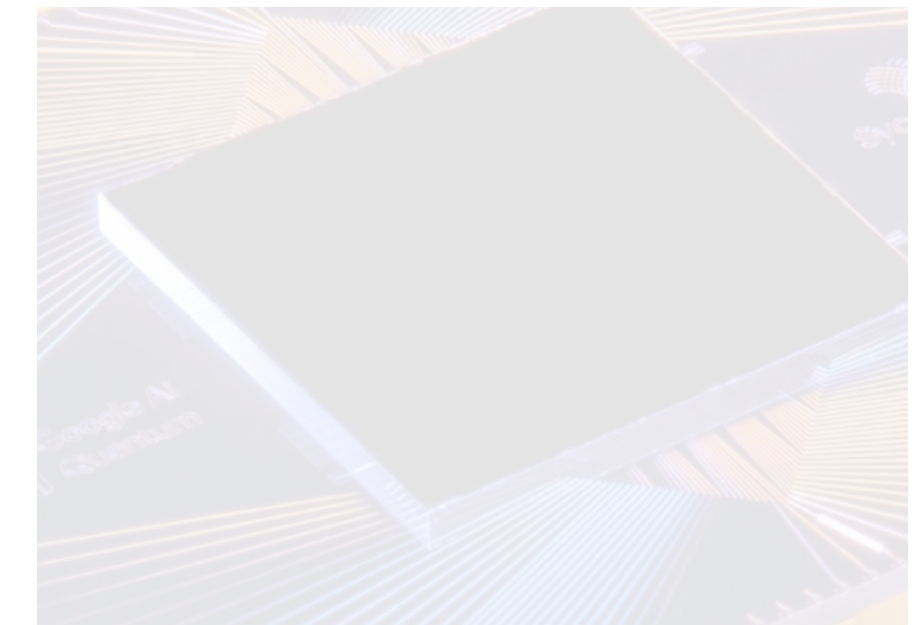
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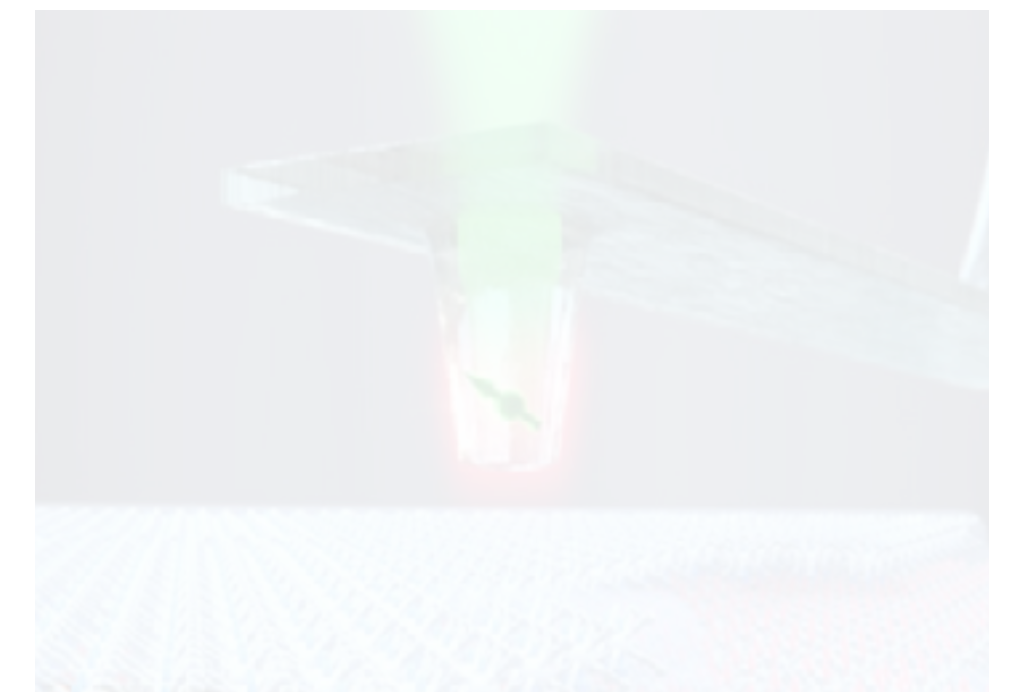


quantum computing and communication



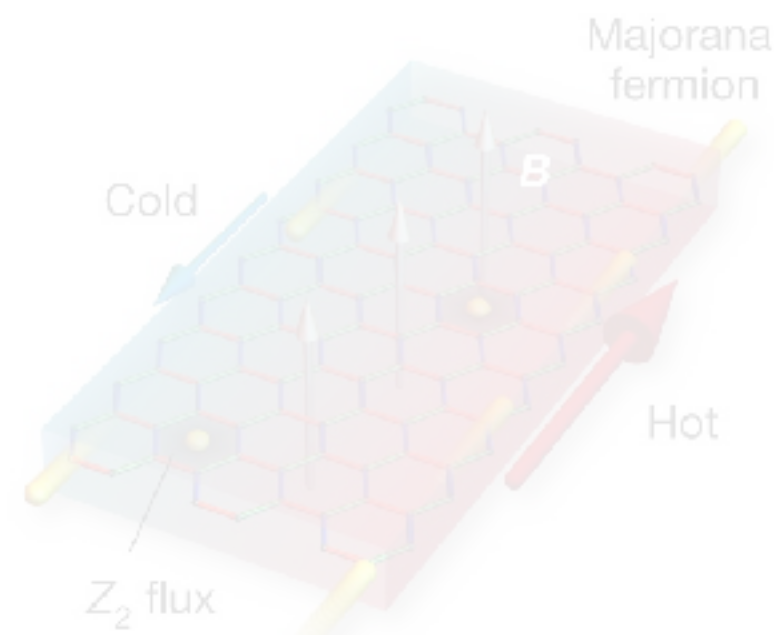
Quantum chip: Google Quantum, Science (2021)

quantum sensing



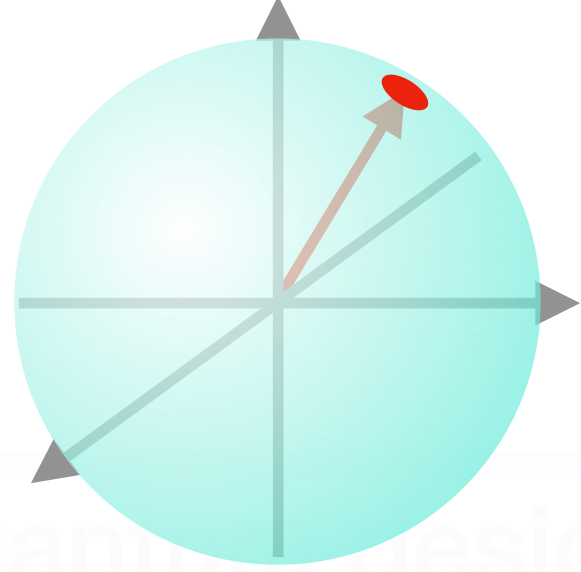
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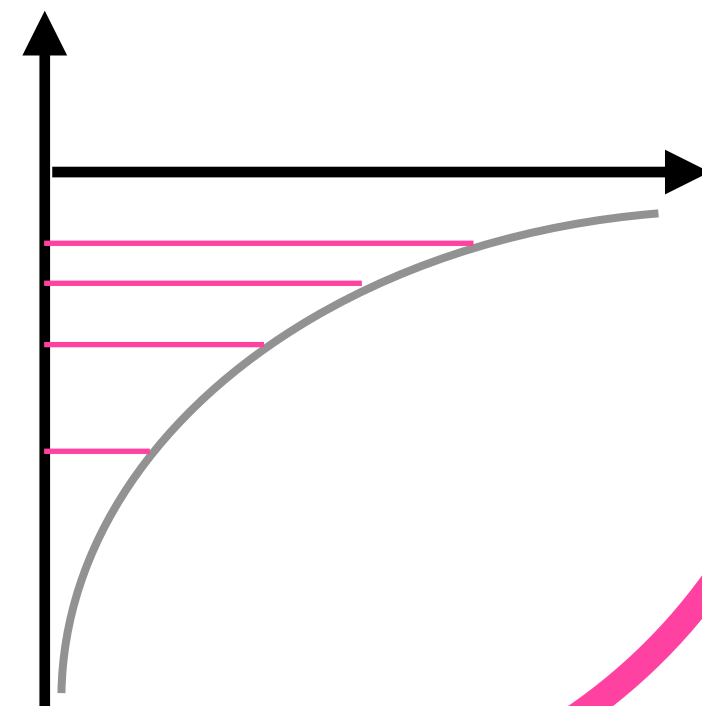
$$|0\rangle + |1\rangle$$

probabilistic nature of quantum mechanics

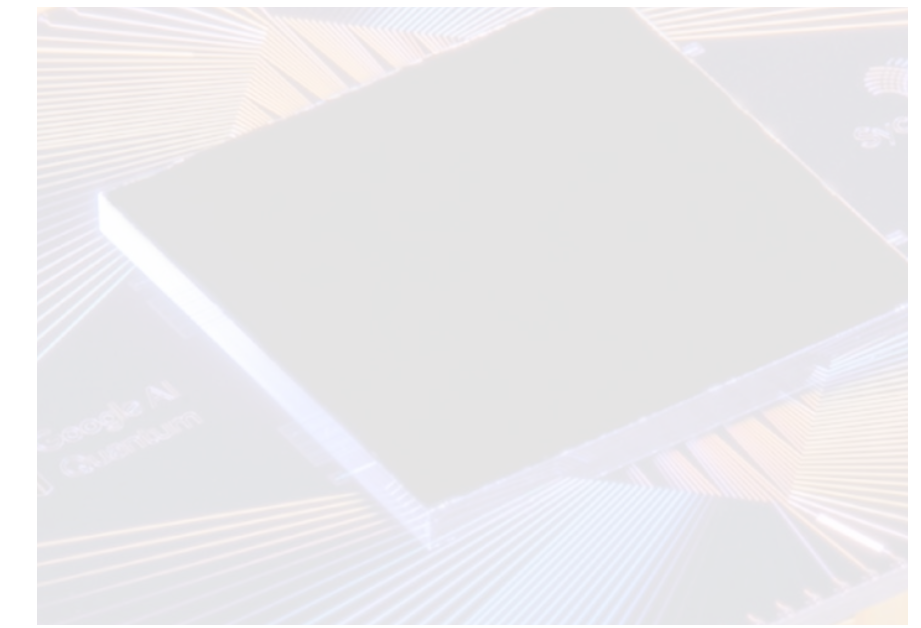
2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): Efetov *et al.*, Physics World (2019).

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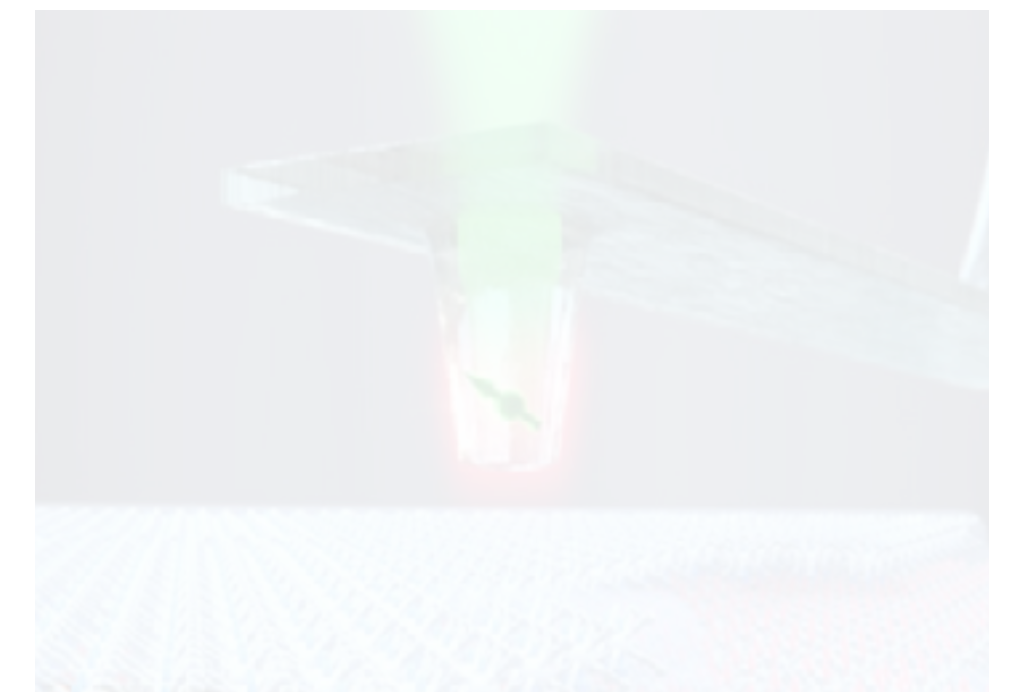


quantum computing and communication



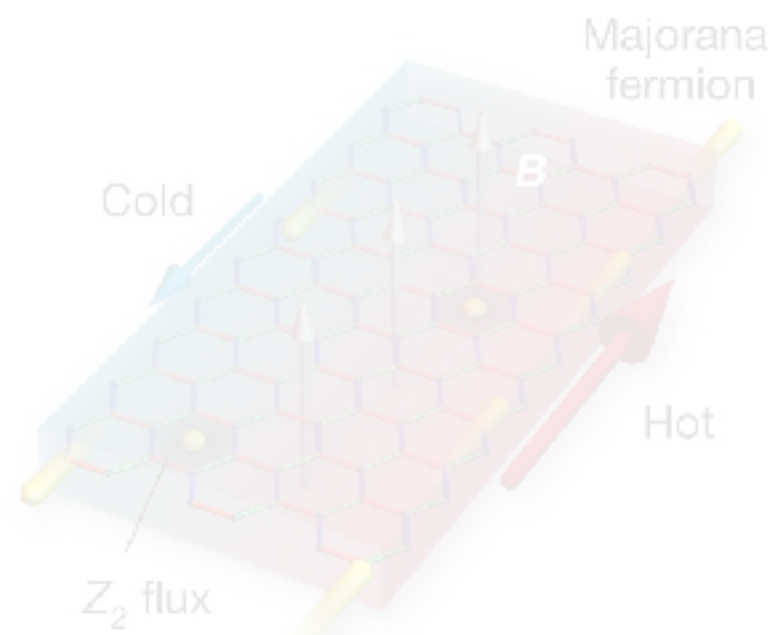
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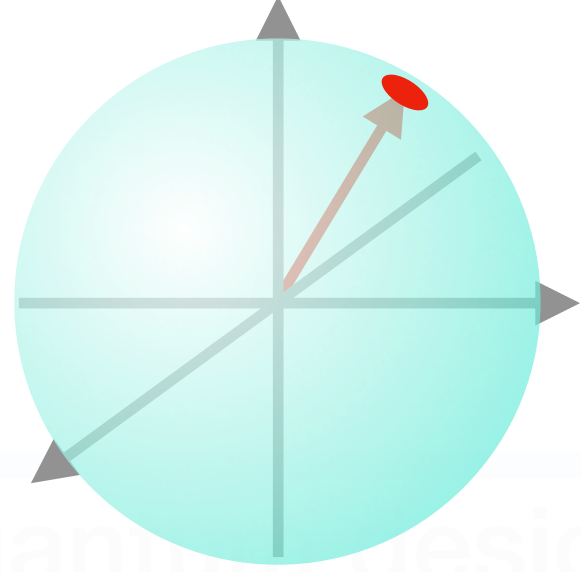
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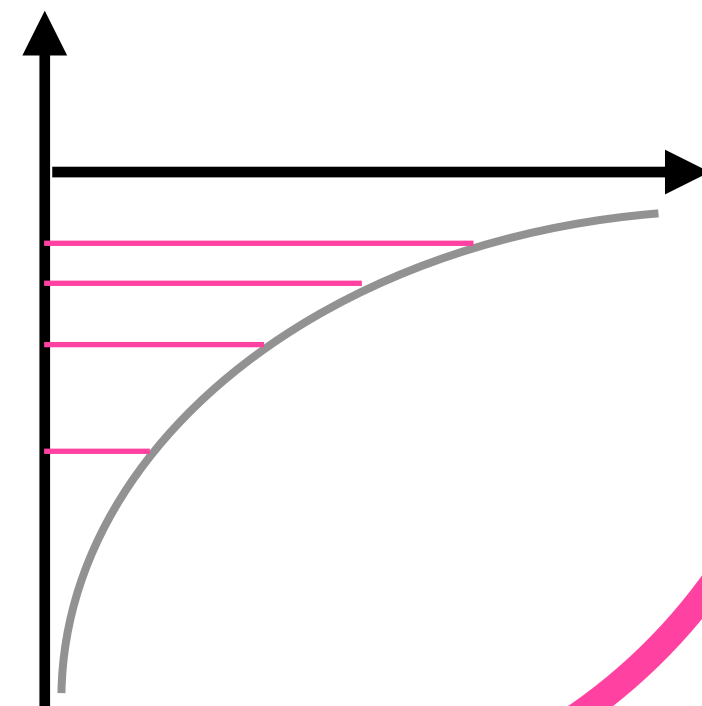
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2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): *Efetov et al., Physics World (2019).*

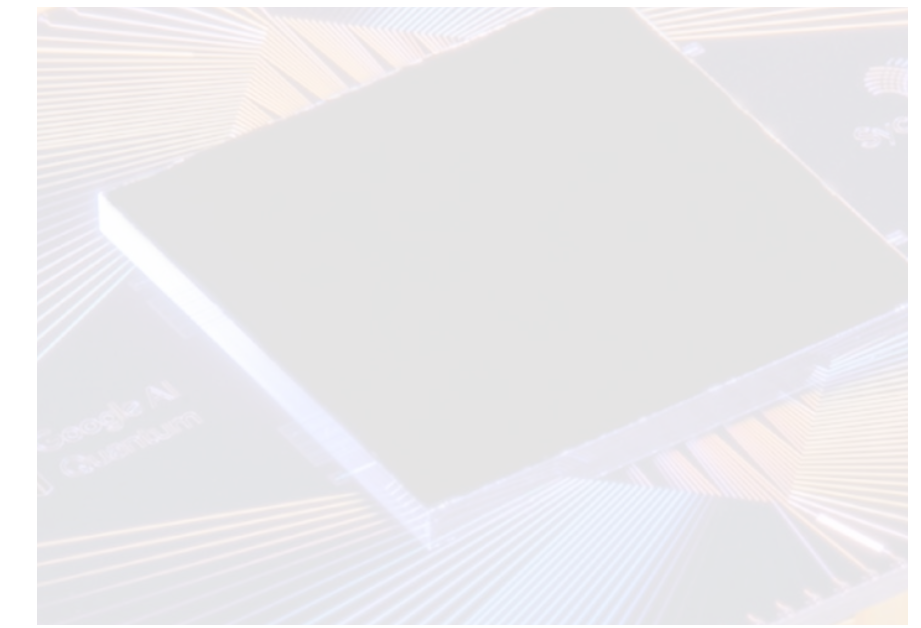
is a resource for "parallelization"

Aspects of quantum science

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quantum computing and communication



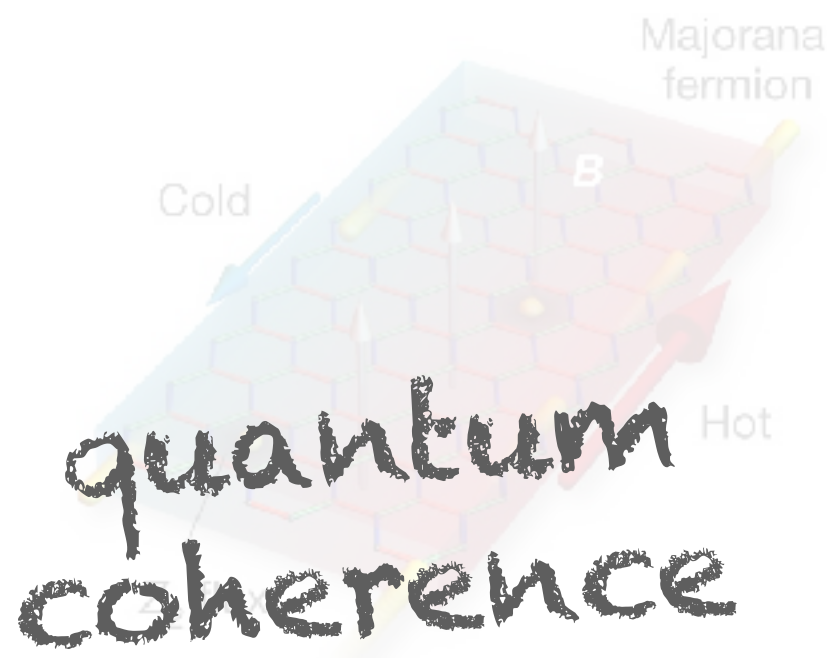
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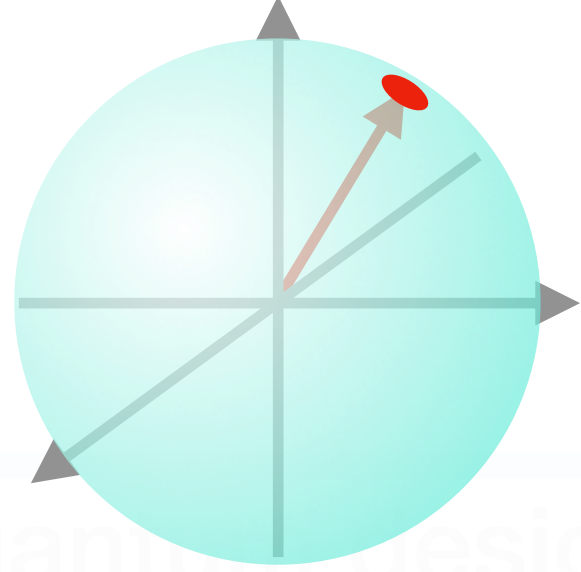
quantum materials



quantum coherence

RuCl₃: candidate Quantum spin Liquid: (2015).

superposition principle

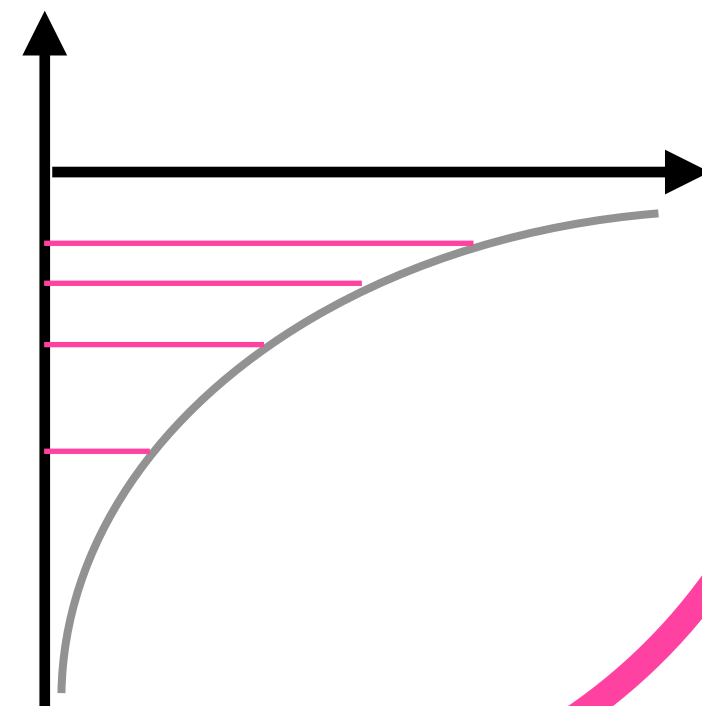


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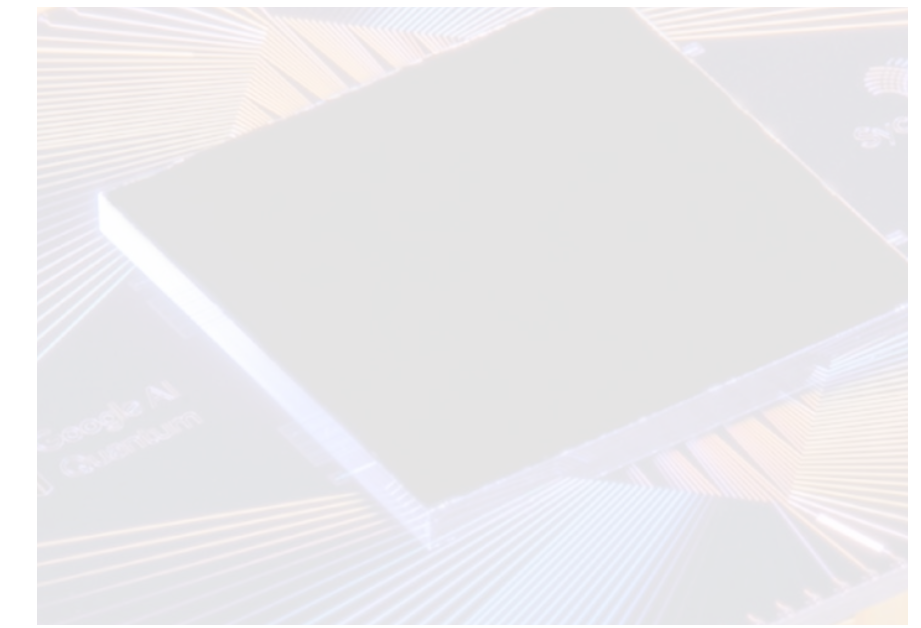
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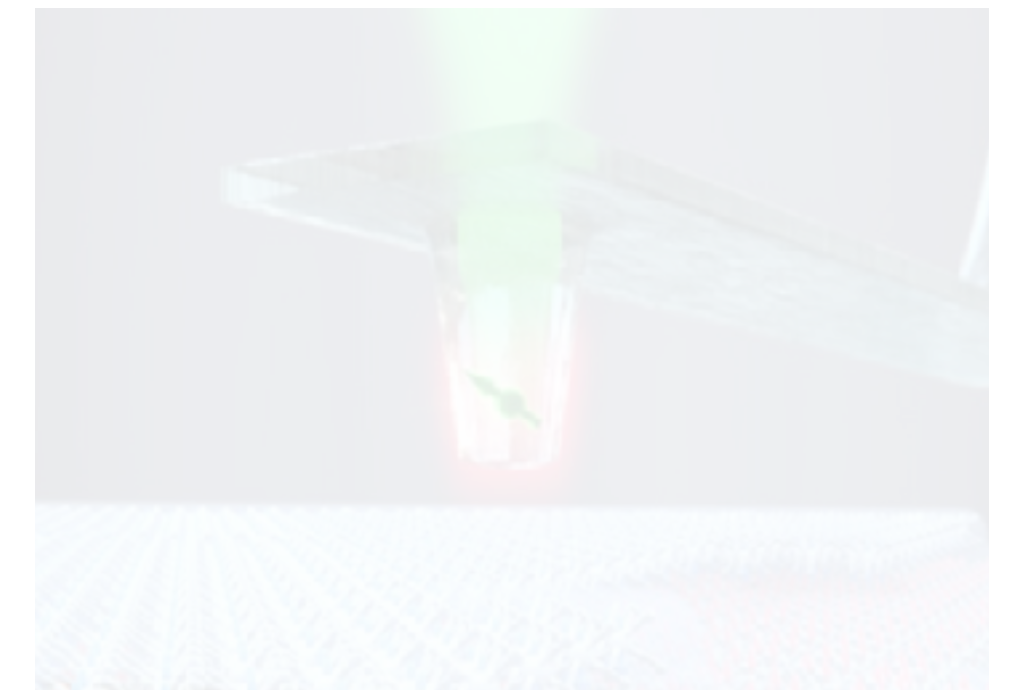


quantum computing and communication



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quantum sensing

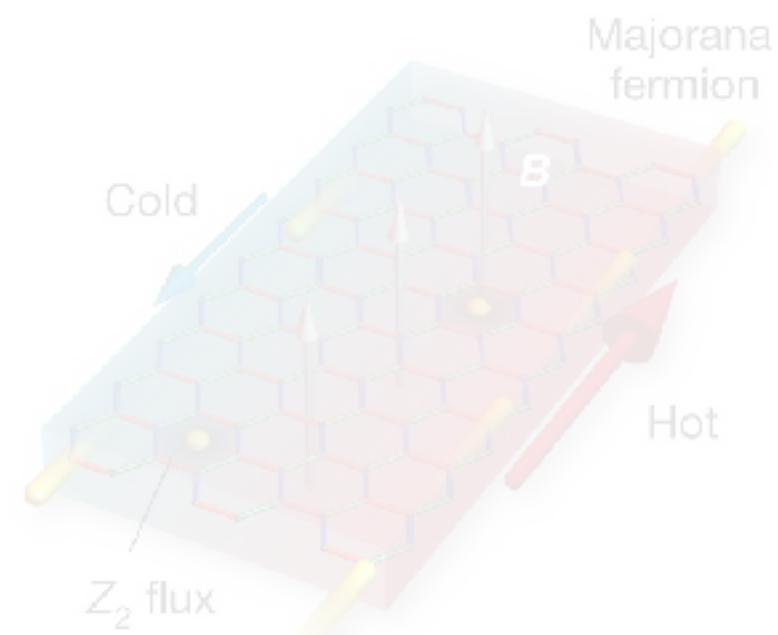


Color center magnetometry: Maletinsky *et al.*, Physics World (2019)

probabilistic nature of quantum mechanics

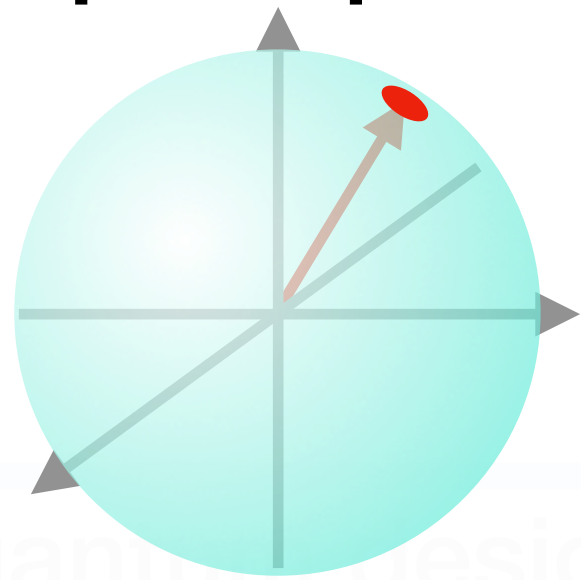
2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): Efetov *et al.*, Physics World (2019).

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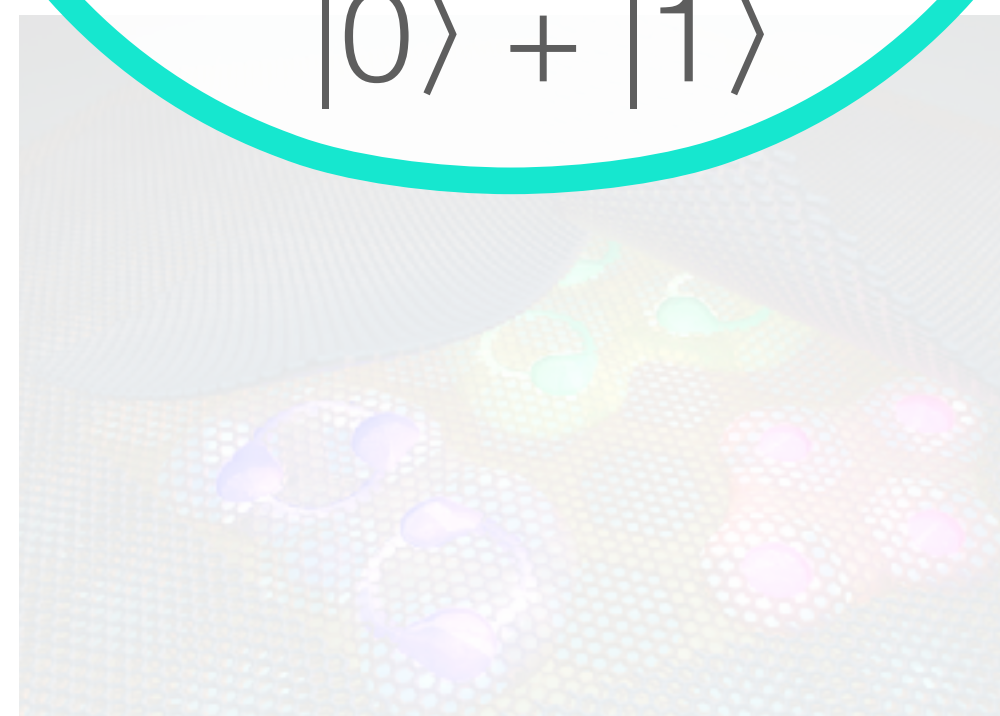


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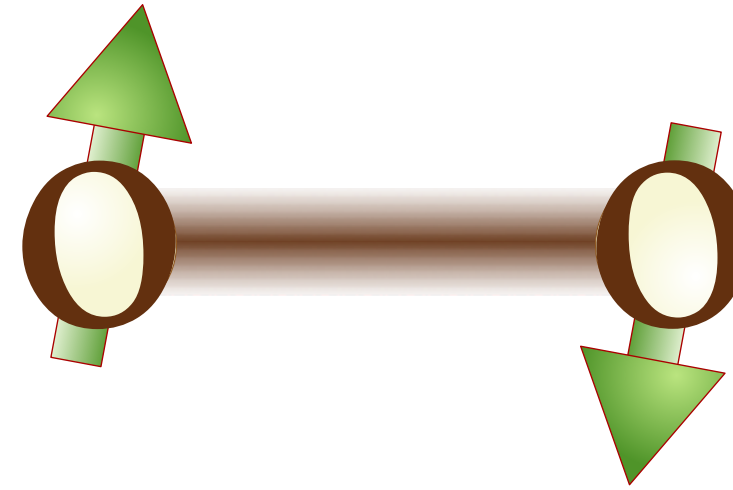


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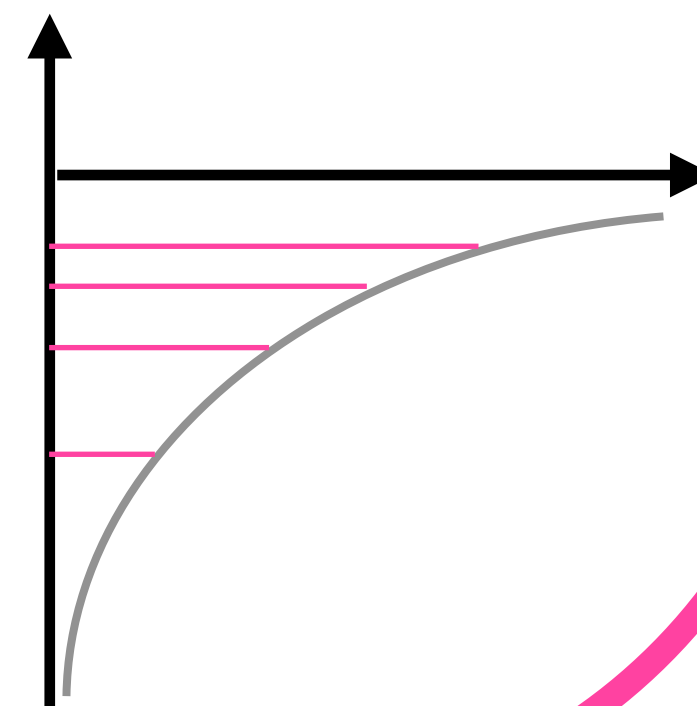
entanglement



$$|0\rangle|1\rangle - |1\rangle|0\rangle$$

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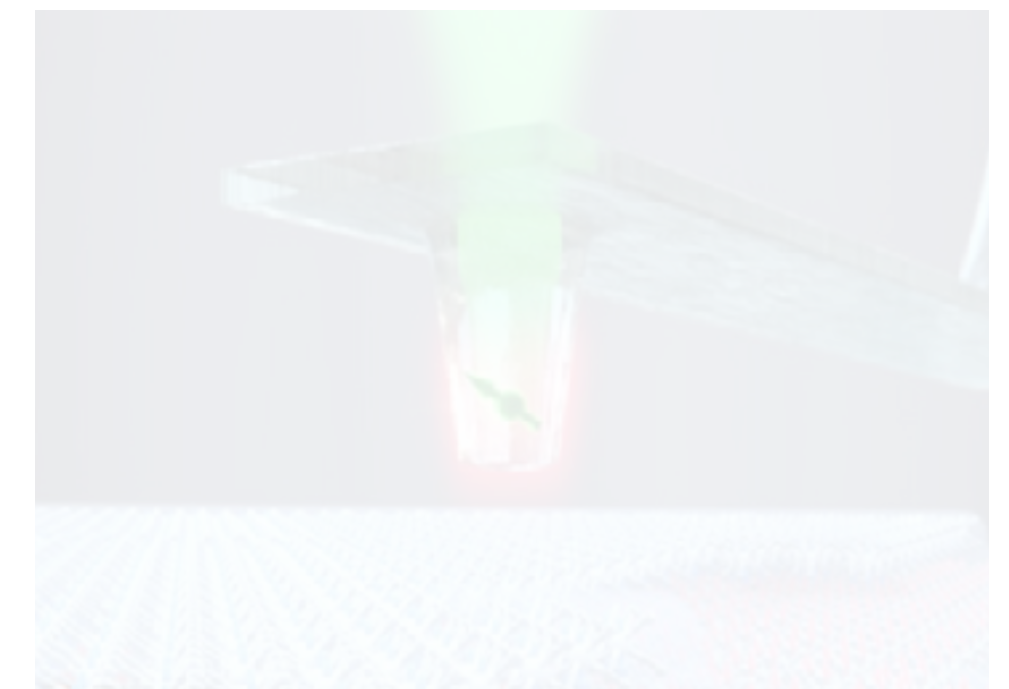


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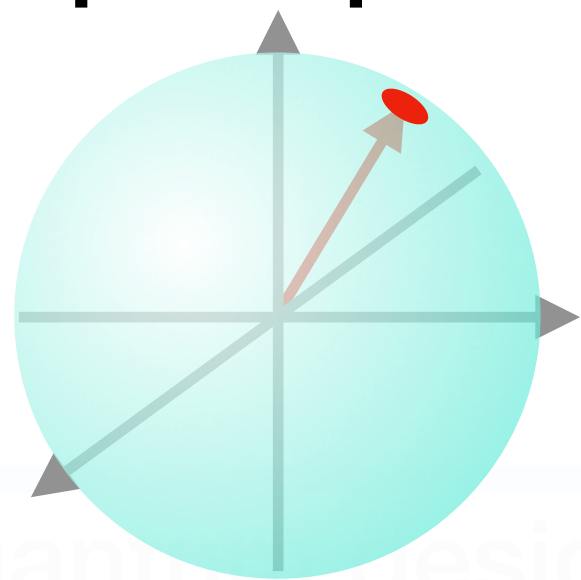
quantum materials

purely quantum phases of matter

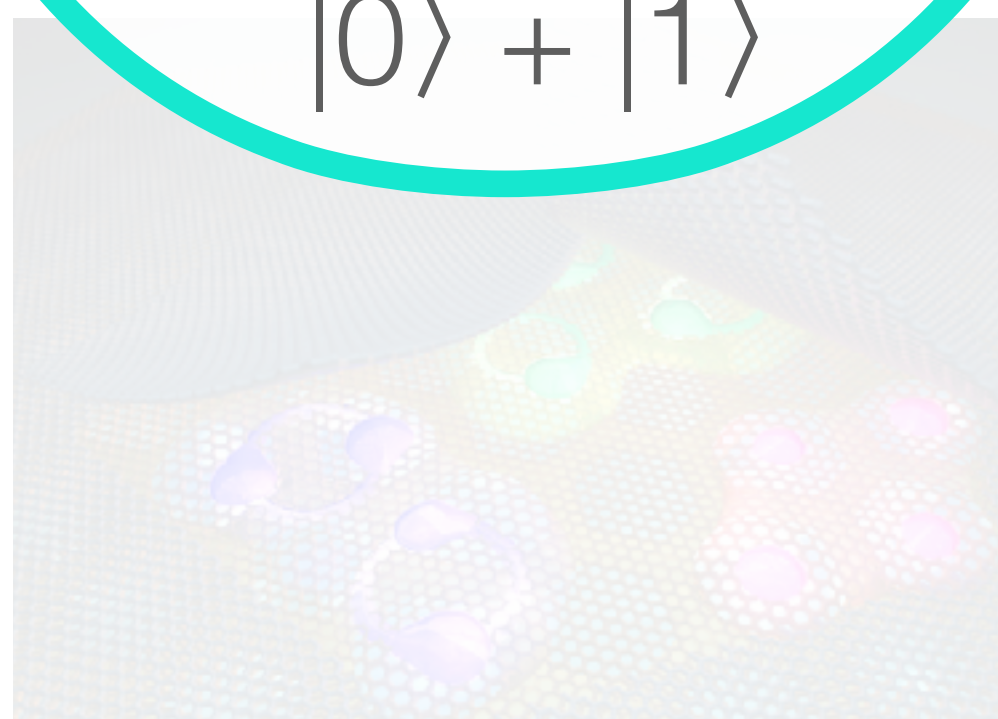


RuCl₃: candidate Quantum spin Liquid: *Science* (2018).

superposition principle

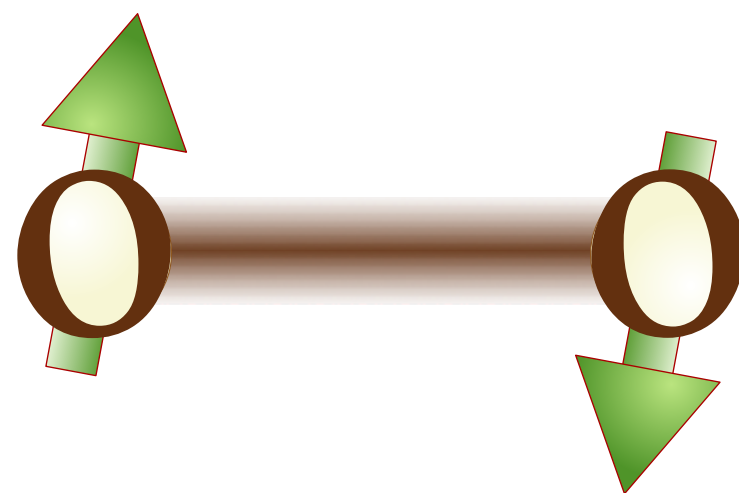


$$|0\rangle + |1\rangle$$



2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): *Efetov et al., Physics World* (2019).

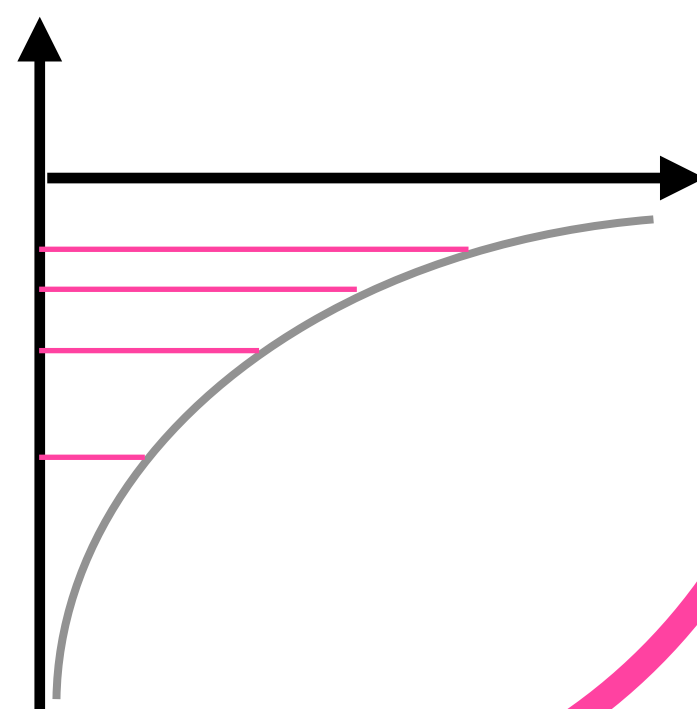
entanglement



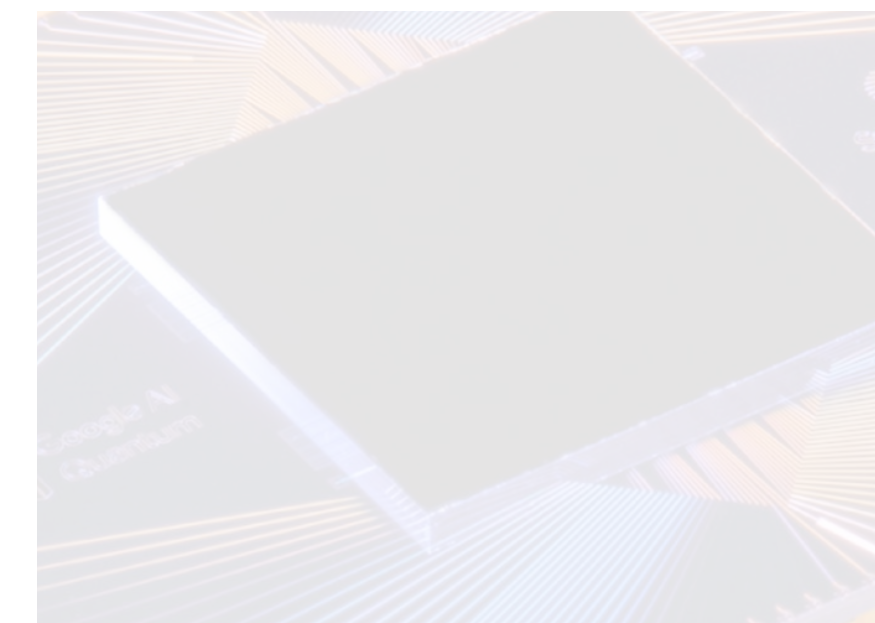
$$|0\rangle|1\rangle - |1\rangle|0\rangle$$

Aspects of quantum science

discrete energy levels

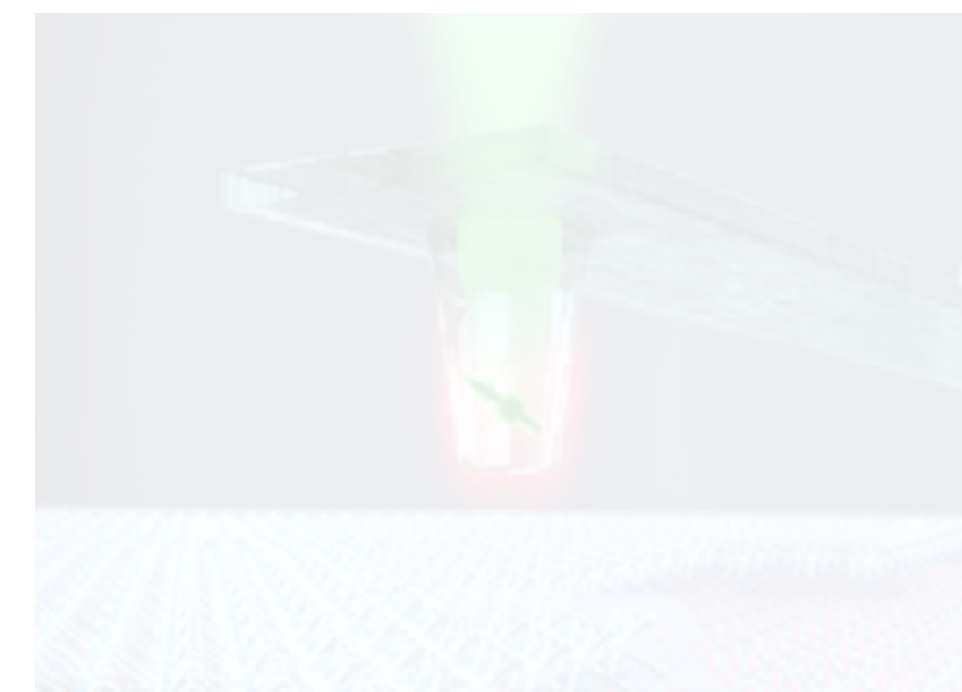


quantum computing and communication



Quantum chip: *Google Quantum, Science* (2021)

quantum sensing



Color center magnetometry: *Maletinsky et al., Physics World* (2019)

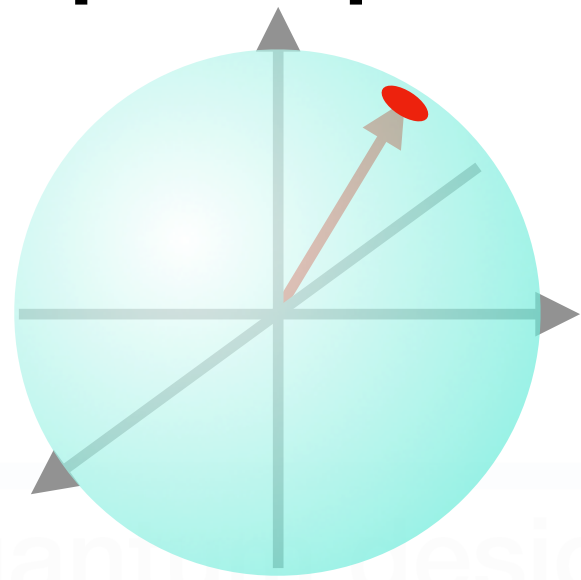
quantum materials

purely quantum phases of matter

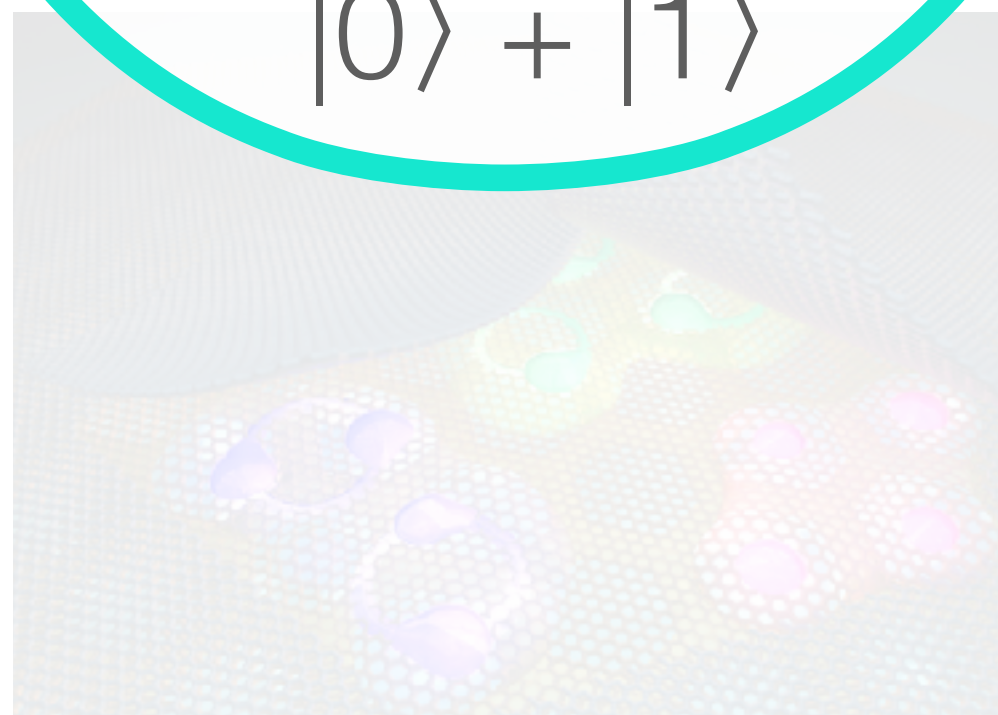


RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid: *Science* (2018).

superposition principle

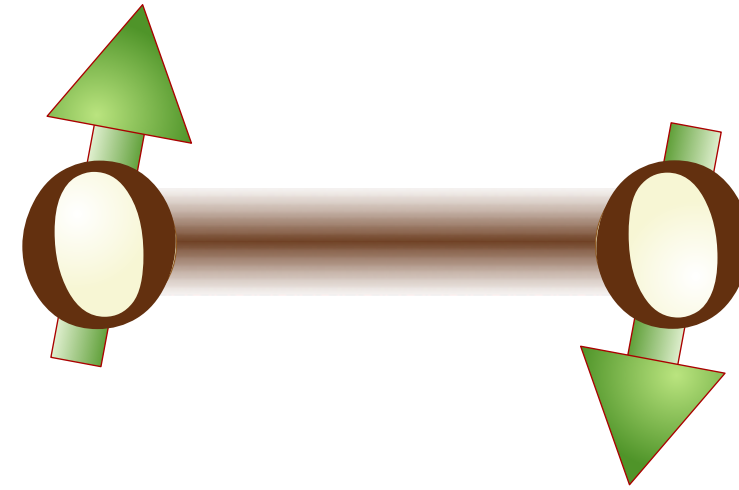


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2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): *Efetov et al., Physics World* (2019).

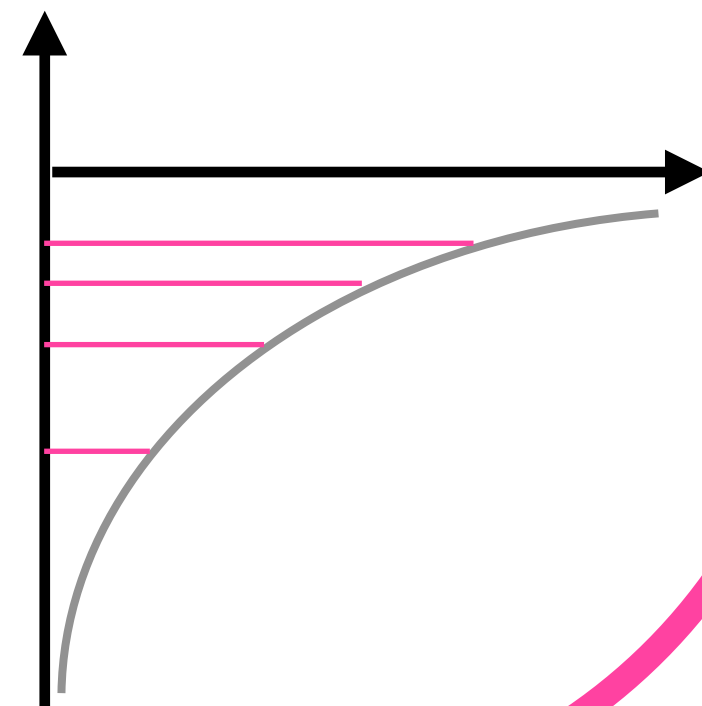
entanglement



$$|0\rangle|1\rangle - |1\rangle|0\rangle$$

Aspects of quantum science

discrete energy levels



resource for error correction and quantum communication



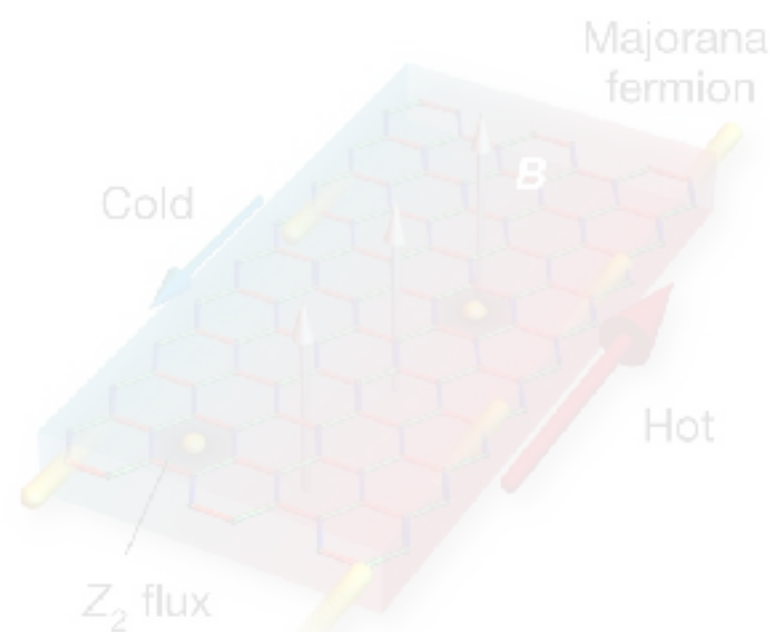
Quantum chip: *Google Quantum, Science* (2021)

quantum sensing



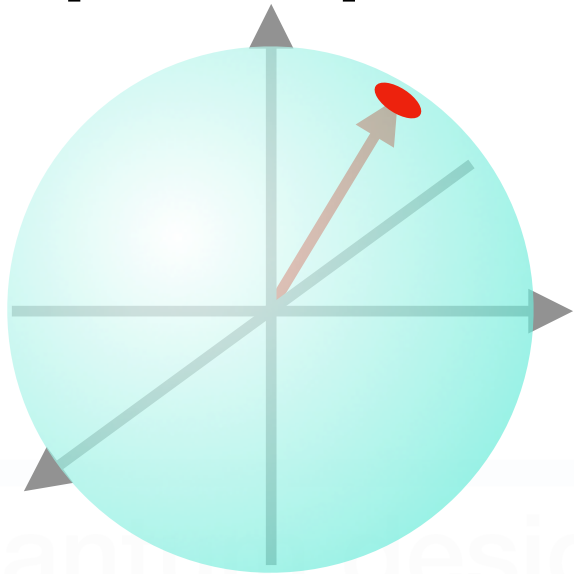
Color center magnetometry: *Maletinsky et al., Physics World* (2019)

quantum materials

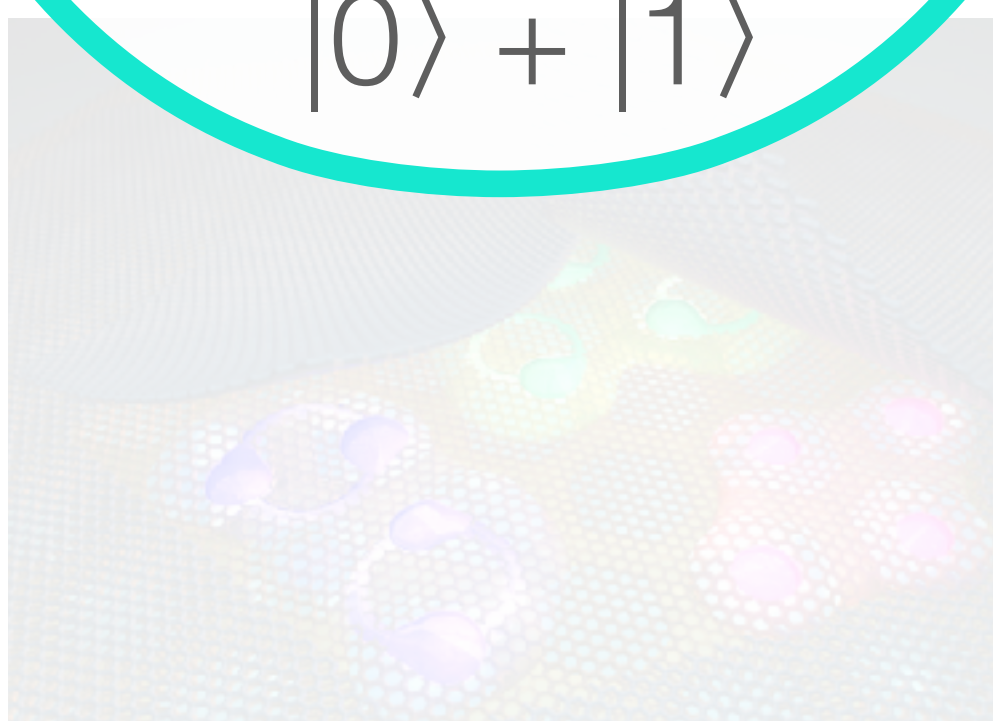


RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Anomalous Liquid: Gao *et al.*, *Science* (2018).

superposition principle

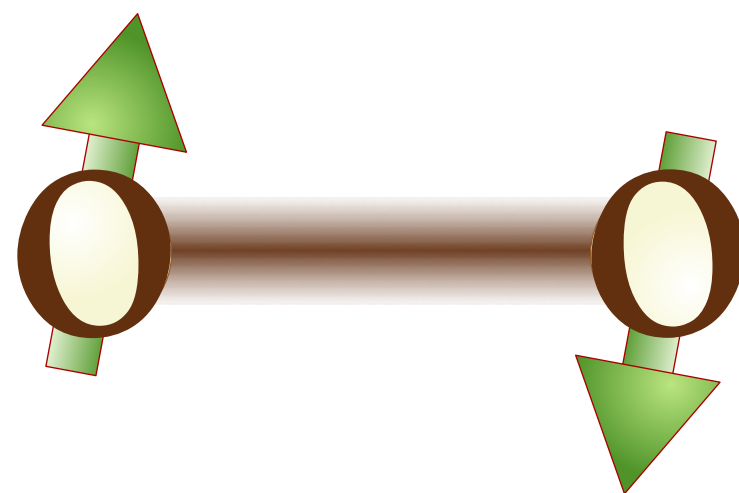


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2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): Efetov *et al.*, *Physics World* (2019).

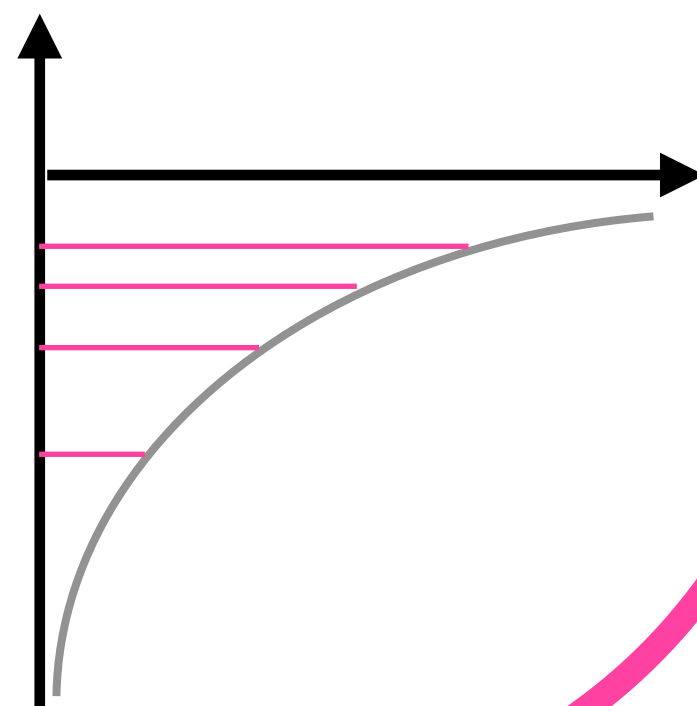
entanglement



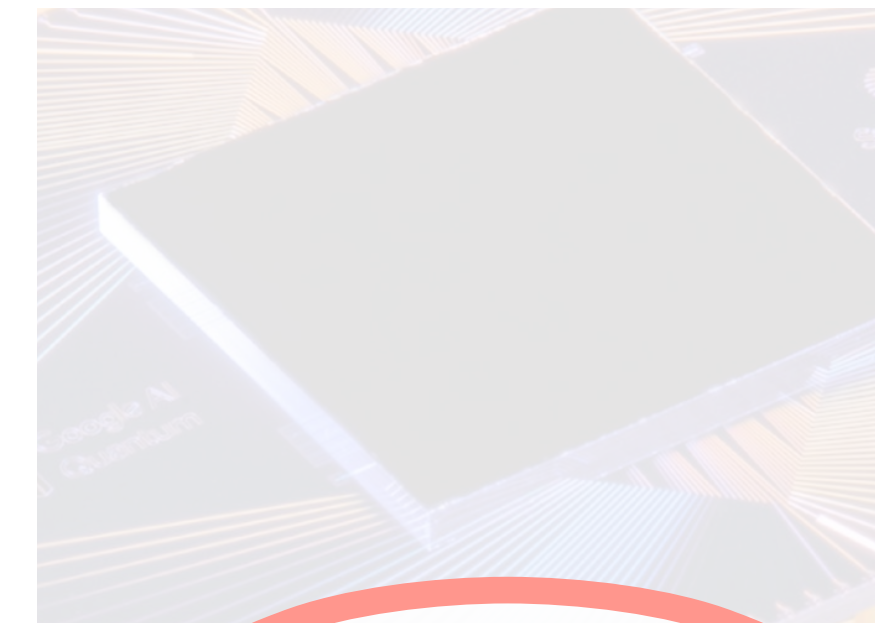
$$|0\rangle|1\rangle - |1\rangle|0\rangle$$

Aspects of quantum science

discrete energy levels

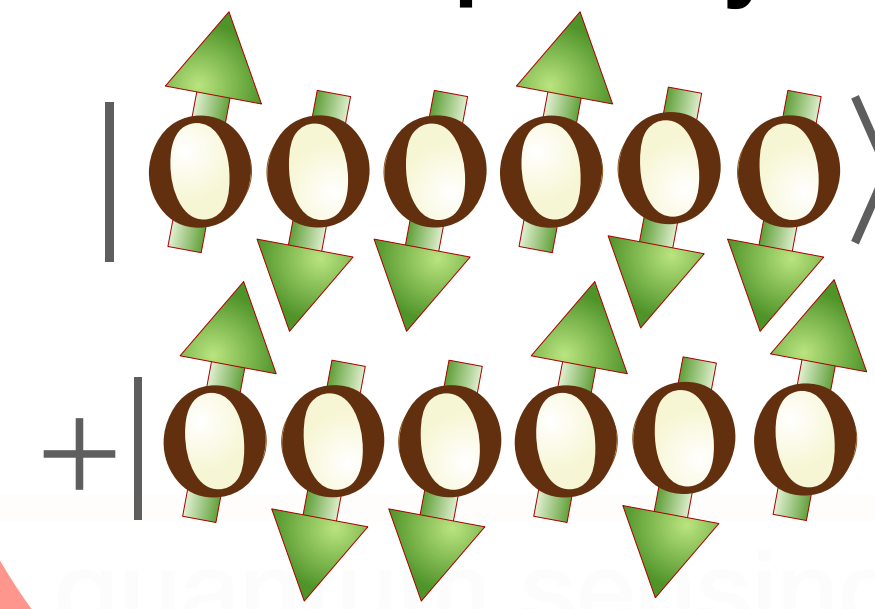


quantum computing and communication

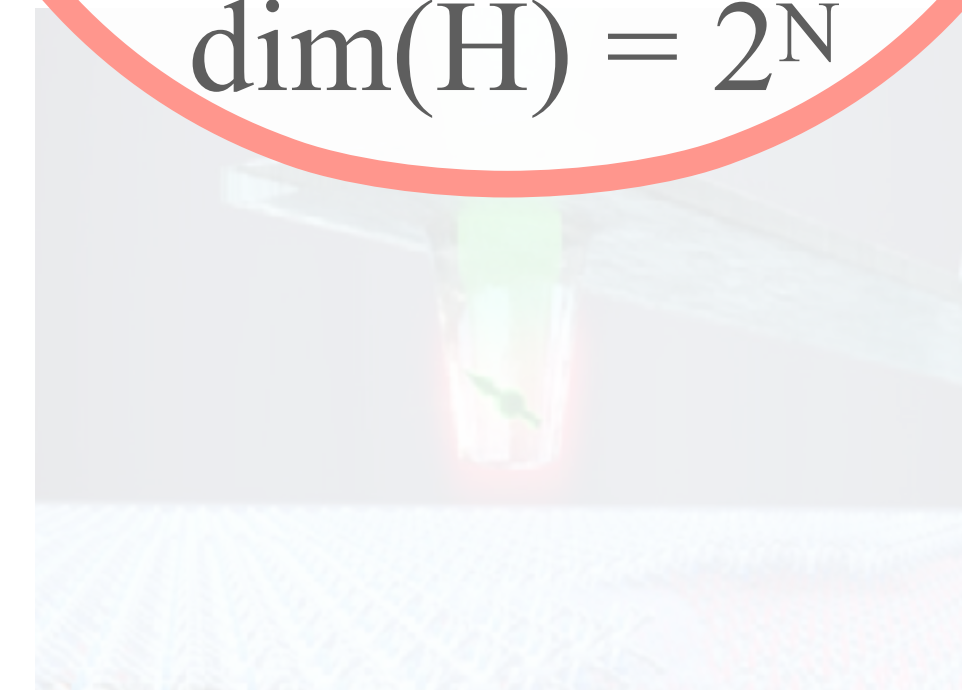


Google Quantum chip: Arute *et al.*, *Science* (2019).

exponential complexity

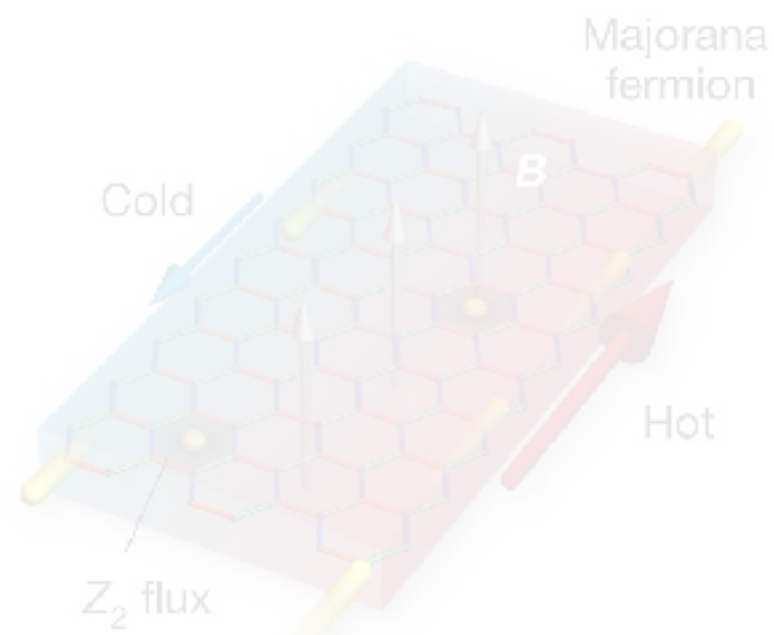


$$\dim(H) = 2^N$$



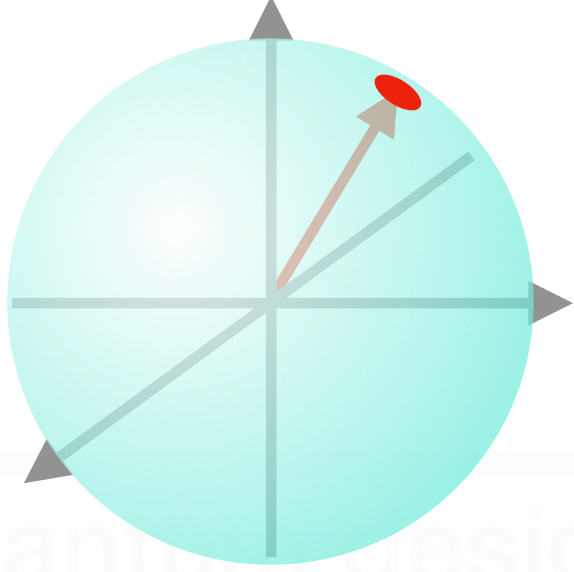
Color center magnetometry: Maletinsky *et al.*, *Physics World* (2019).

quantum materials

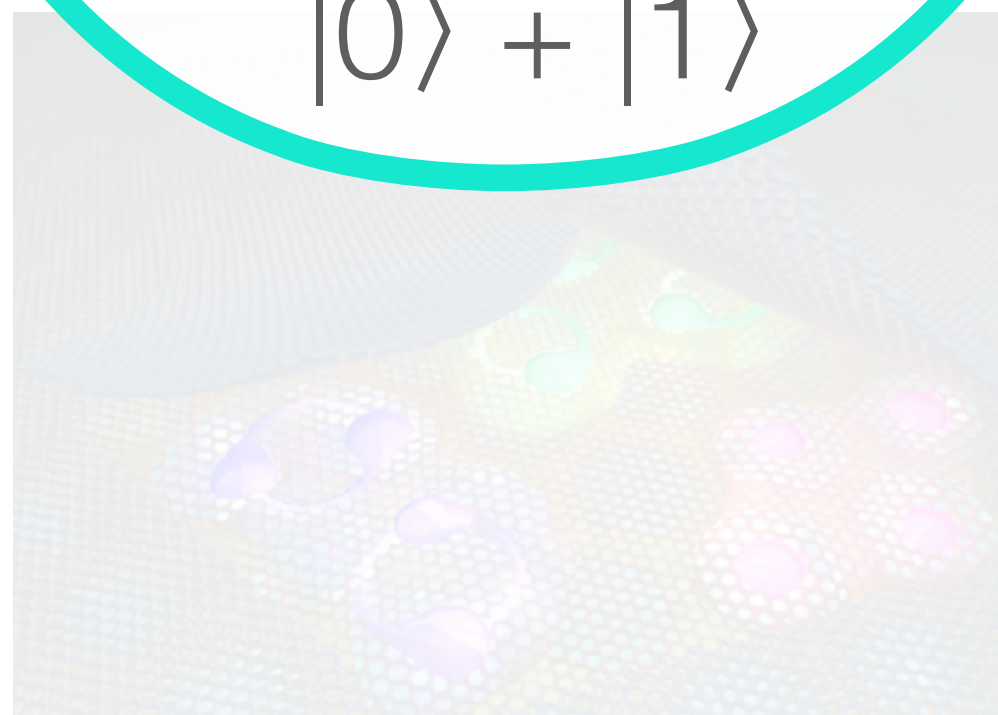


RuCl₃: candidate for Quantum Anomalous Liquid: Gao et al, Nature (2018).

superposition principle

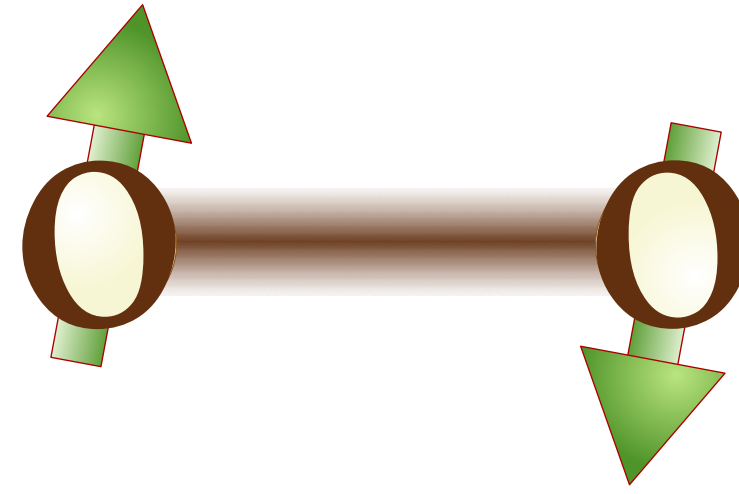


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2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): Efetov et al, Physics World (2019).

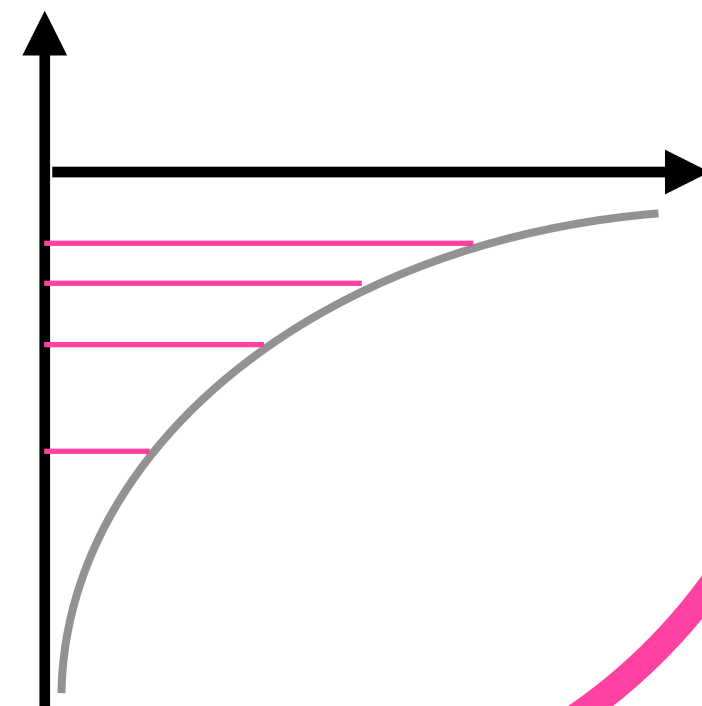
entanglement



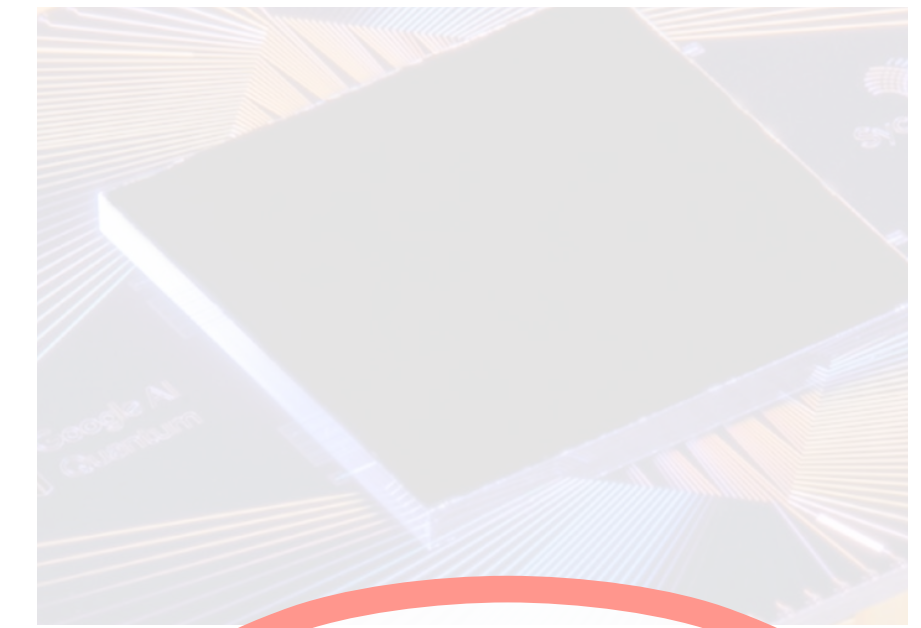
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Aspects of quantum science

discrete energy levels

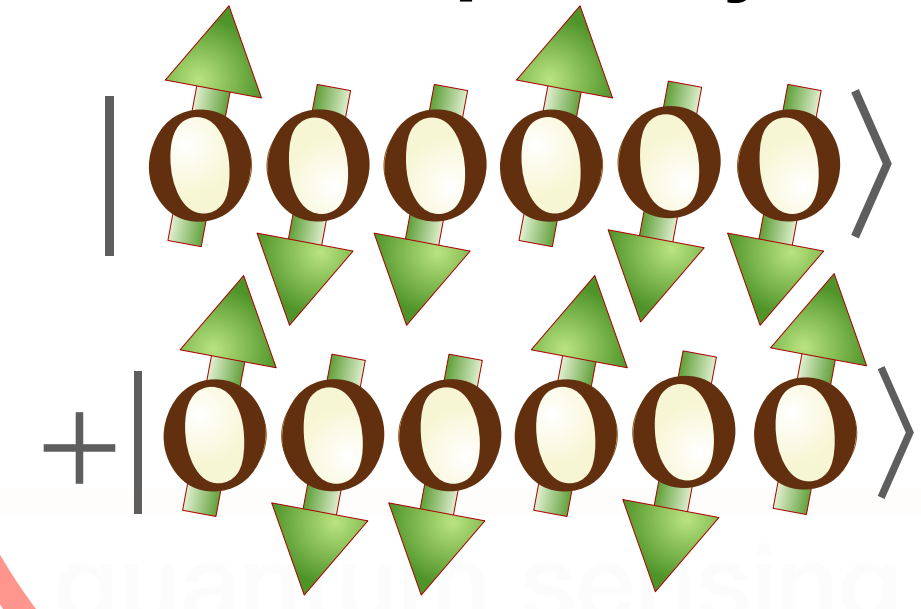


quantum computing and communication



Google's quantum chip: Sycamore (2021)

exponential complexity

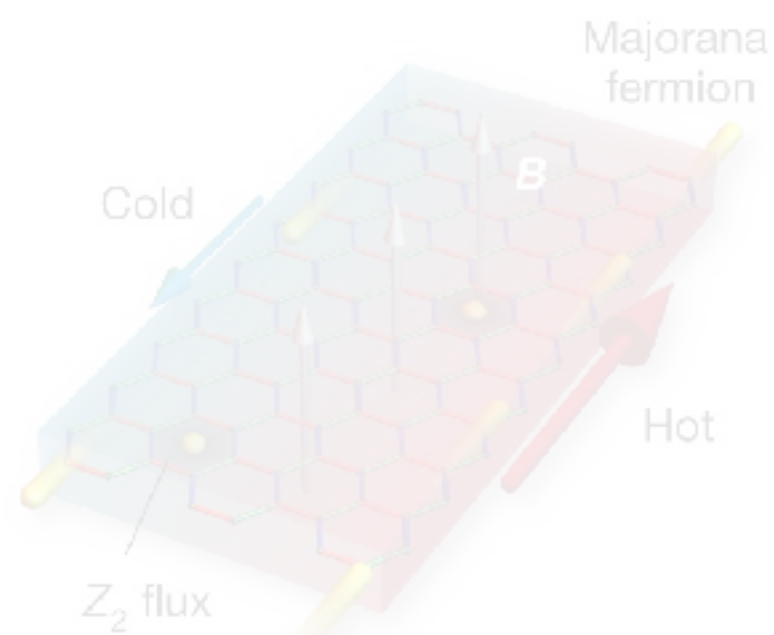


$$\dim(H) = 2^N$$

quantum state determined by 2^N numbers,
classical state by N numbers

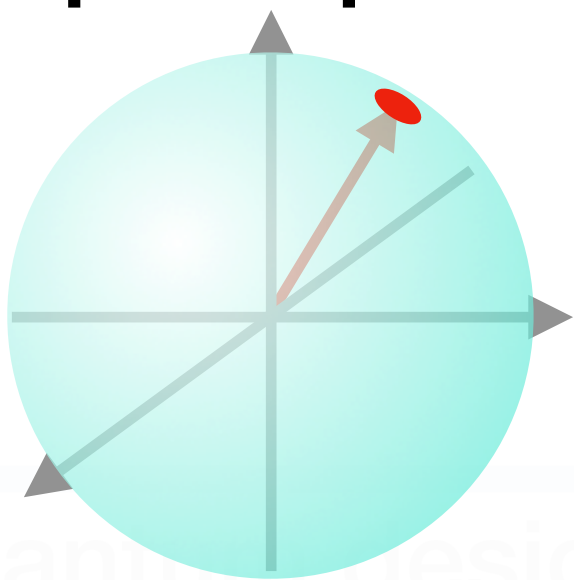
Color center magnetometry: Maletinsky et al, Physics World (2019)

quantum materials

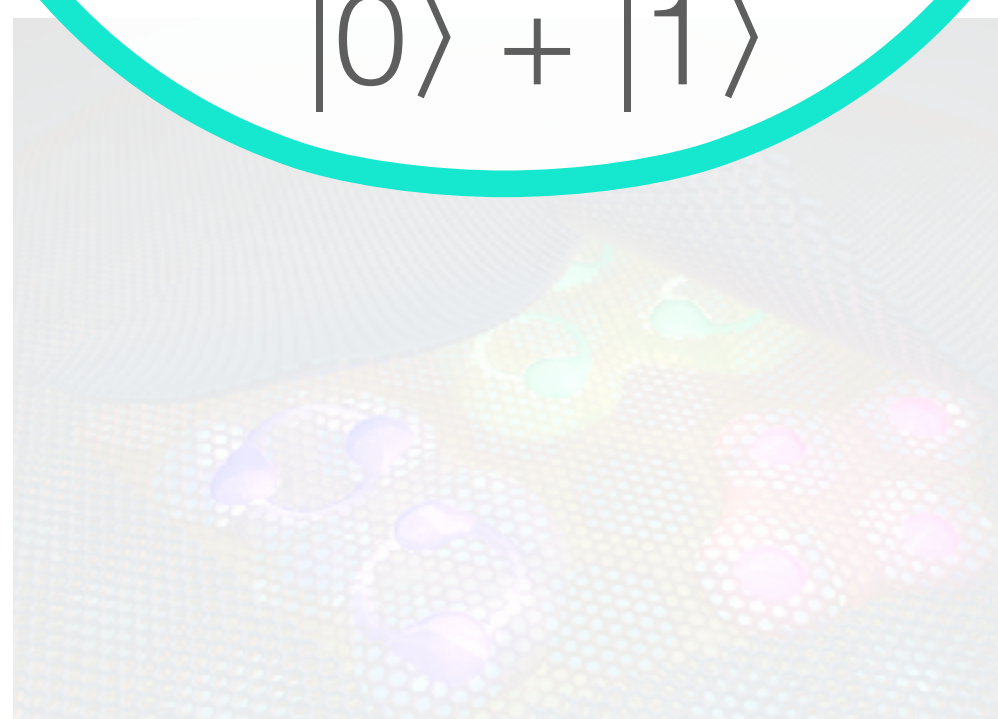


RuCl₃: candidate Quantum spin Liquid: (2018).

superposition principle

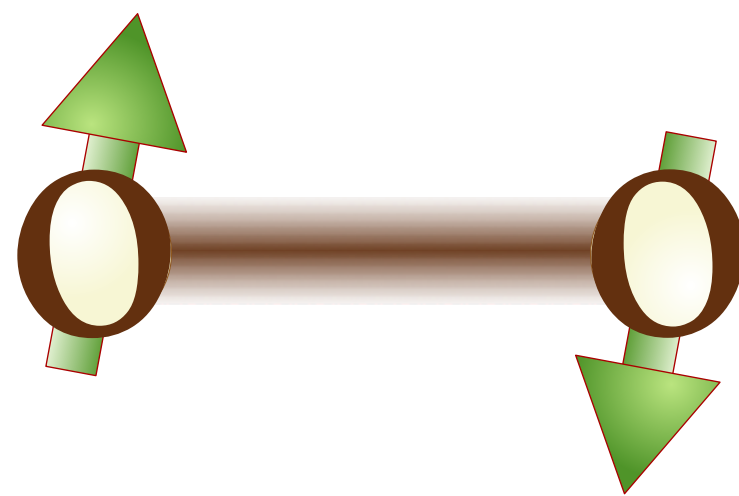


$$|0\rangle + |1\rangle$$



2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): Efetov et al, Physics World (2019).

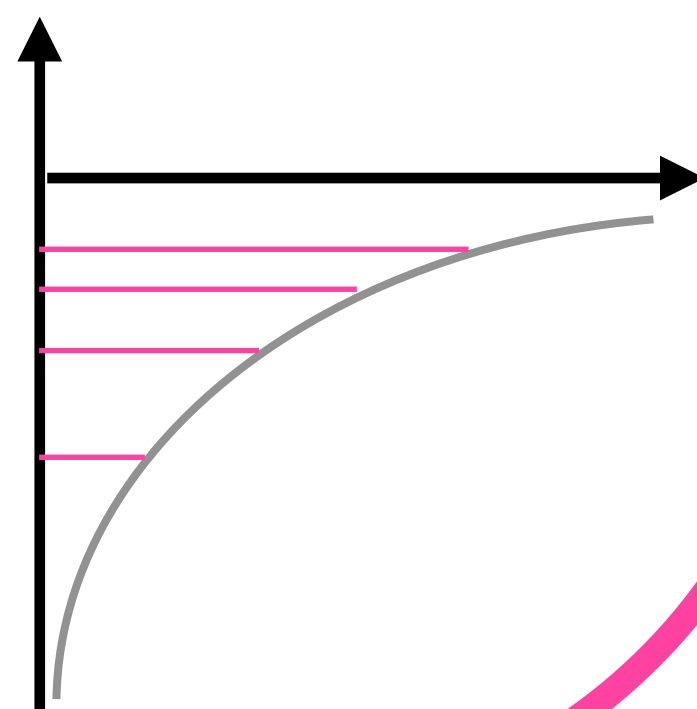
entanglement



$$|0\rangle|1\rangle - |1\rangle|0\rangle$$

Aspects of quantum science

discrete energy levels

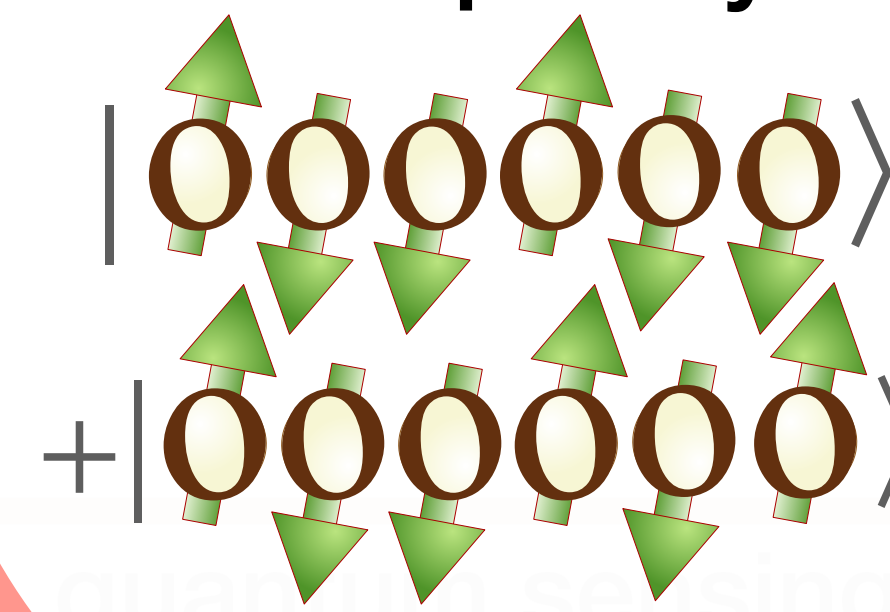


quantum computing and communication

resource for exponential speed up

Google Quantum chip: (2021)

exponential complexity



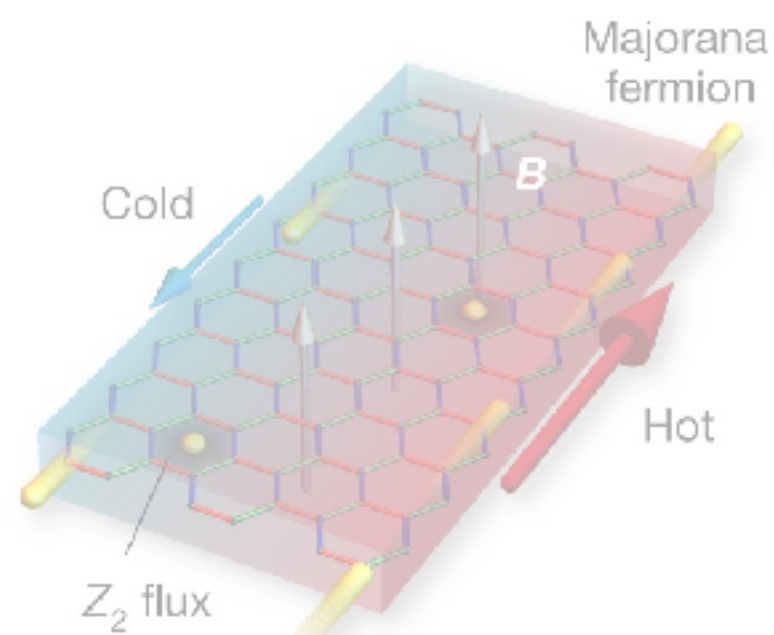
$$+|00000000\rangle$$

$$\dim(H) = 2^N$$

quantum state determined by 2^N numbers, classical state by N numbers

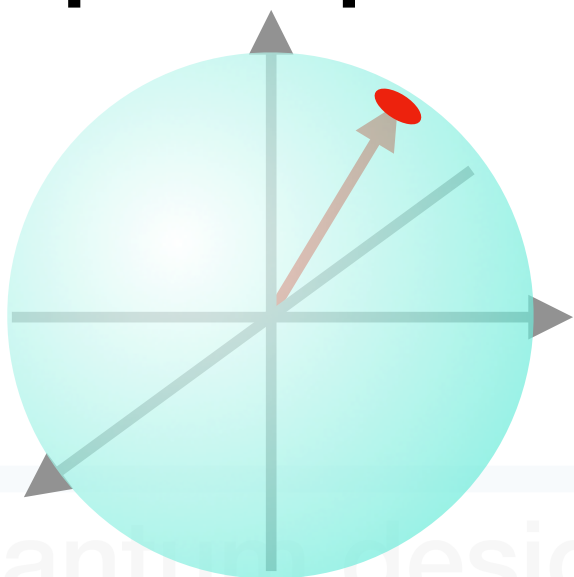
Maletinsky et al, Physics World (2019)

quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid: *Wang et al., Nature (2018)*.

superposition principle

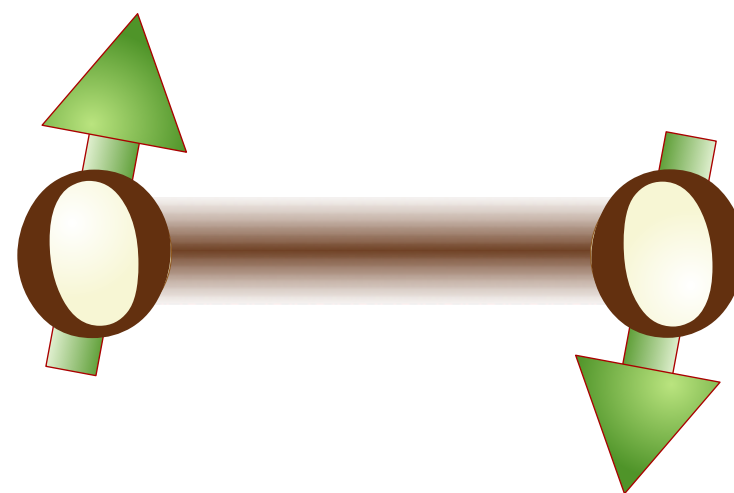


$$|0\rangle + |1\rangle$$



2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene): *Efetov et al., Physics World (2019)*.

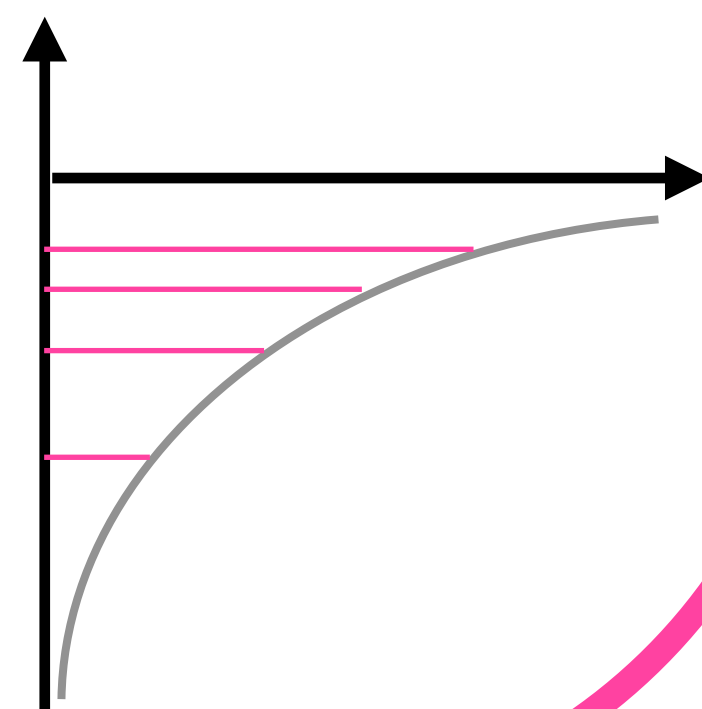
entanglement



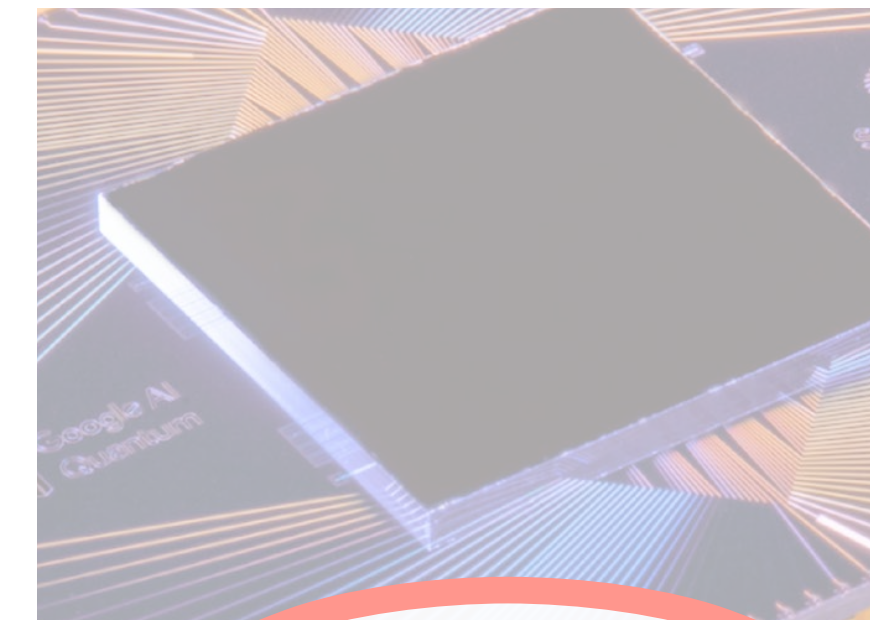
$$|0\rangle|1\rangle - |1\rangle|0\rangle$$

Aspects of quantum science

discrete energy levels

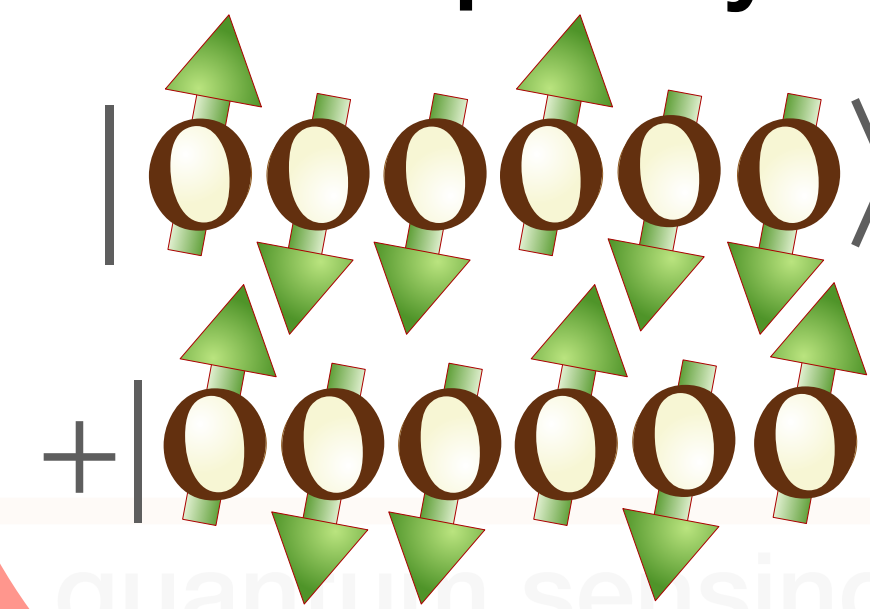


quantum computing and communication

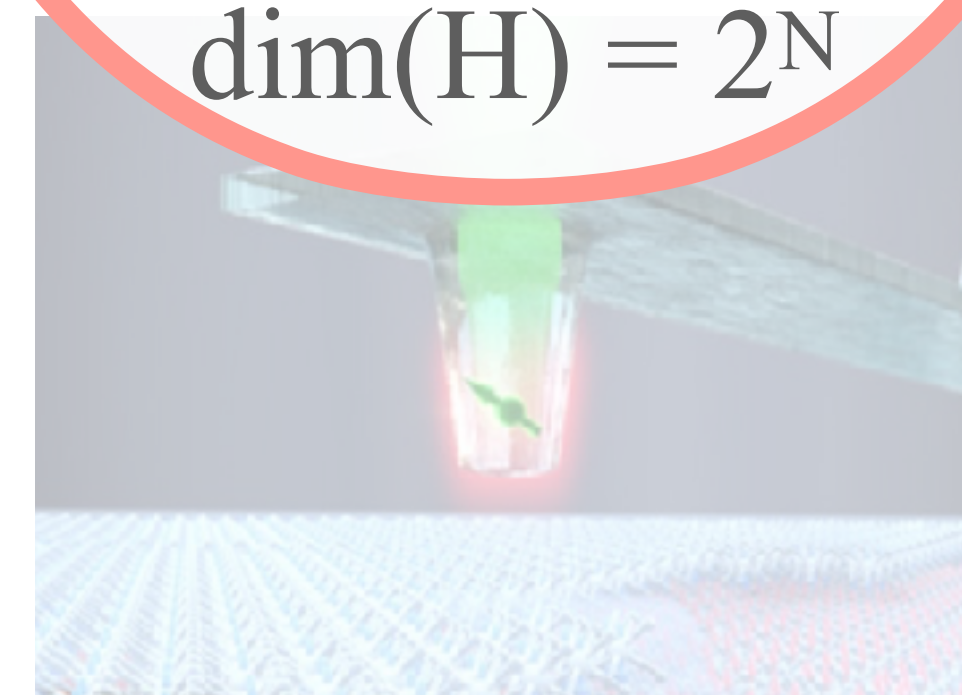


Quantum chip: *Google Quantum AI (2021)*

exponential complexity

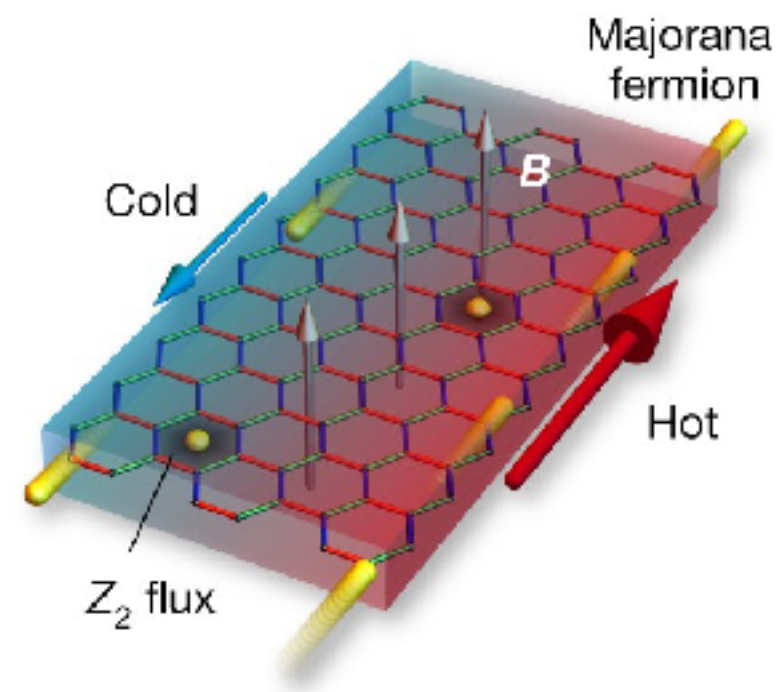


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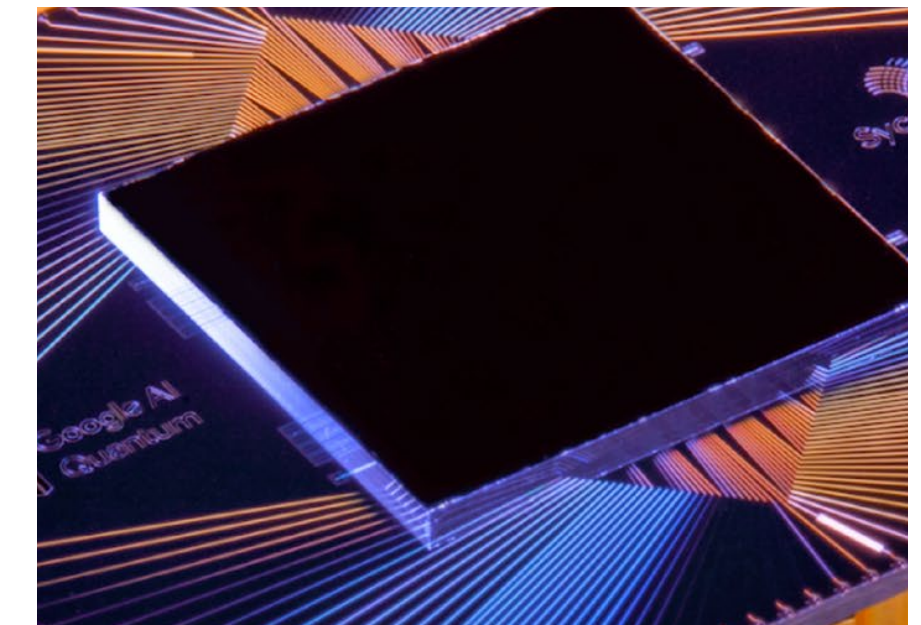
Color center magnetometry: *Maletinsky et al., Physics World (2019)*

quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
Matsuda *et al*, Nature (2018).

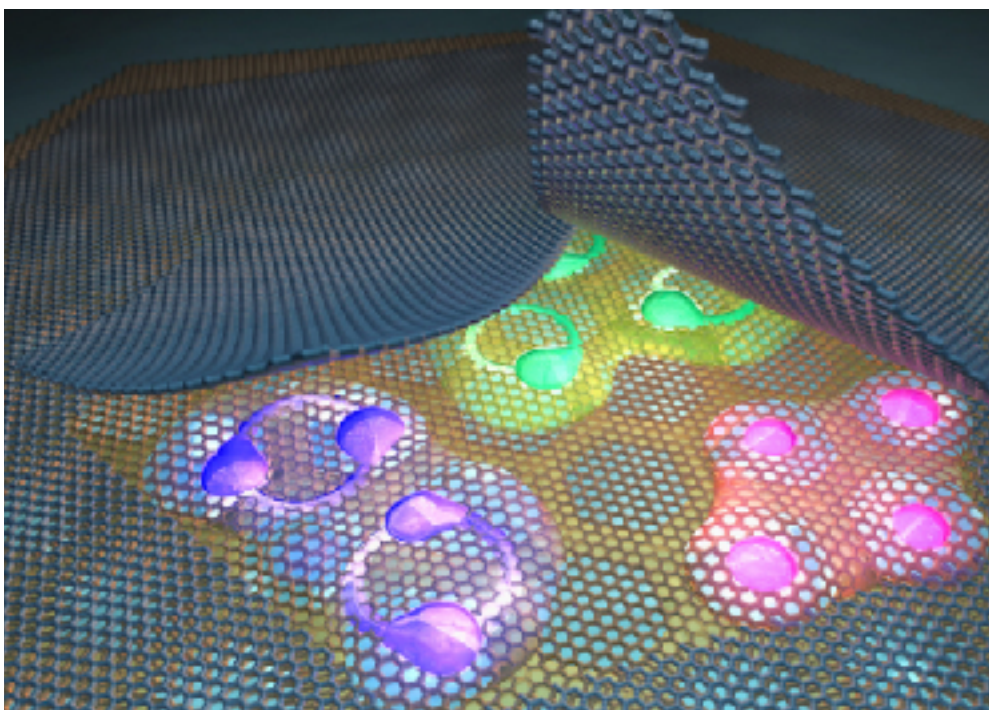
quantum computing and communication



Quantum chip:
Google Quantum, Science (2021)

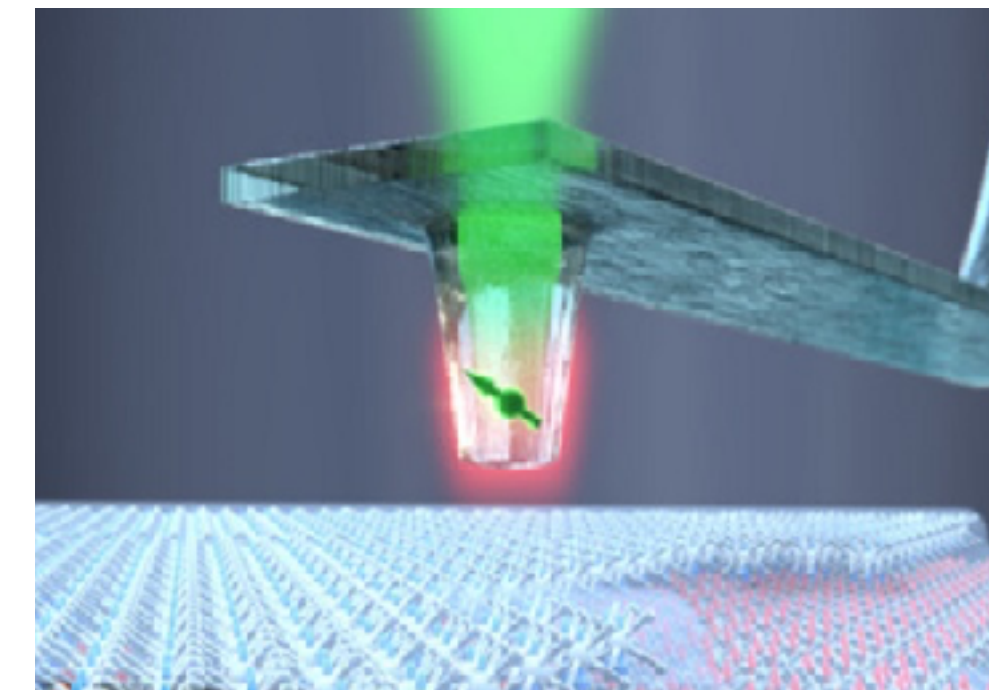
Aspects of quantum science

quantum design



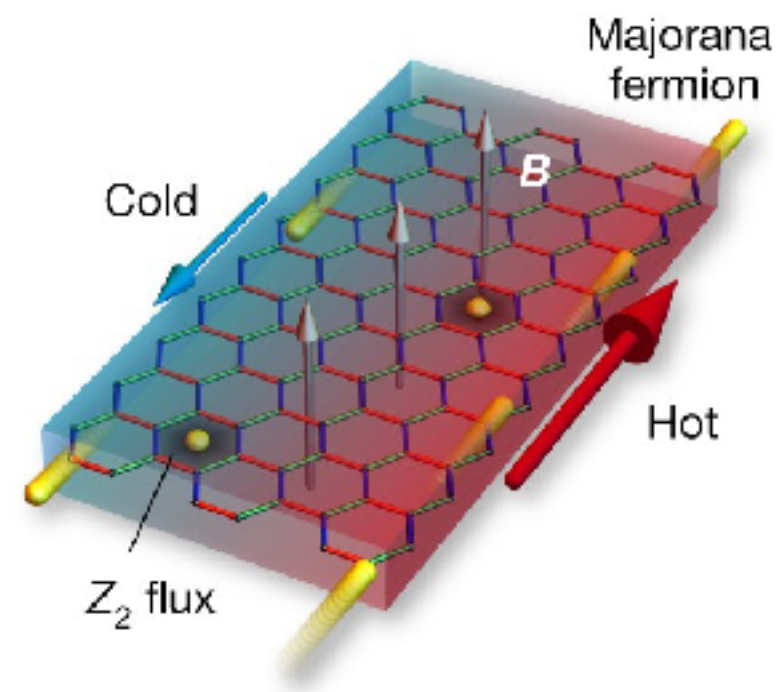
2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene):
Efetov *et al*, Physics World (2019).

quantum sensing



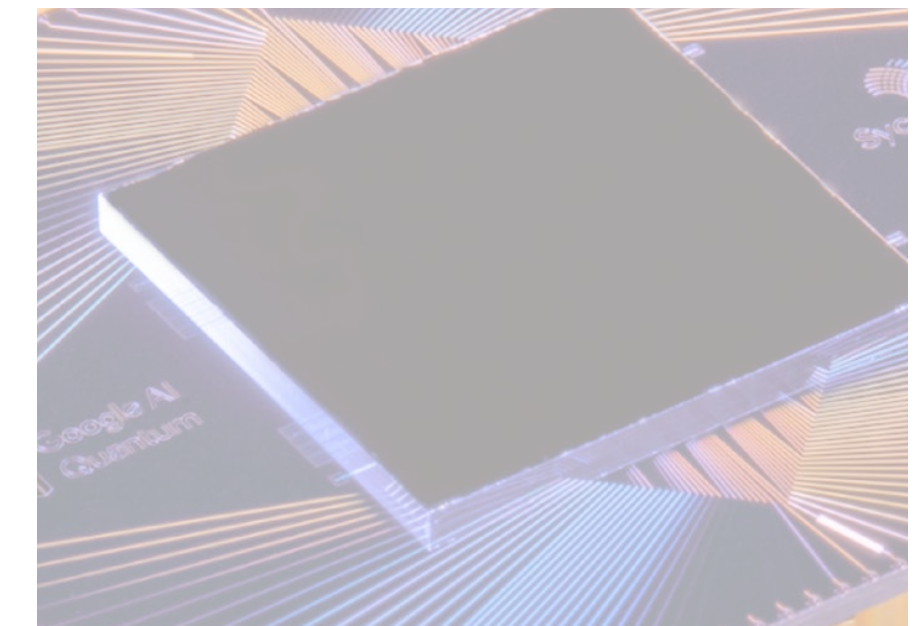
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quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
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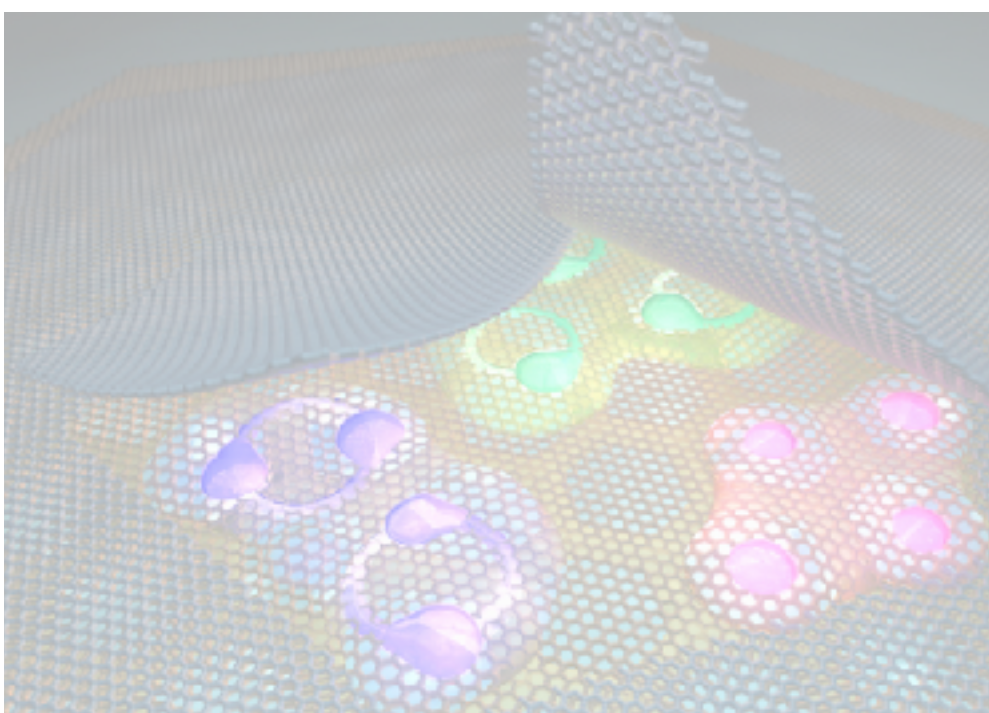
quantum computing and communication



Quantum chip:
Google Quantum, Science (2021)

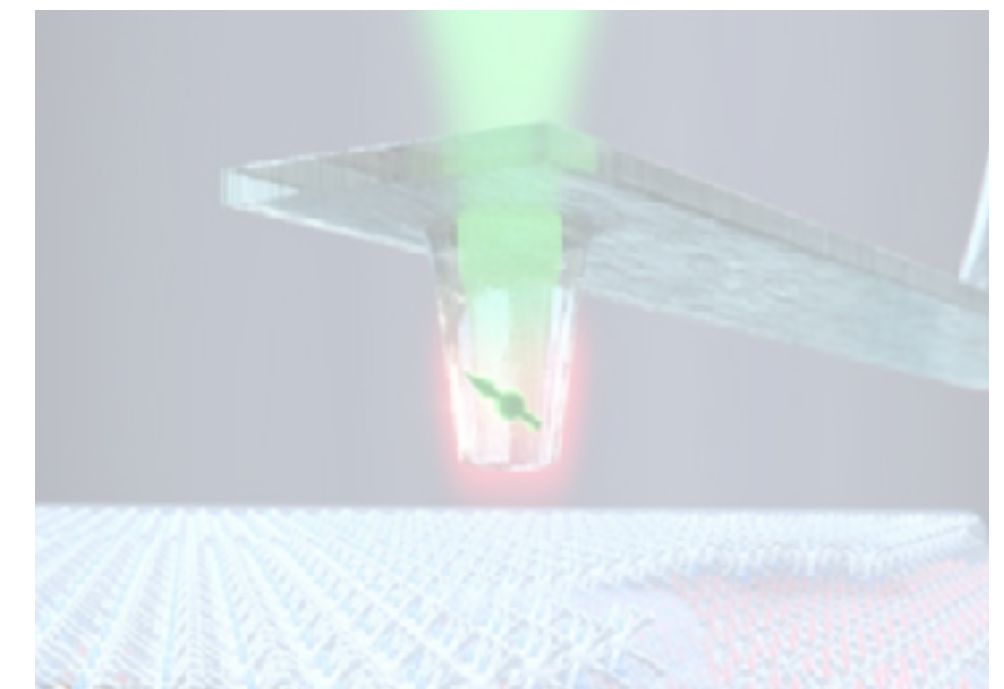
Aspects of quantum science

quantum design



2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene):
Efetov *et al*, Physics World (2019).

quantum sensing



Color center magnetometry:
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Quantum Materials & forms of order

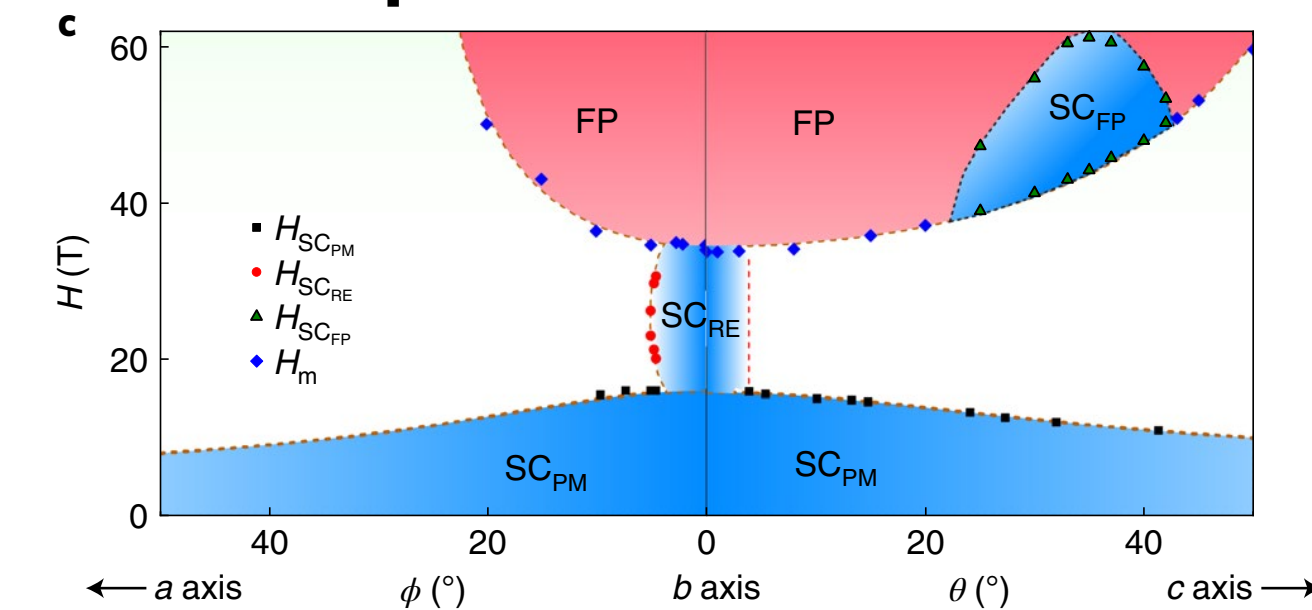
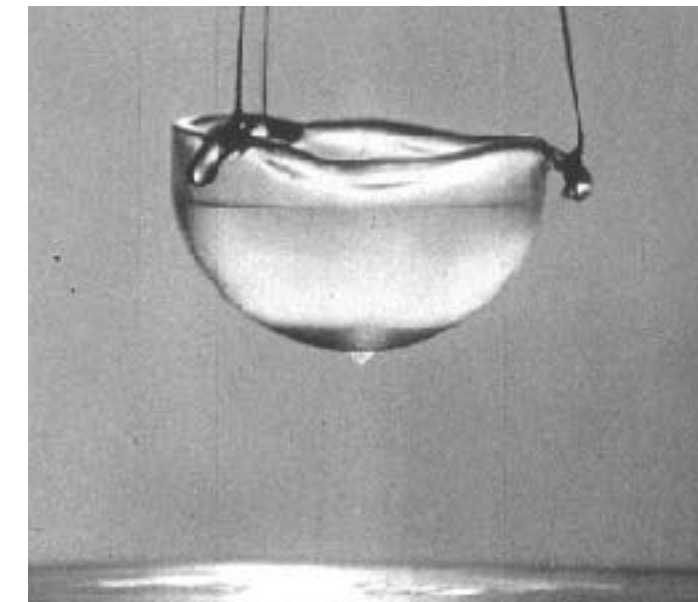
Quantum Materials & forms of order

“the simplest of definitions is that a quantum material is one whose electronic or magnetic properties are best described as having a nontrivial quantum mechanical origin” [R Cava, *et al.* "Introduction: Quantum Materials", Chem. Rev. (2021)]

Quantum Materials & forms of order

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superfluids and superconductors

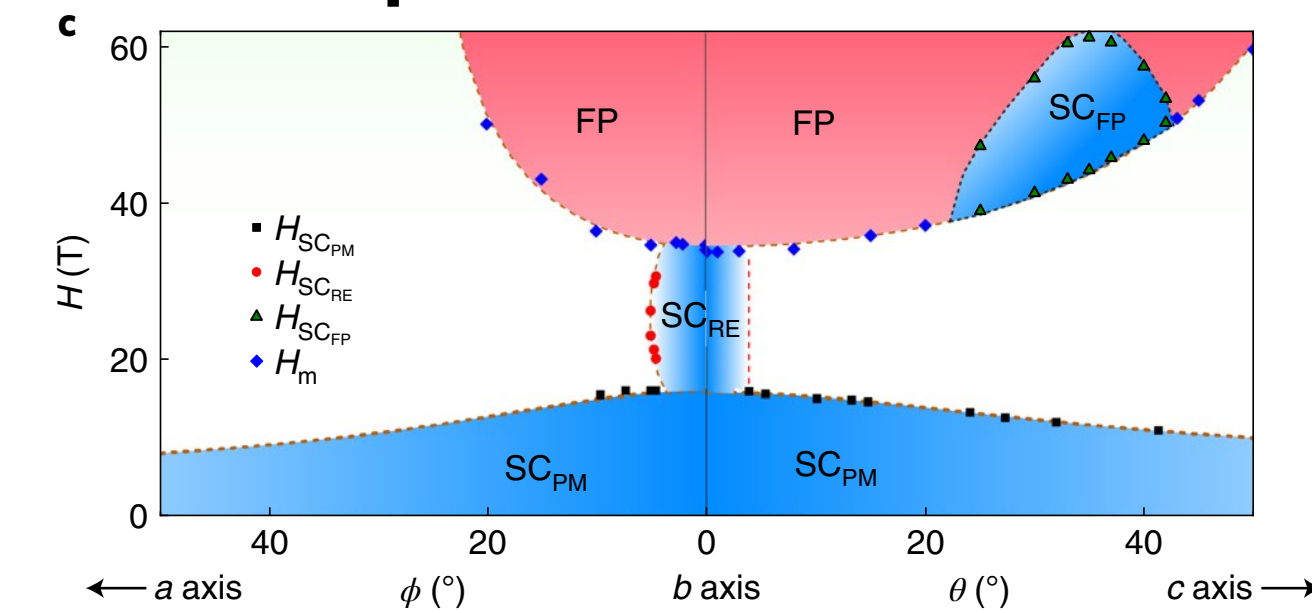
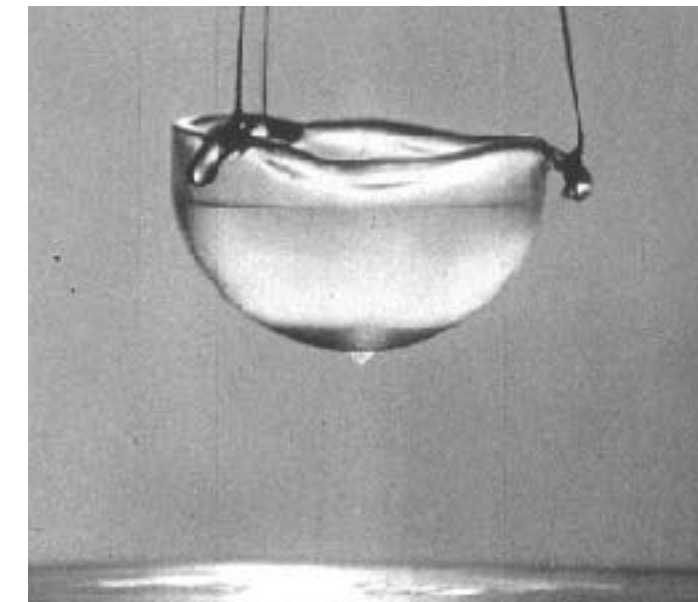


[Superfluid He: A Leitner (BBC).
UTe₂: S Ran, ..., N Butch, Nature Phys (2019)]

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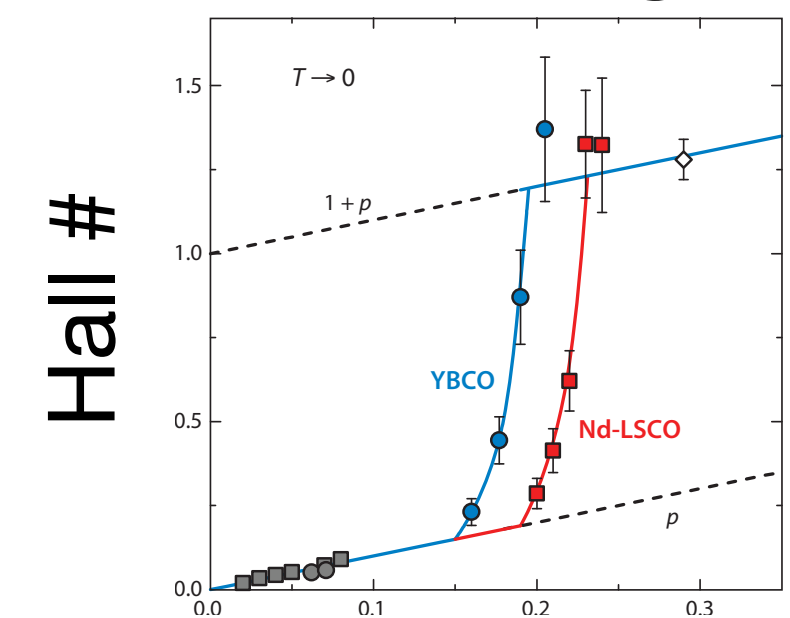
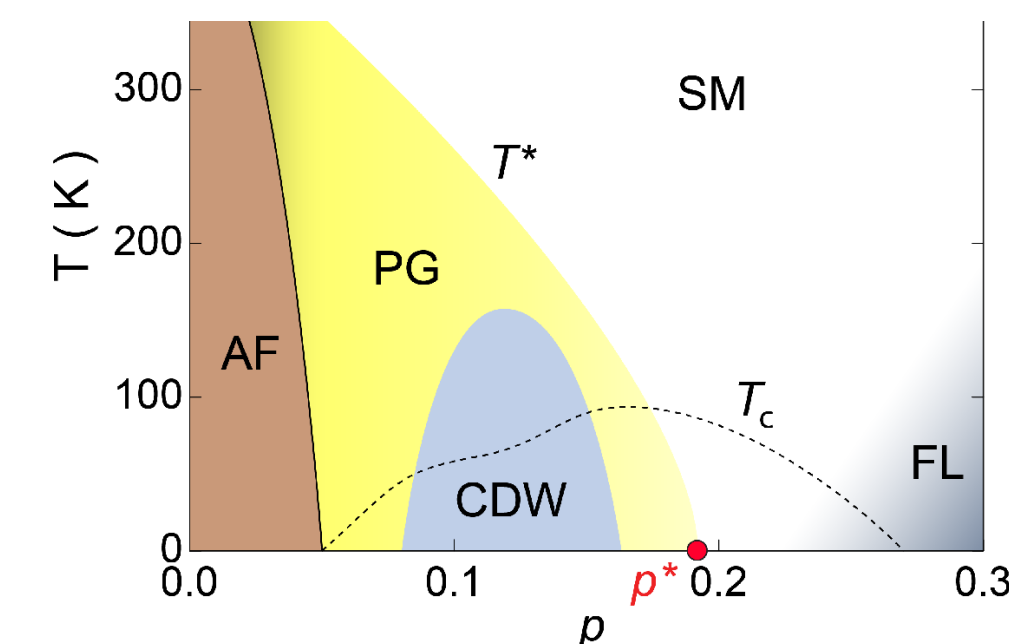
superfluids and superconductors



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strange & bad metals & pseudogap



[cuprates: Proust, Taillefer, Annu. Rev. of CM Phys. (2019)]

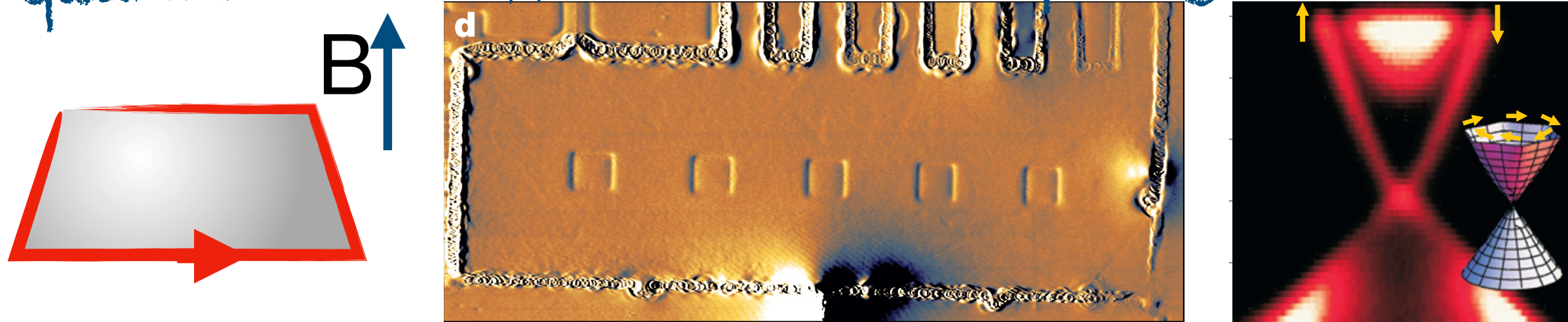
Quantum Materials & forms of order

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topological phases

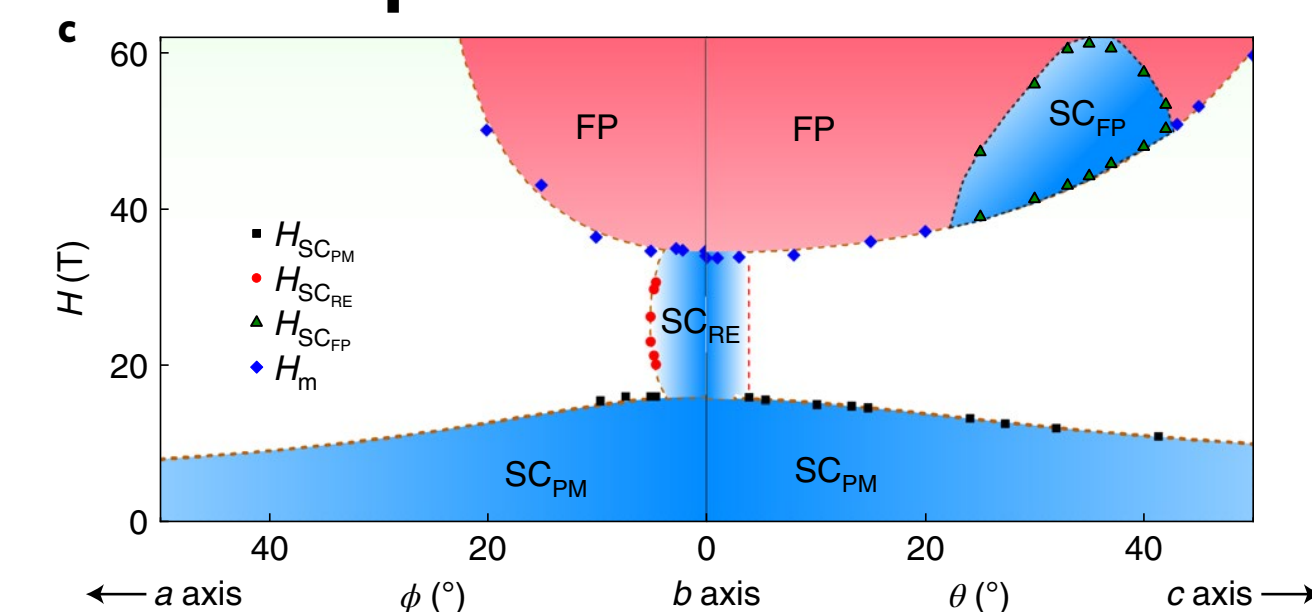
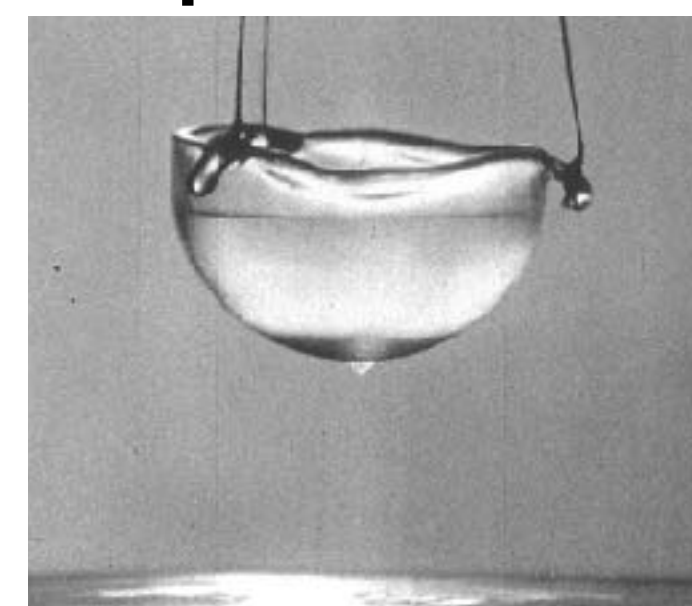
quantum Hall effect

topological insulator



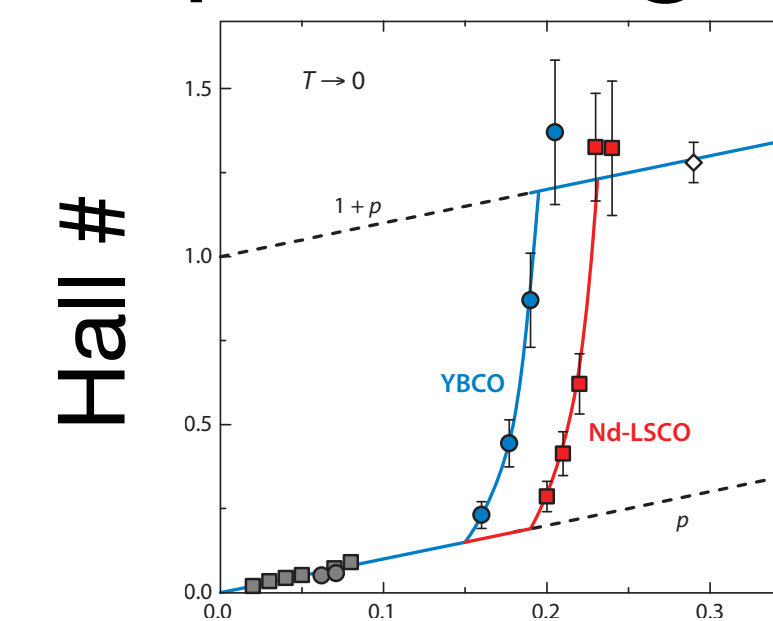
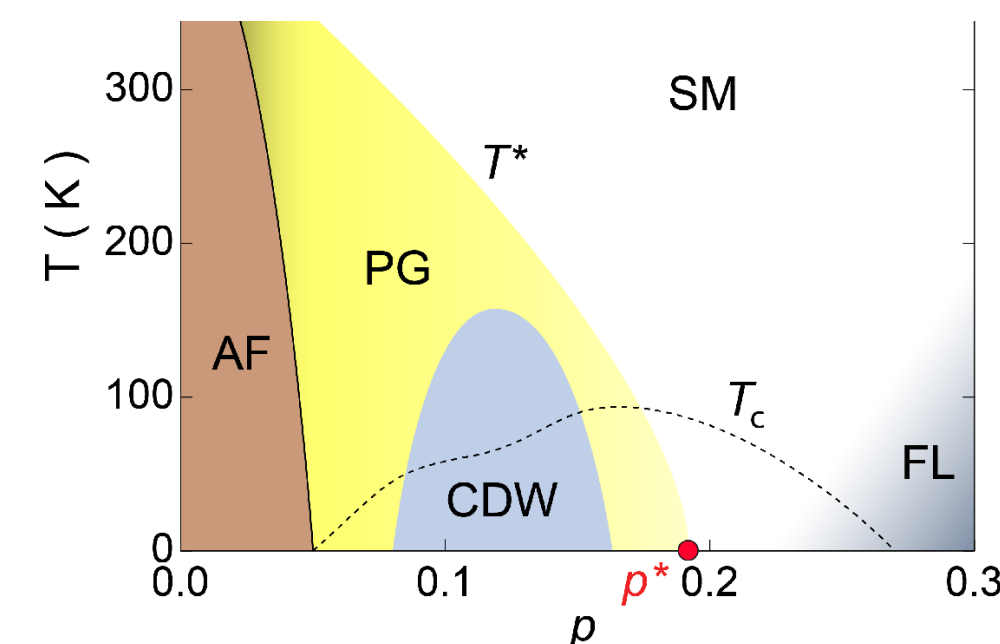
[scanning SQUID on graphene: Marguerite, ..., Zeldov, Nature (2019)
ARPES on Bi₂Se₃: Wray, ..., Hasan, Nat Phys (2010)]

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strange & bad metals & pseudogap

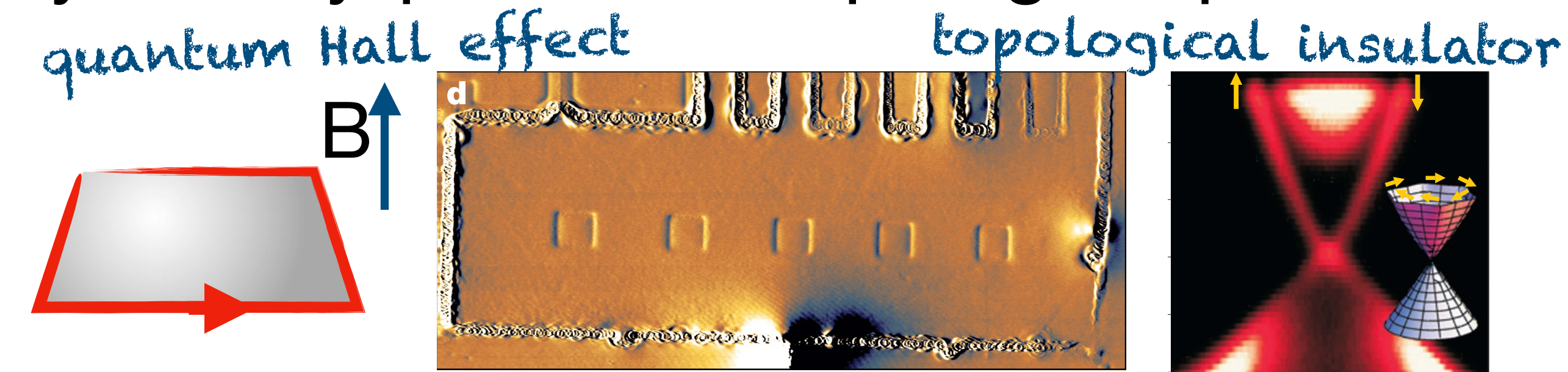


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Quantum Materials & forms of order

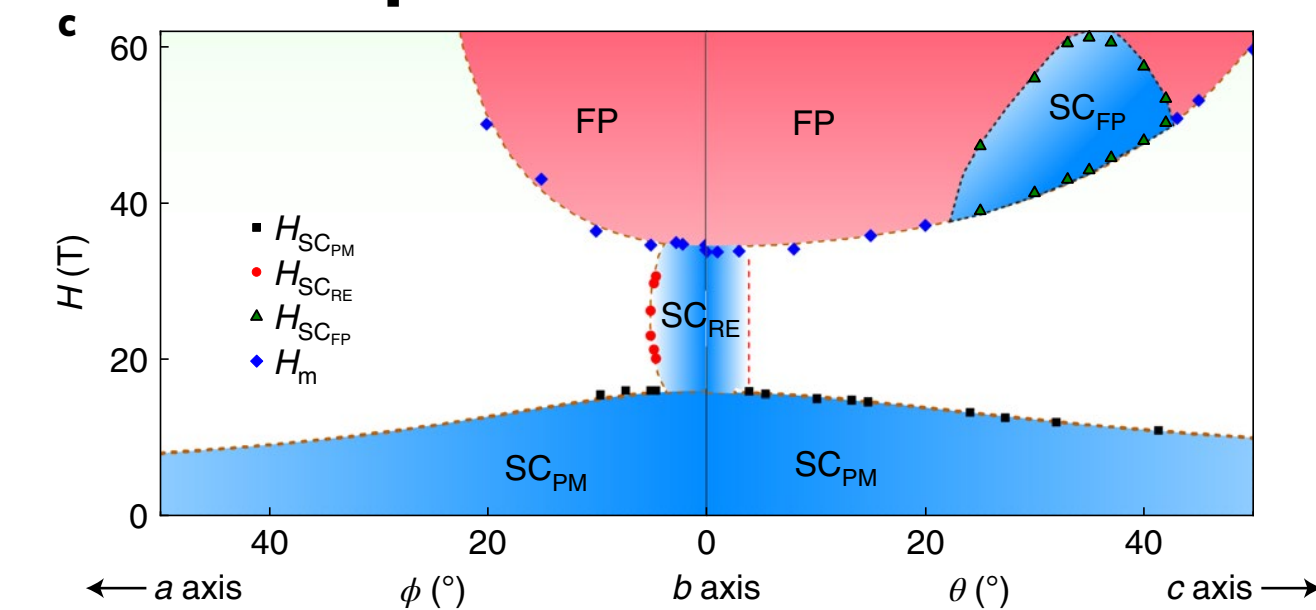
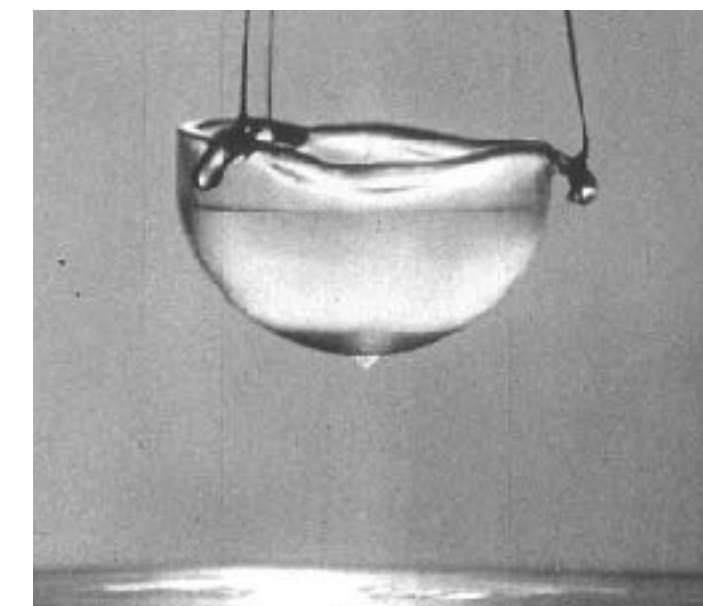
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symmetry-protected topological phases



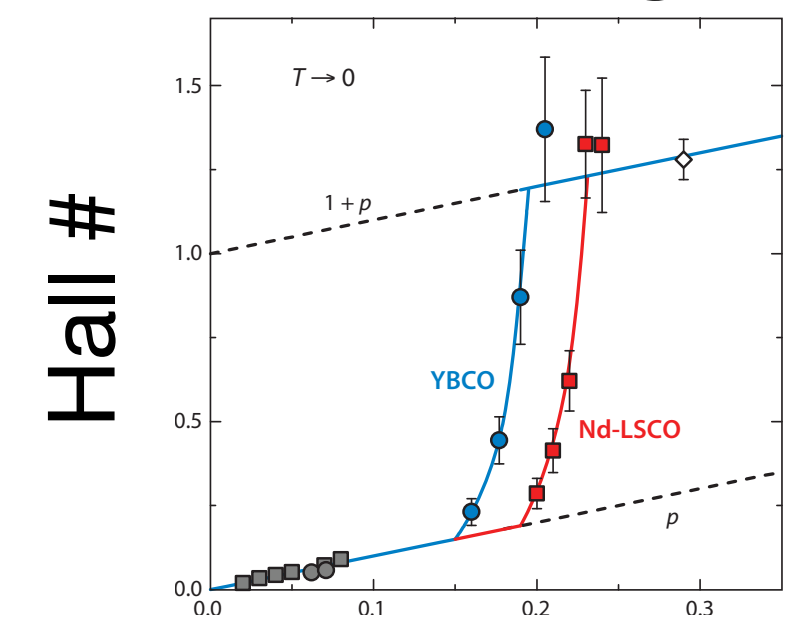
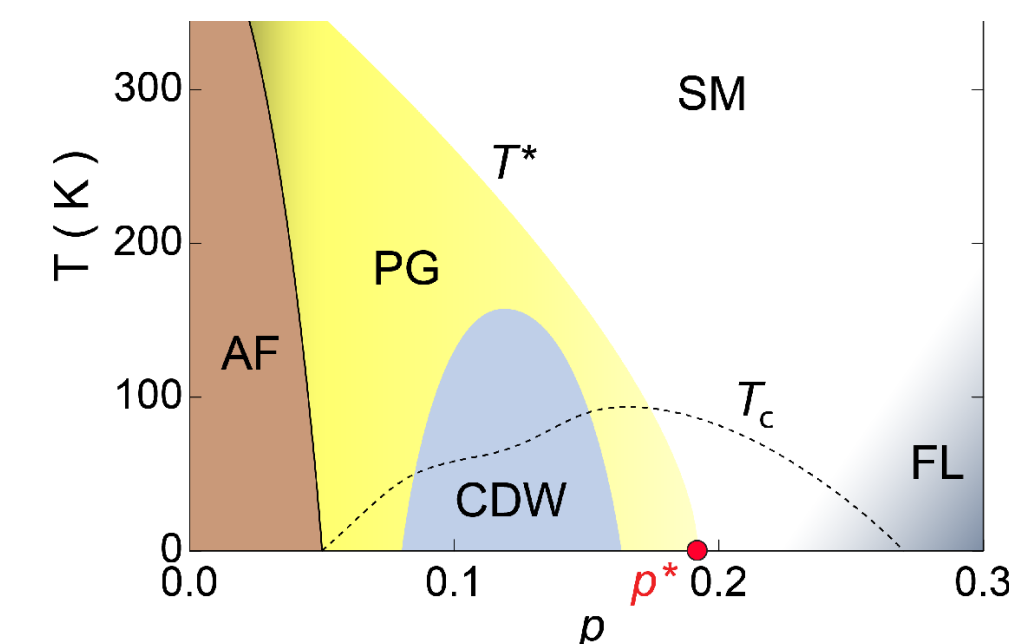
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strange & bad metals & pseudogap

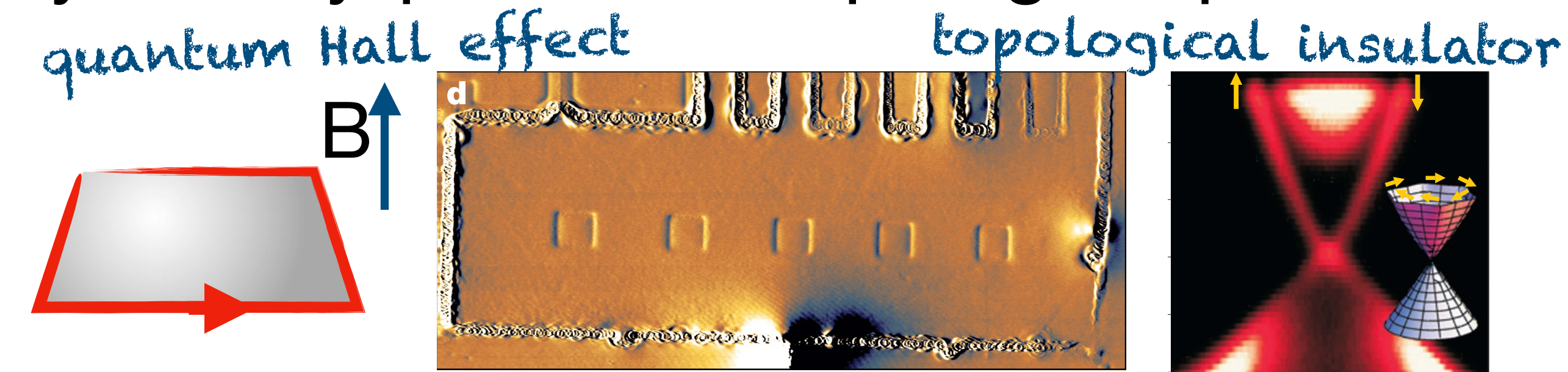


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Quantum Materials & forms of order

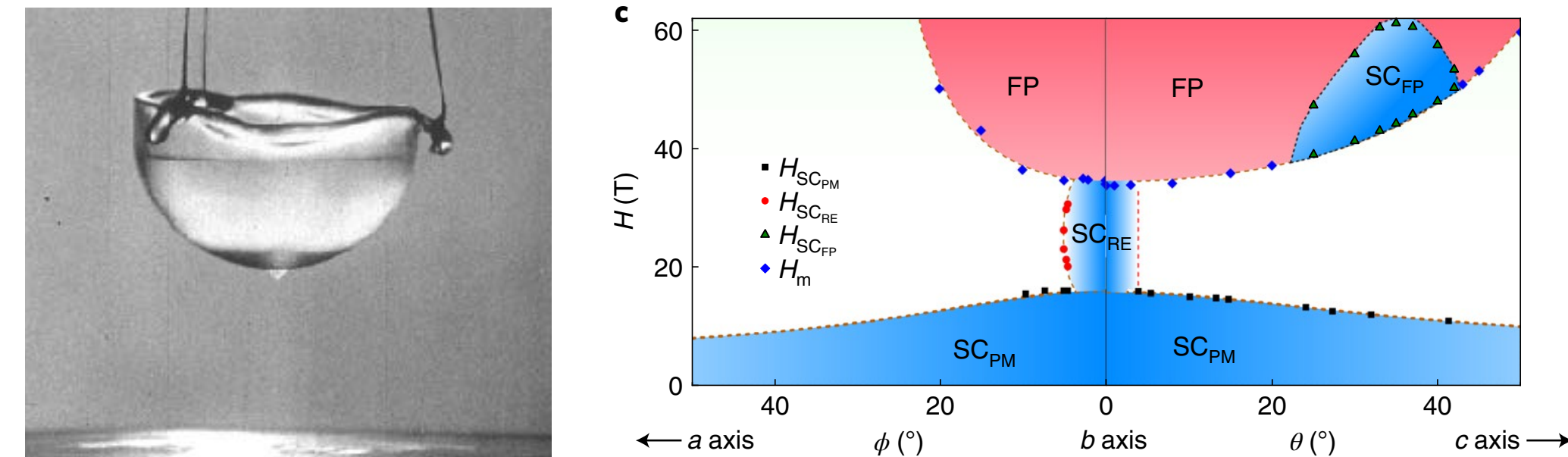
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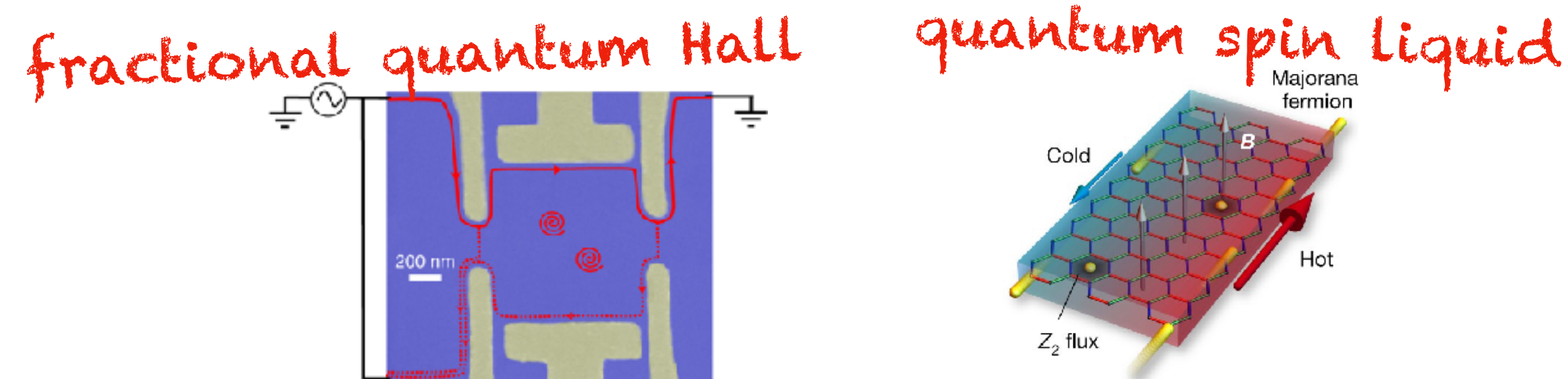
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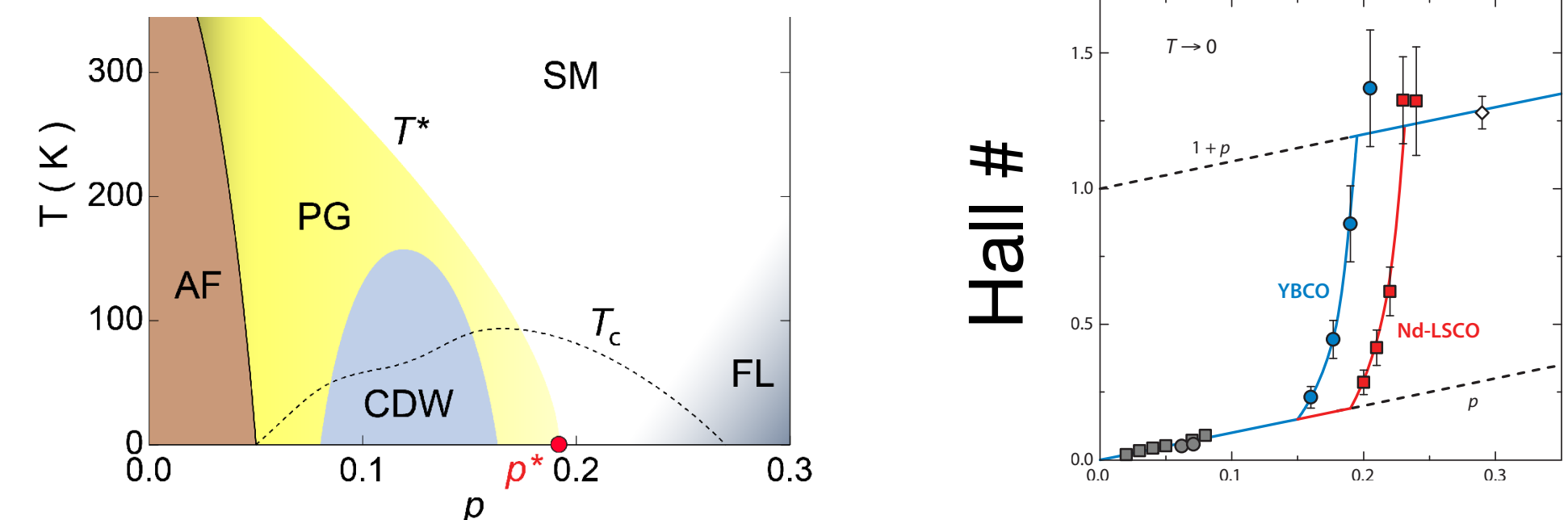
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topological order



[FQH: Nakamura *et al.*, Nature (2020)
RuCl₃: Kasahara *et al.* Nature (2018)]

strange & bad metals & pseudogap



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Quantum Materials & forms of order

symmetry-protected topological phases

quantum Hall effect

topological insulator

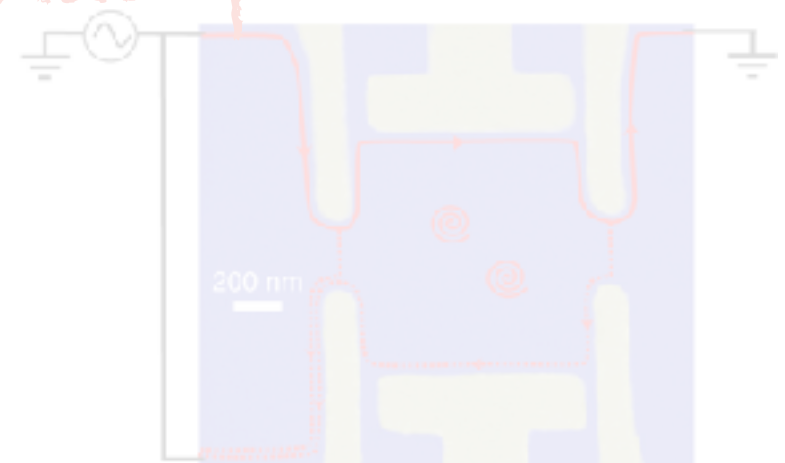


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topological order

fractional quantum Hall

quantum spin liquid



[FQH: Nakamura *et al*, Nature (2020)
 RuCl_3 : Kasahara *et al* Nature (2018)]

are not
topologically
equivalent
(but go well together)



are
topologically
equivalent

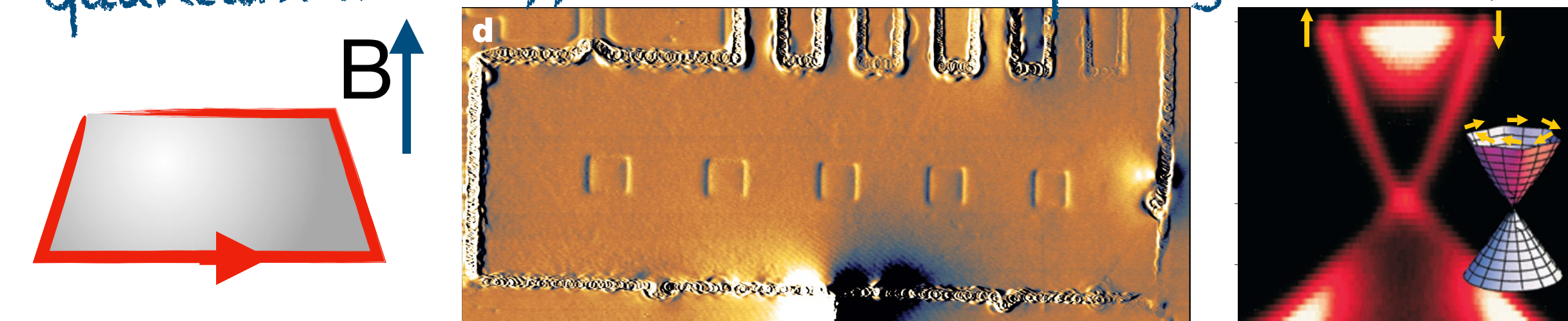


Quantum Materials & forms of order

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topological insulator

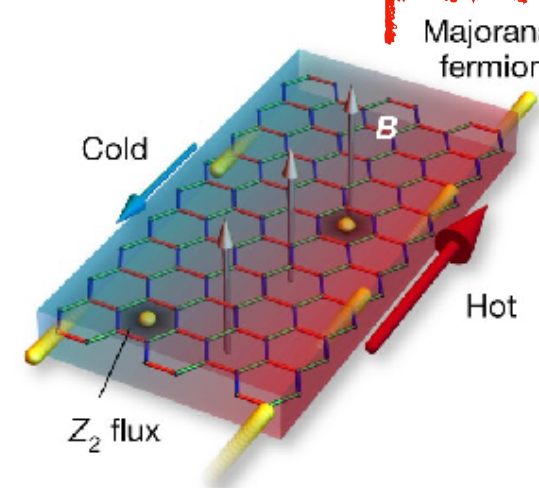
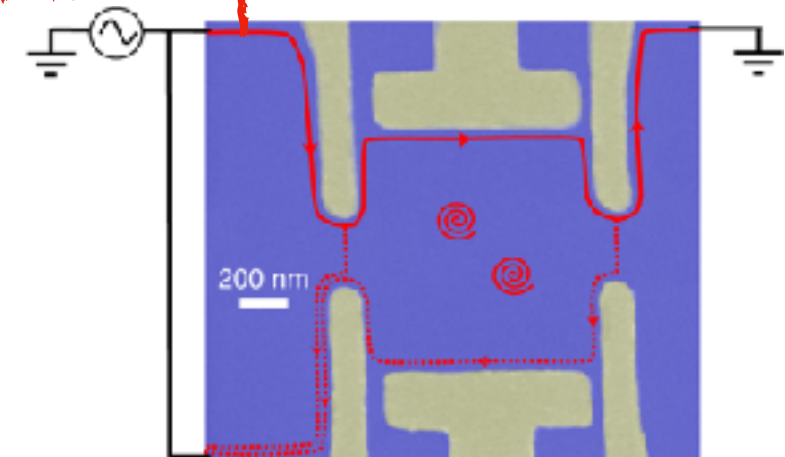


[scanning SQUID on graphene: Marguerite, ..., Zeldov, Nature (2019)
ARPES on Bi_2Se_3 : Wray, ..., Hasan, Nat Phys (2010)]

topological order

fractional quantum Hall

quantum spin liquid



[FQH: Nakamura *et al*, Nature (2020)
 RuCl_3 : Kasahara *et al* Nature (2018)]



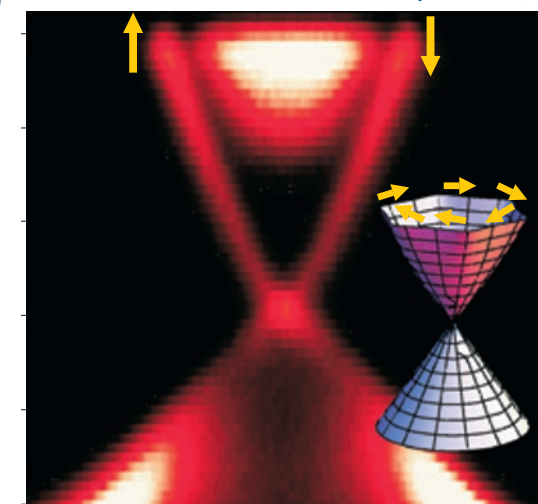
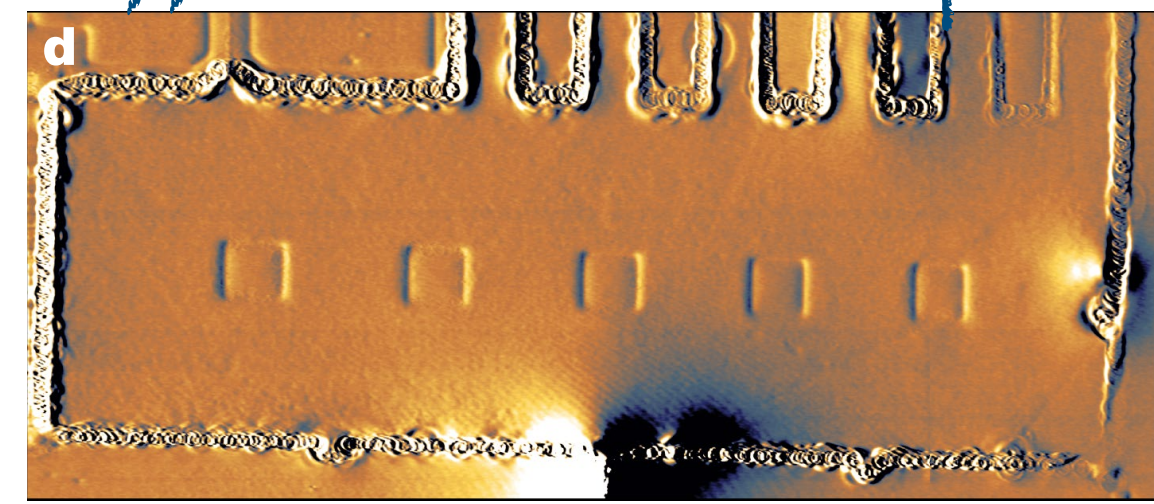
Quantum Materials & forms of order

symmetry-protected topological phases

What is winding?
phase of Bloch
wavefunction

quantum Hall effect

topological insulator

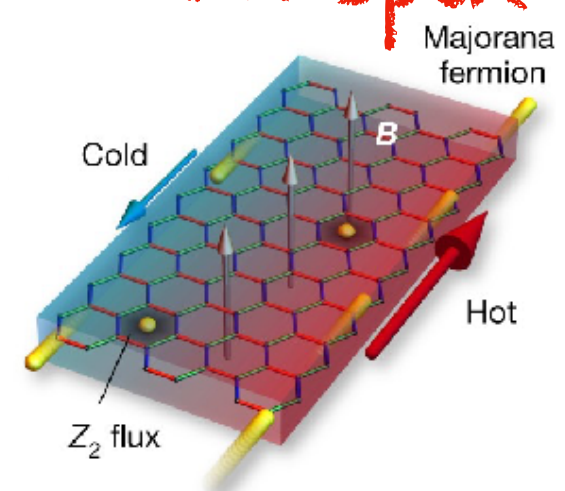
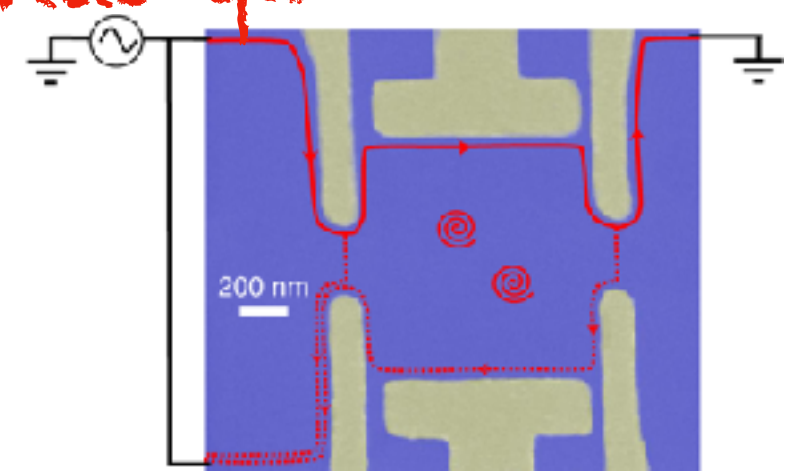


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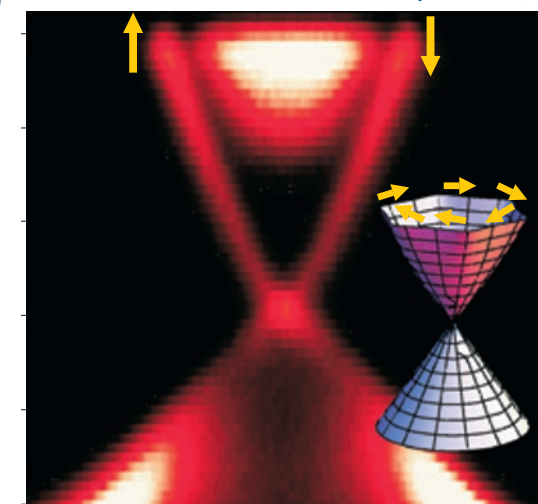
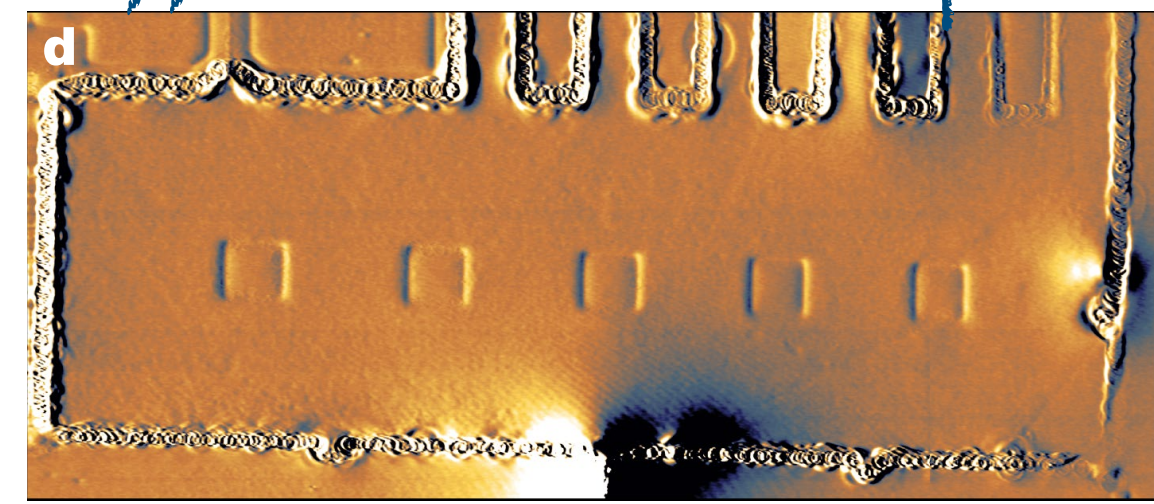
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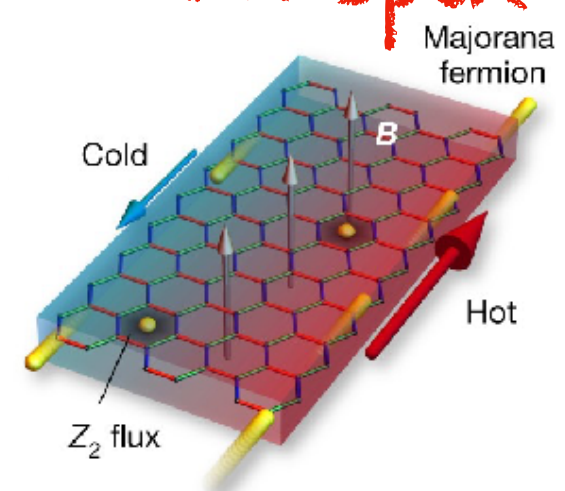
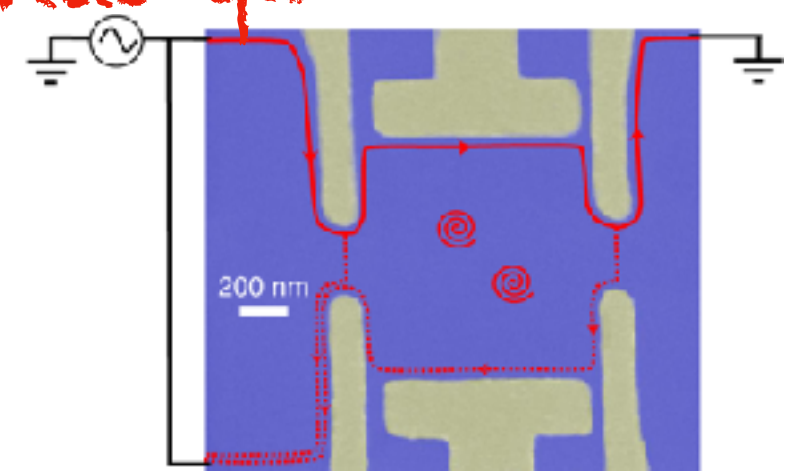


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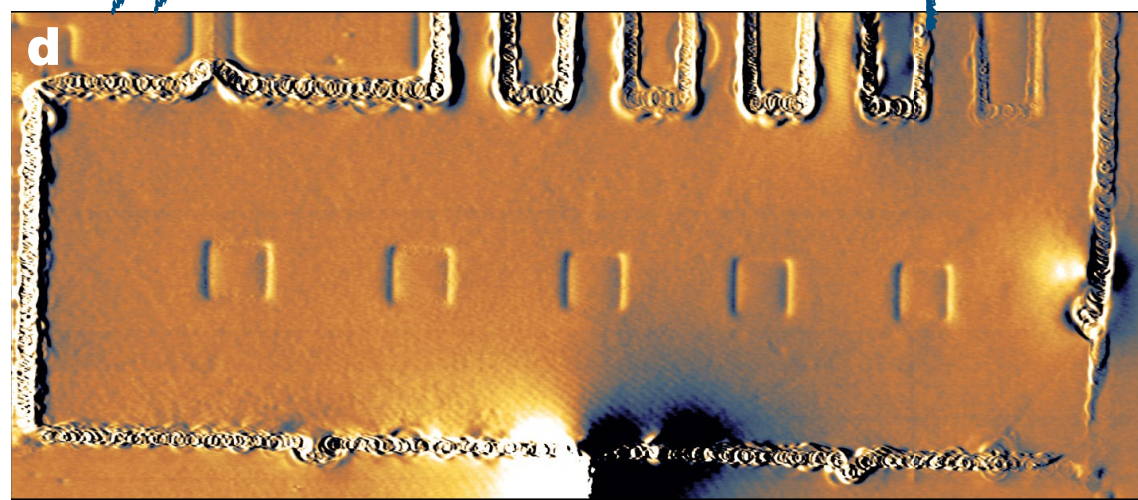
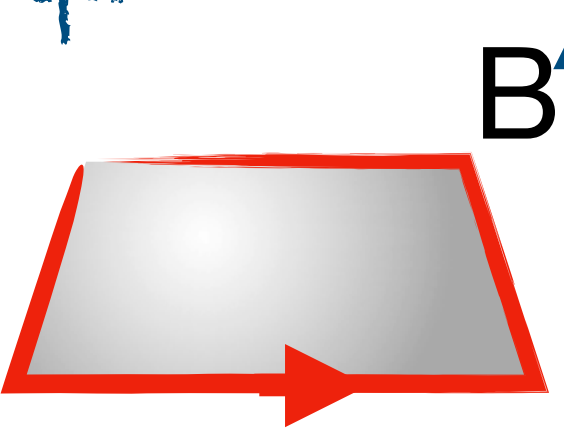
What is winding?
phase of many-body
wavefunction with
point-like excitations



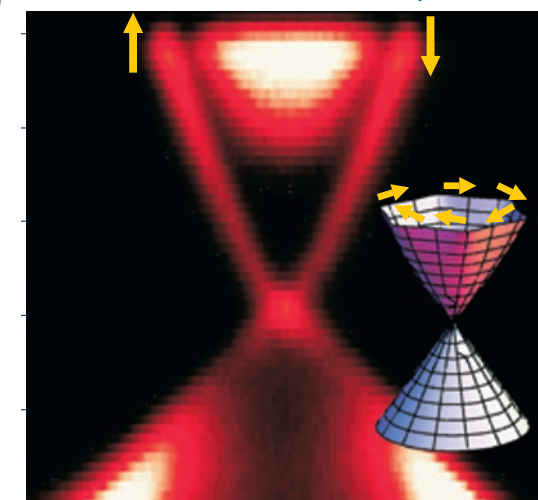
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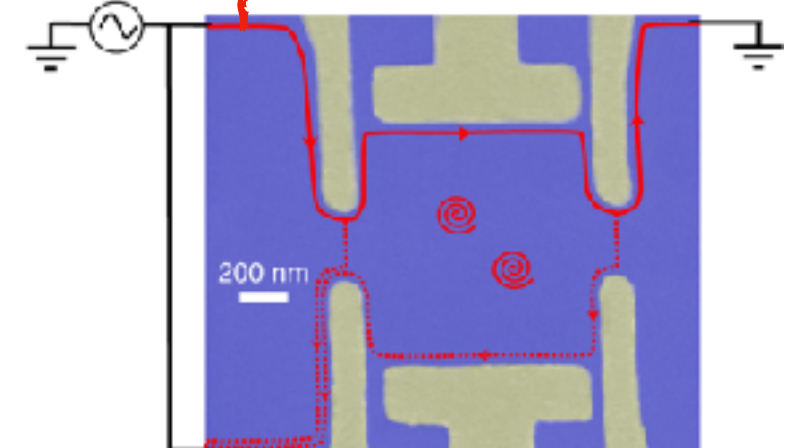
What is winding?
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(unless symmetries
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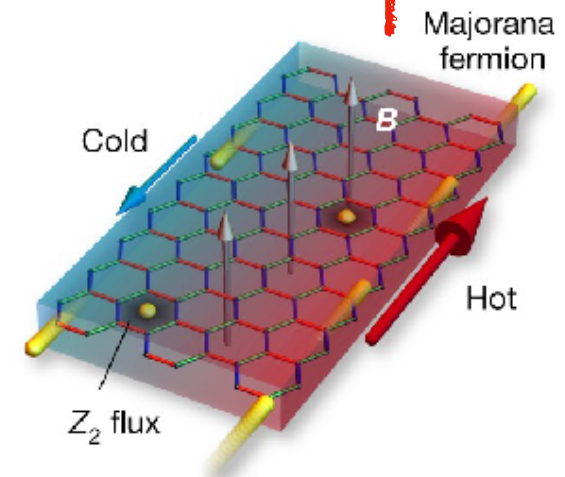
For both:
many-body quantum state
can't be created from product state
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Quantum Materials & forms of order

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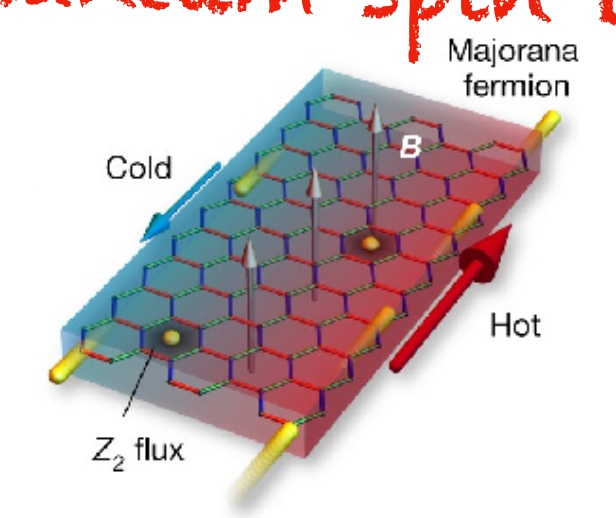
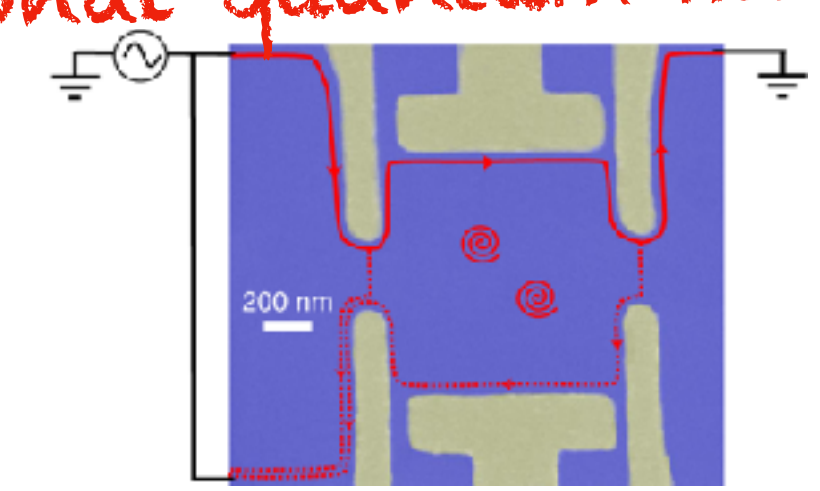
concepts relevant for topological quantum computation

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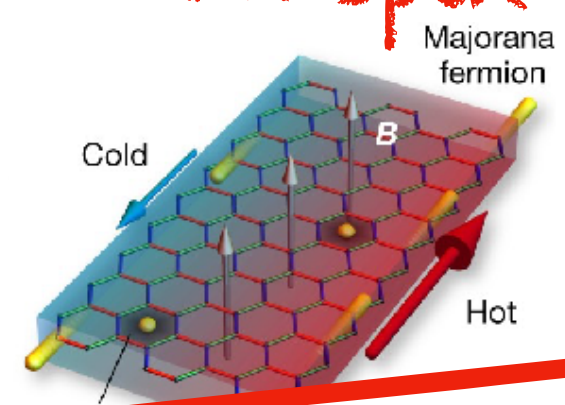
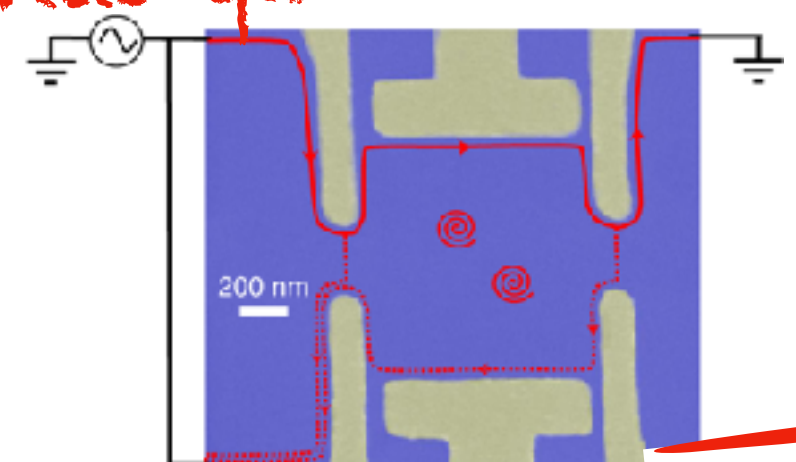
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talks by **Natasha Perkins**
... (2020)
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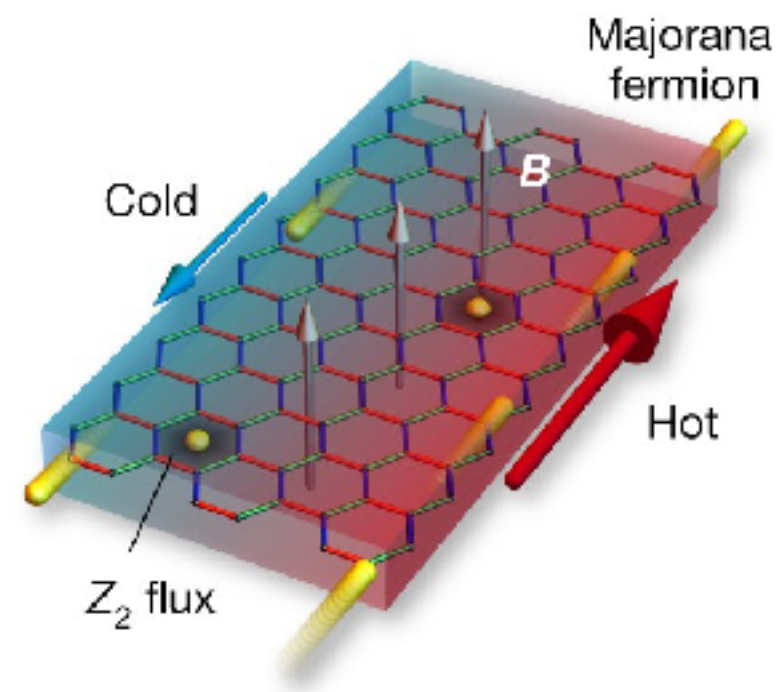
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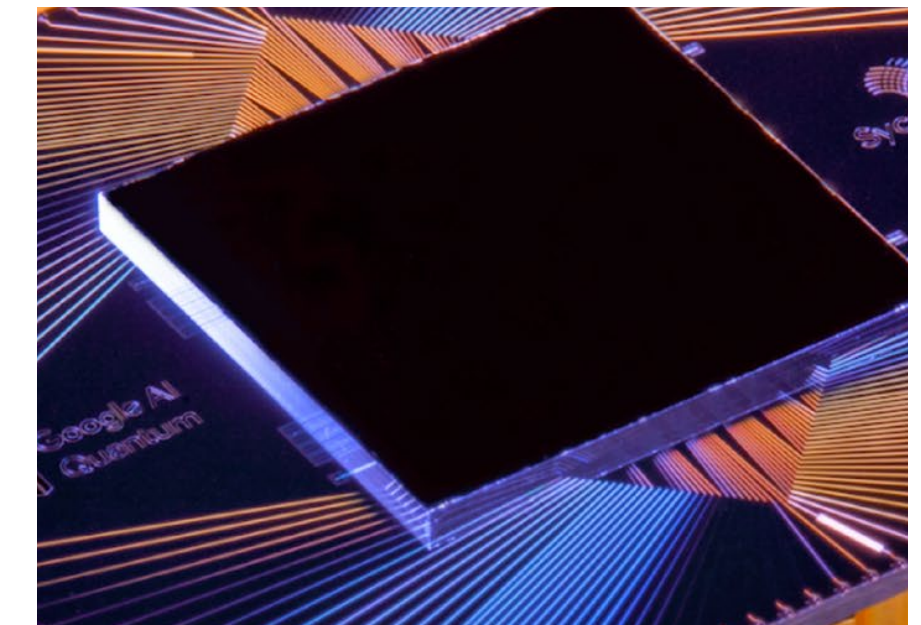


quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
Matsuda *et al*, Nature (2018).

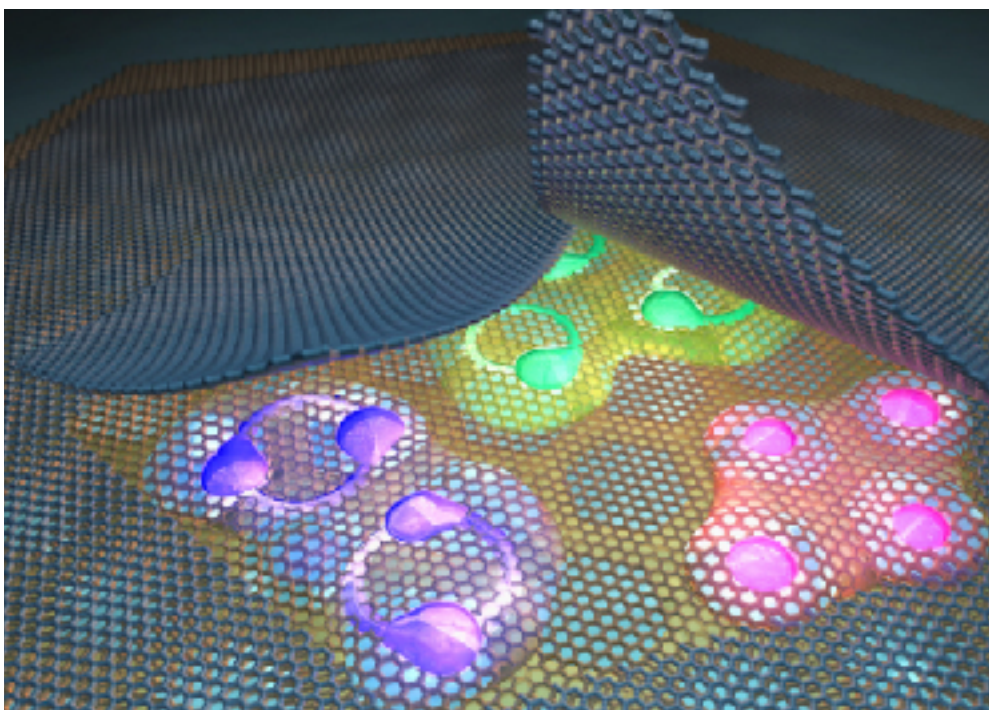
quantum computing and communication



Quantum chip:
Google Quantum, Science (2021)

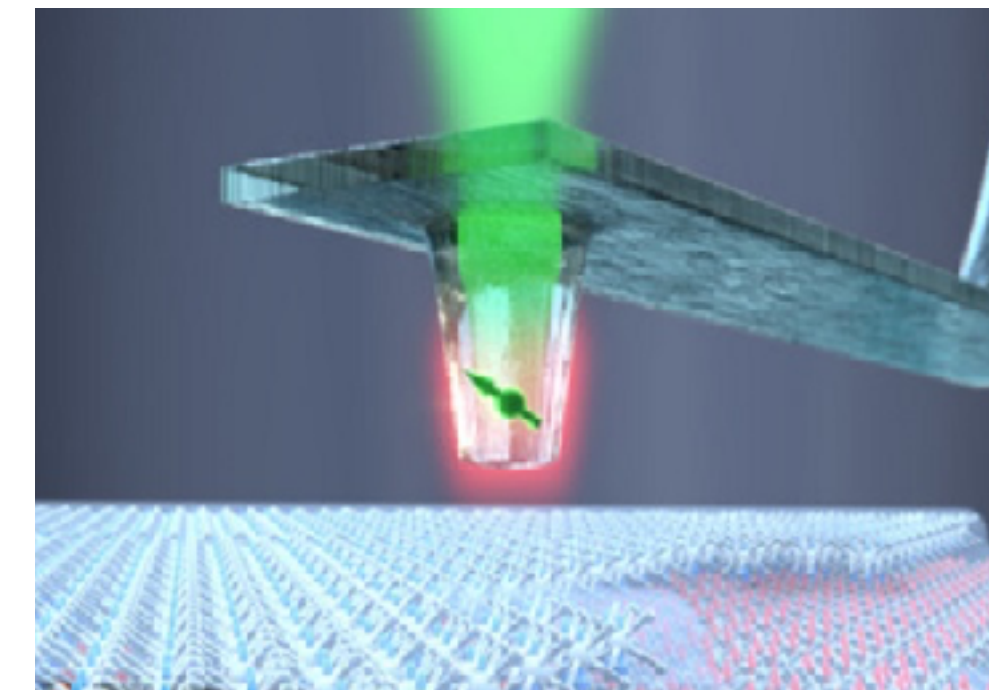
Aspects of quantum science

quantum design



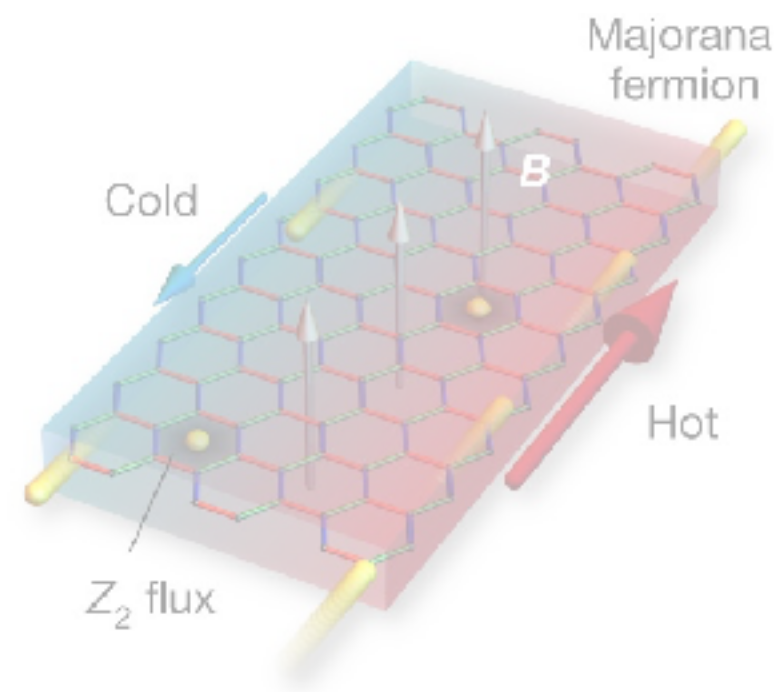
2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene):
Efetov *et al*, Physics World (2019).

quantum sensing



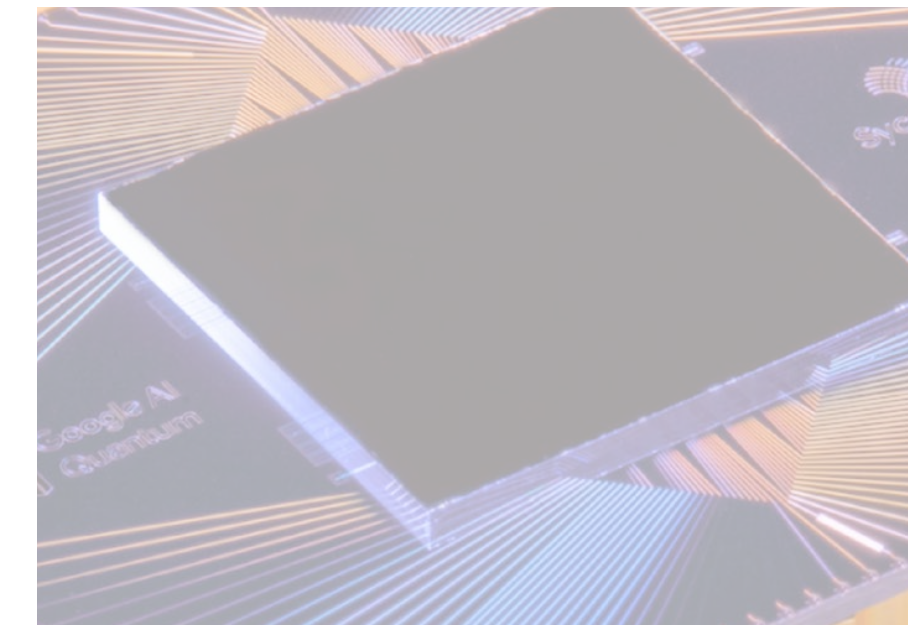
Color center magnetometry:
Maletinsky *et al.*, Physics World (2019)

quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
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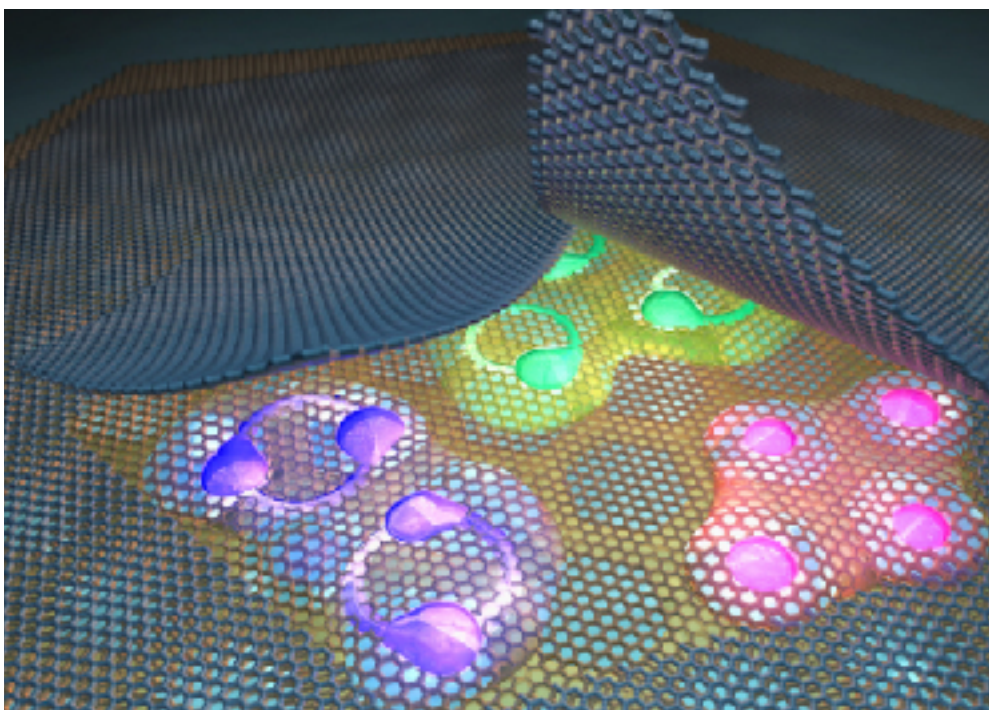
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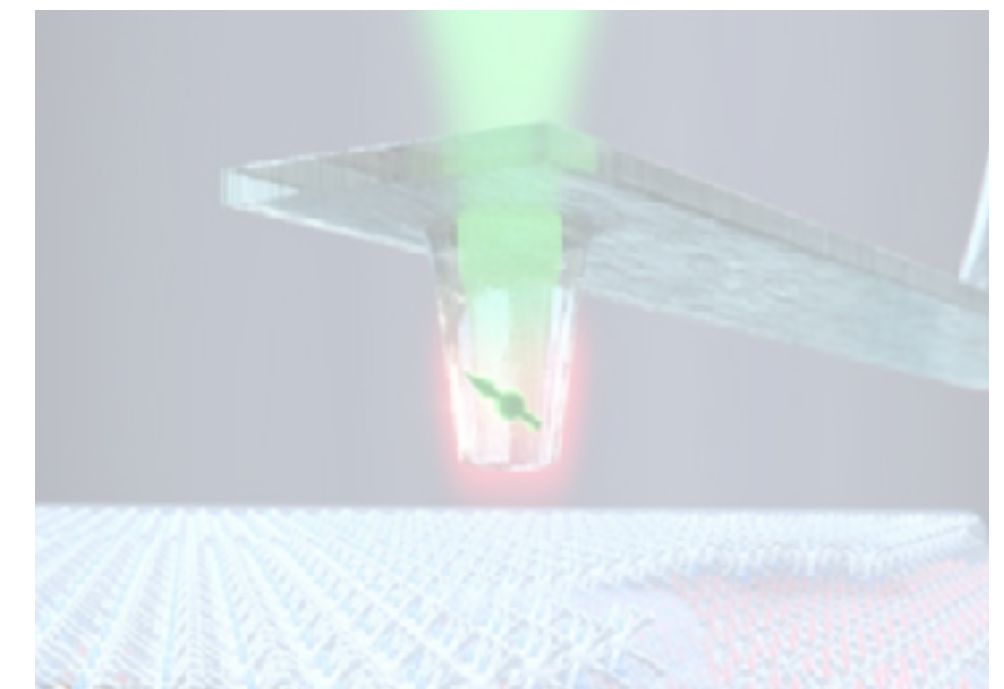
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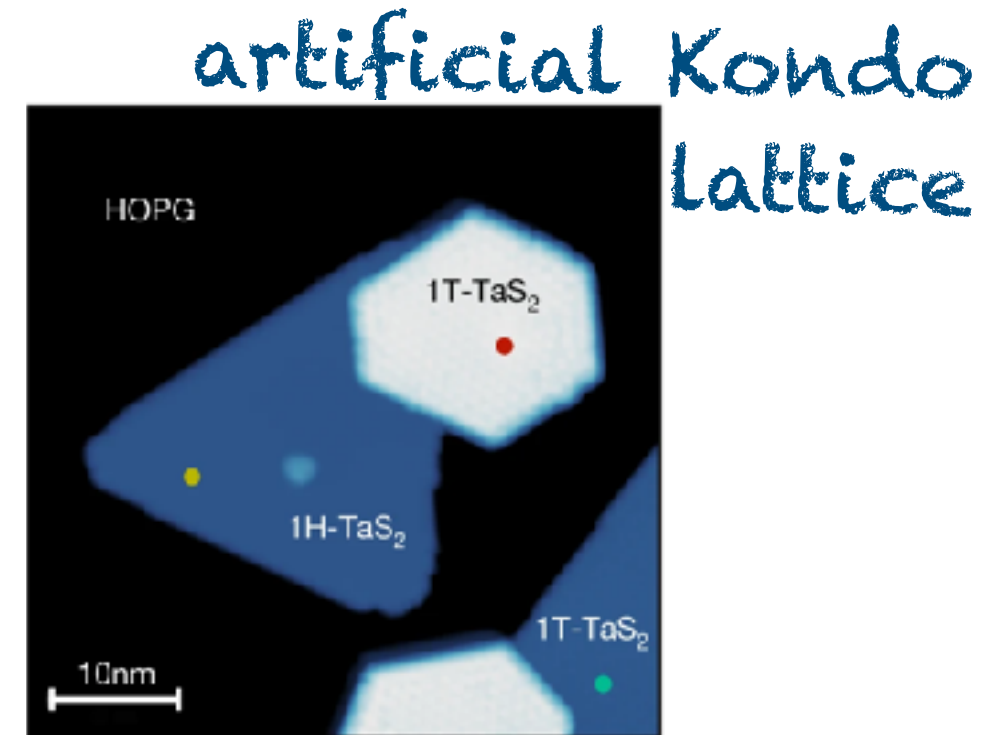
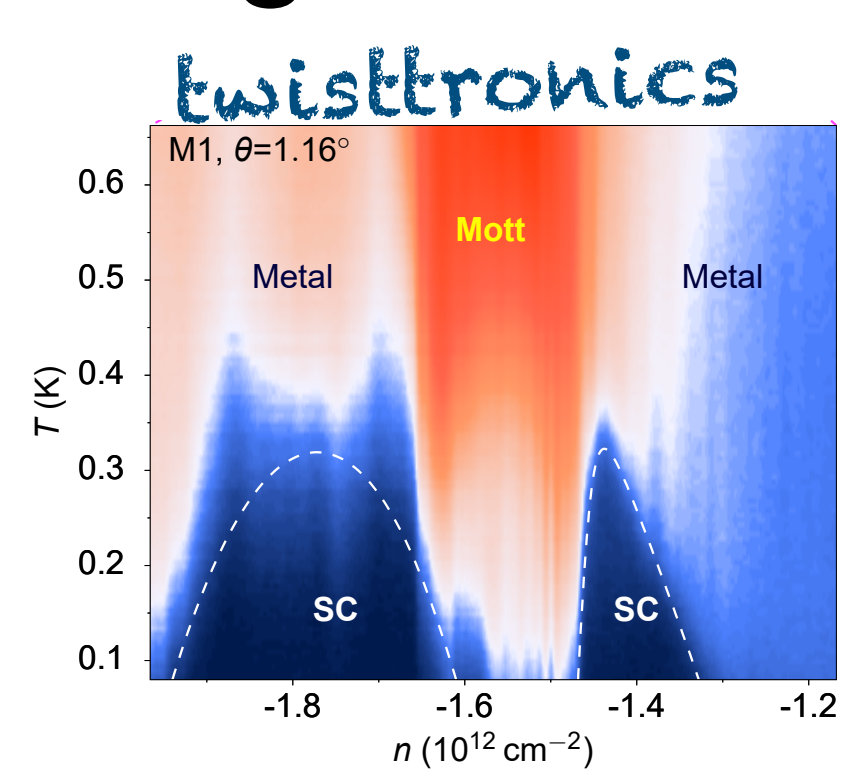
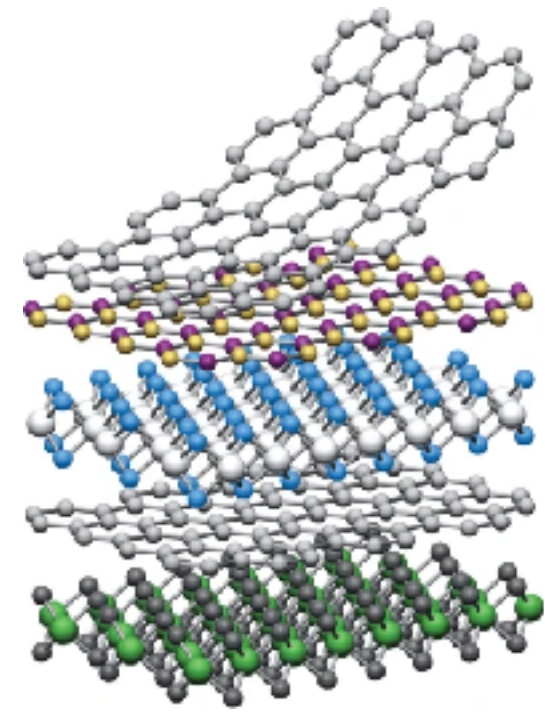
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Quantum Design

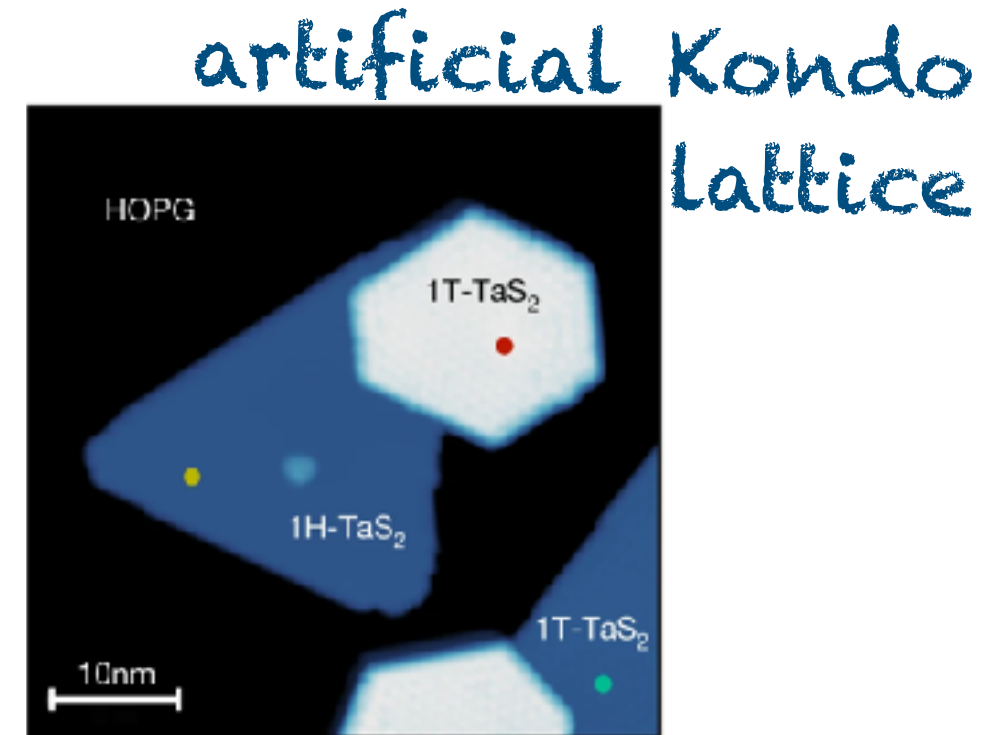
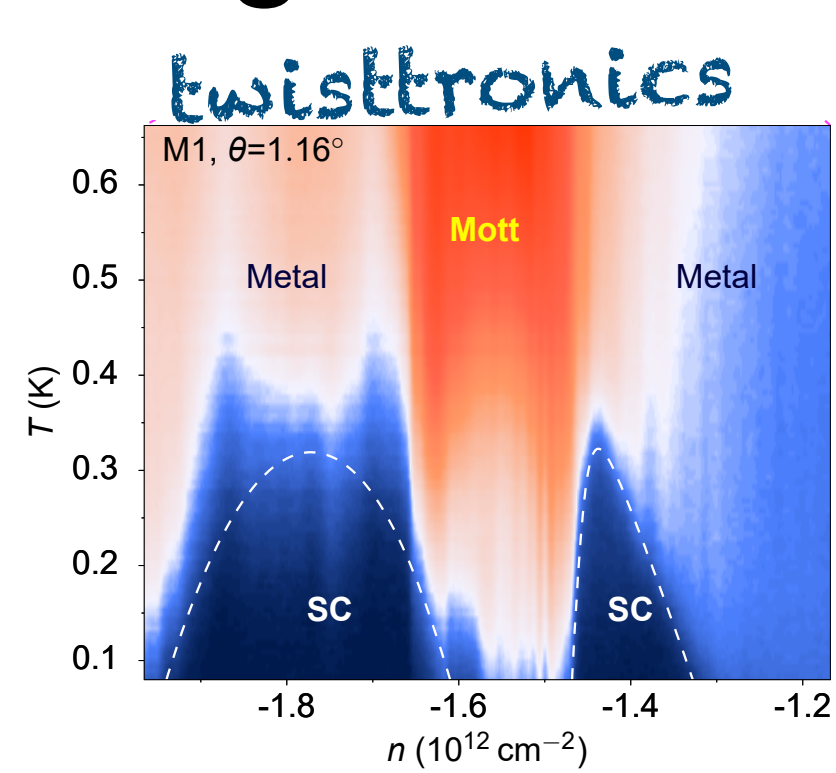
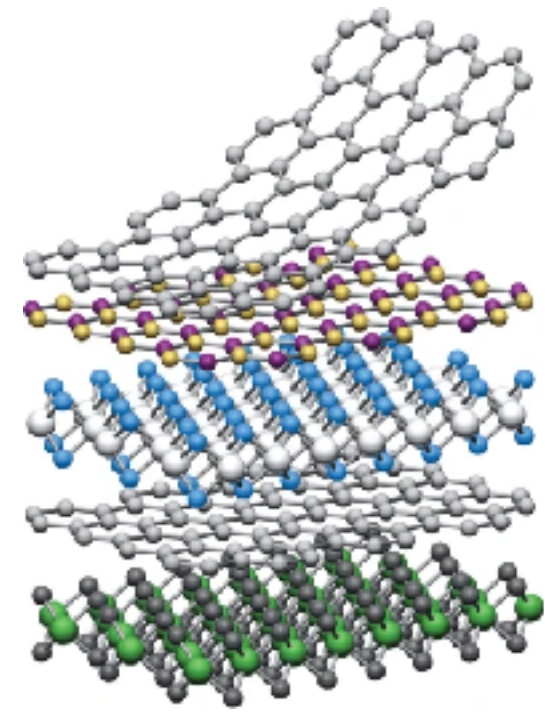
Materials by design: van der Waals LEGO



[van der Waals Lego: Geim & Grigorieva, Nature (2013)
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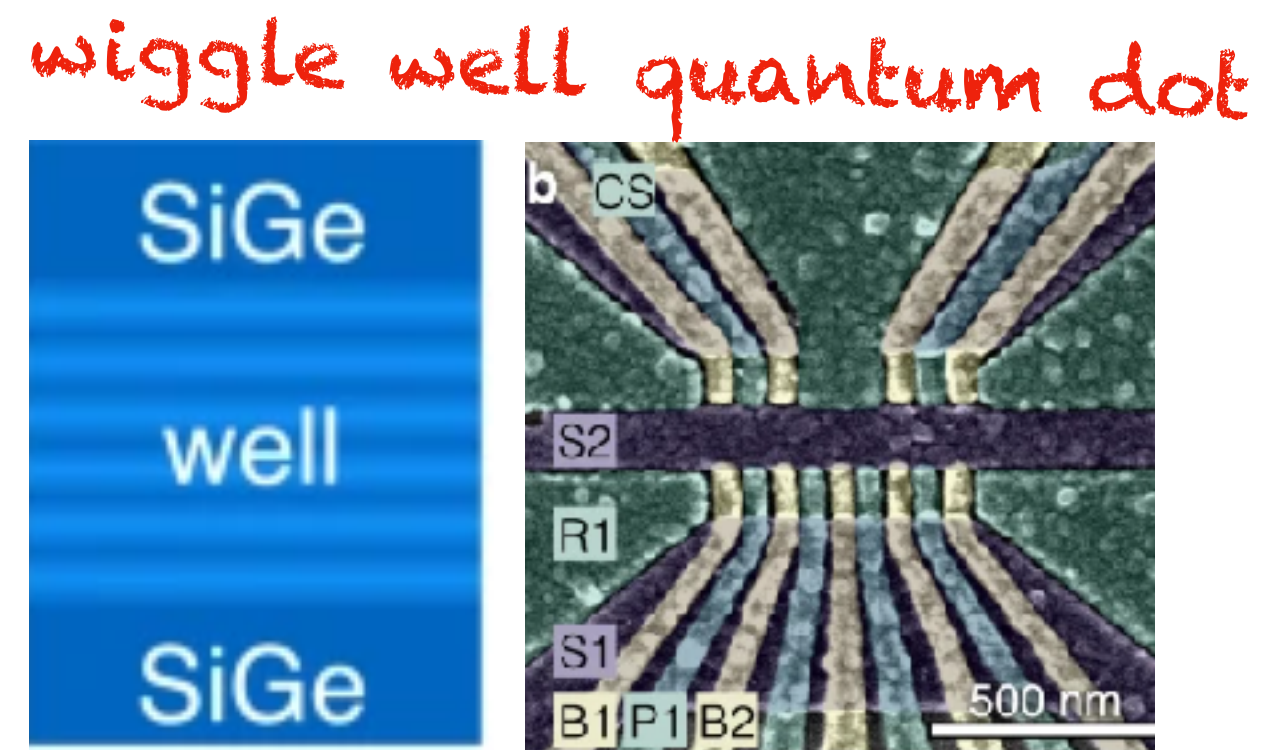
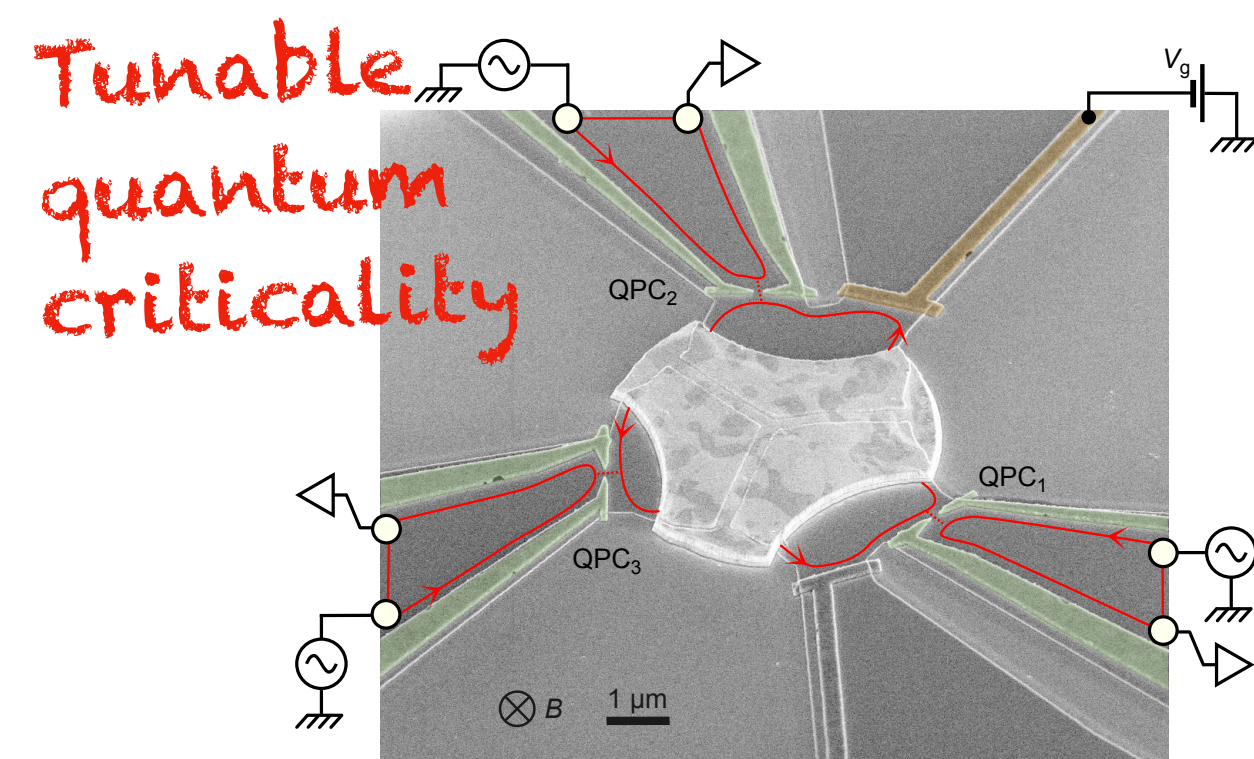
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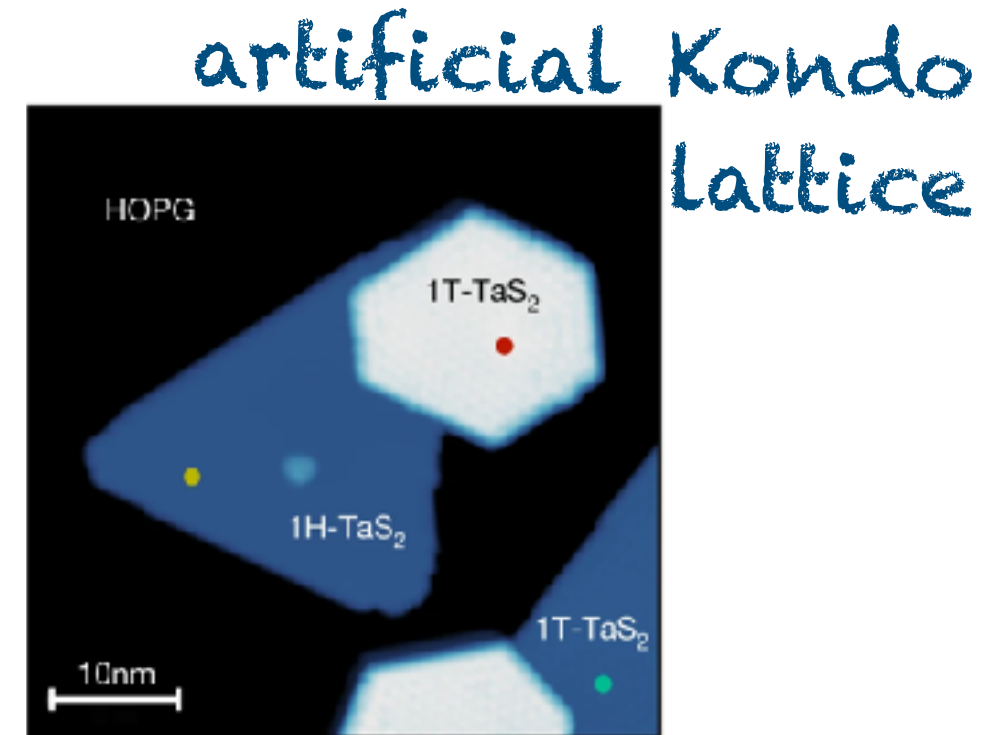
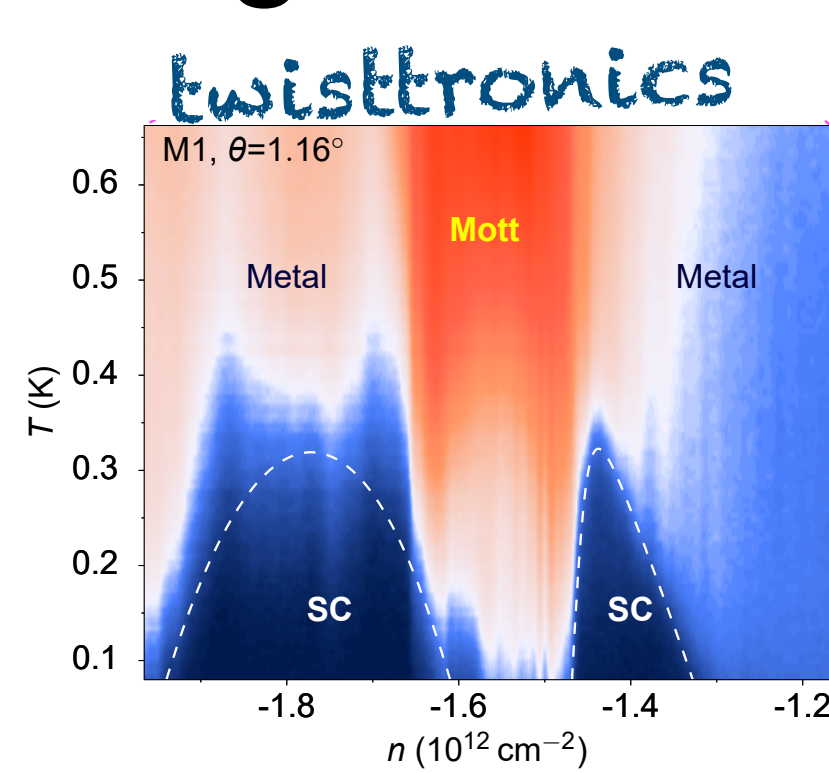
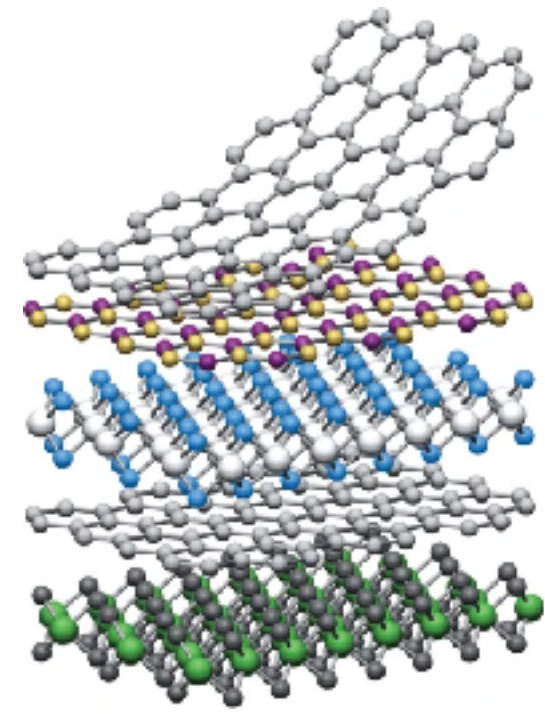
Quantum dots



[3-channel Kondo device: Pierre *et al*, Science (2018)
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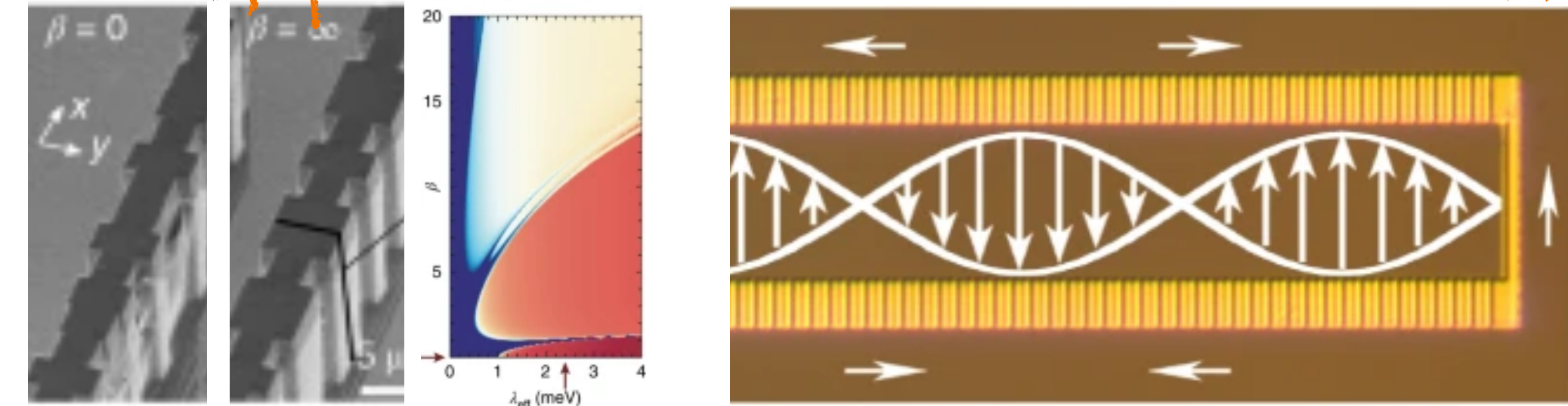
Quantum Design

Materials by design: van der Waals LEGO



Artificial materials

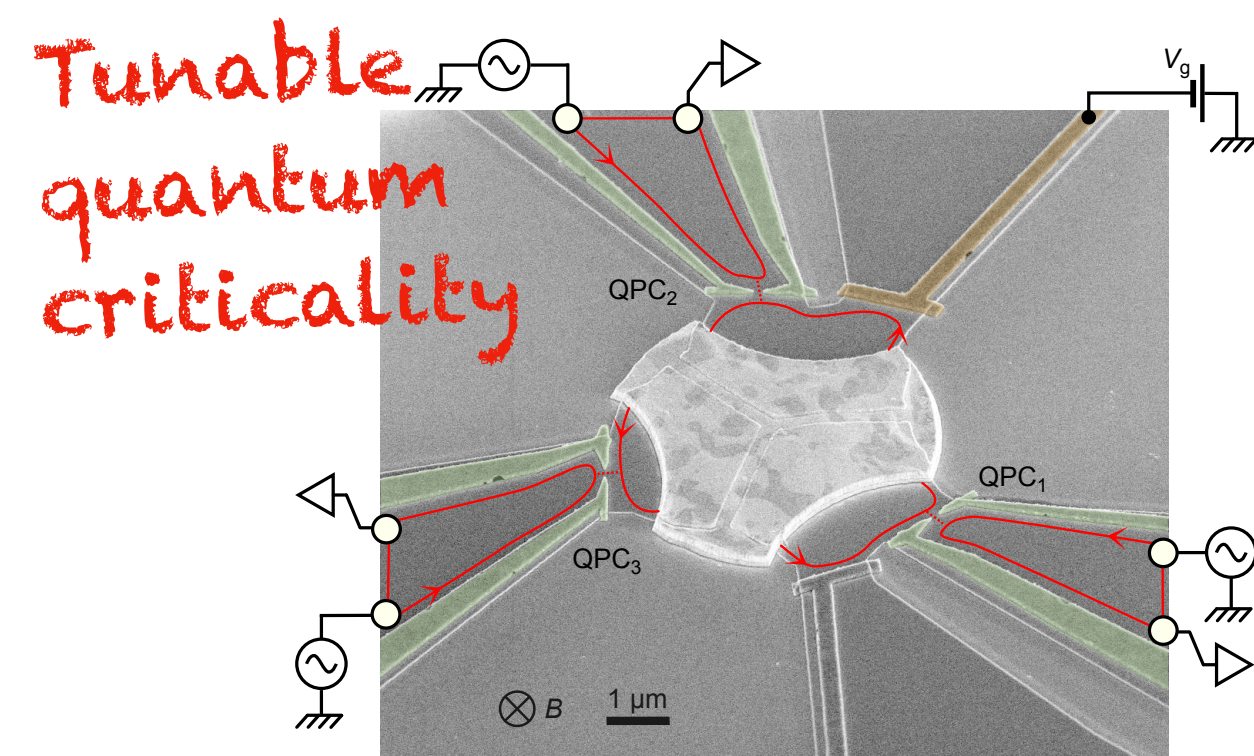
Anderson localization of polaritons *superconductor-insulator transition*



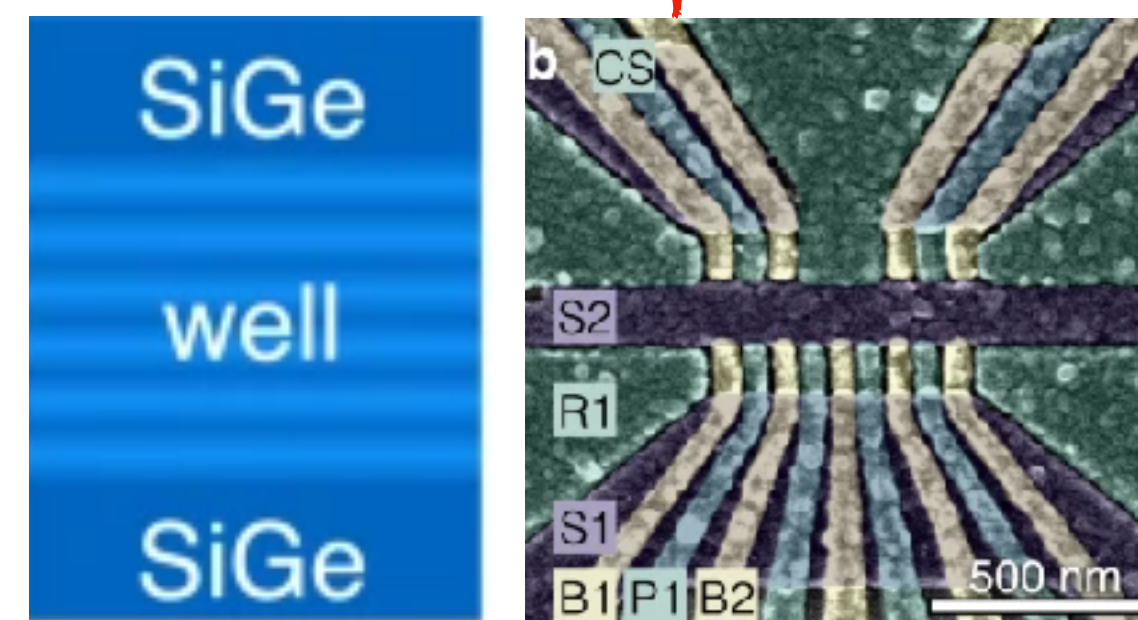
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Quantum dots



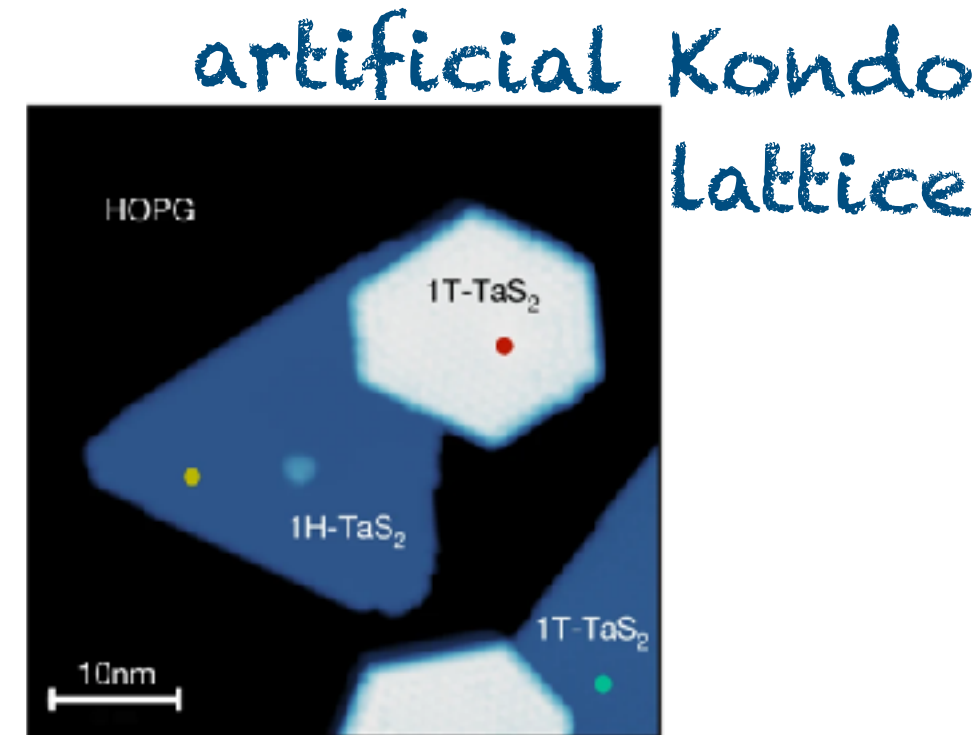
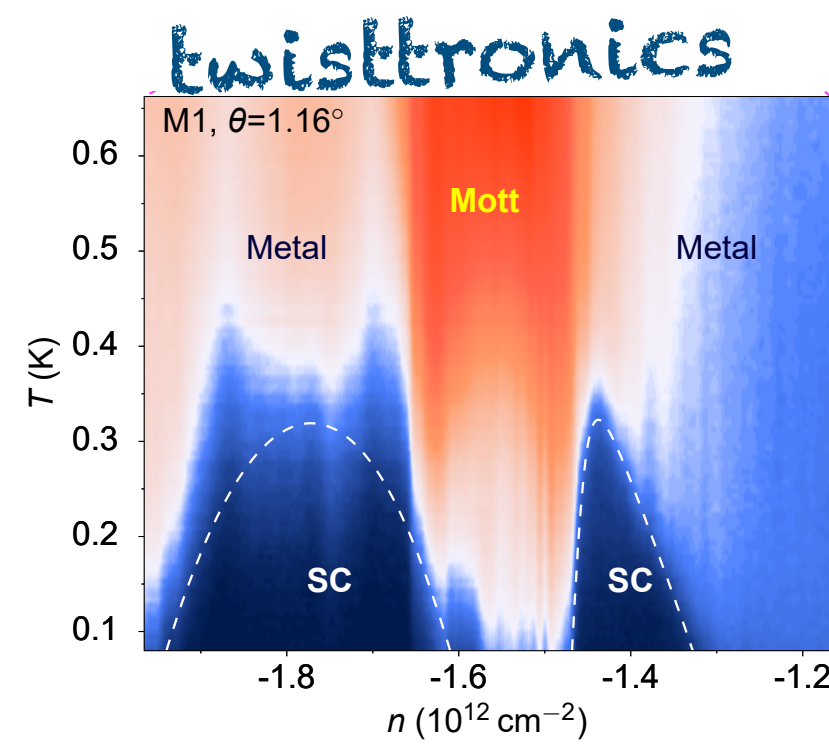
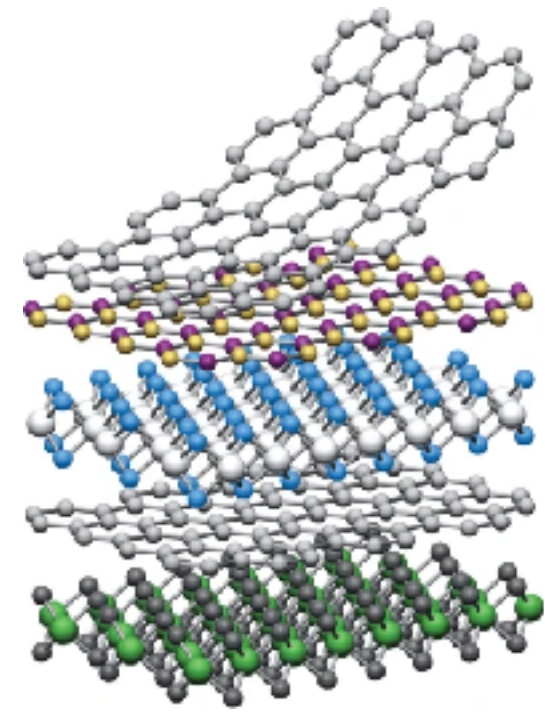
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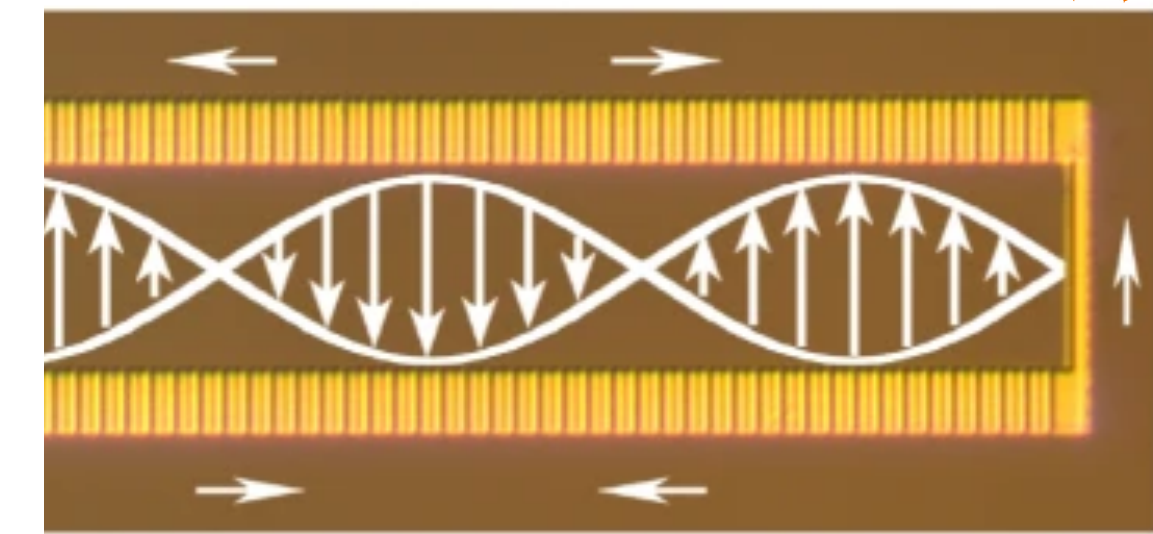
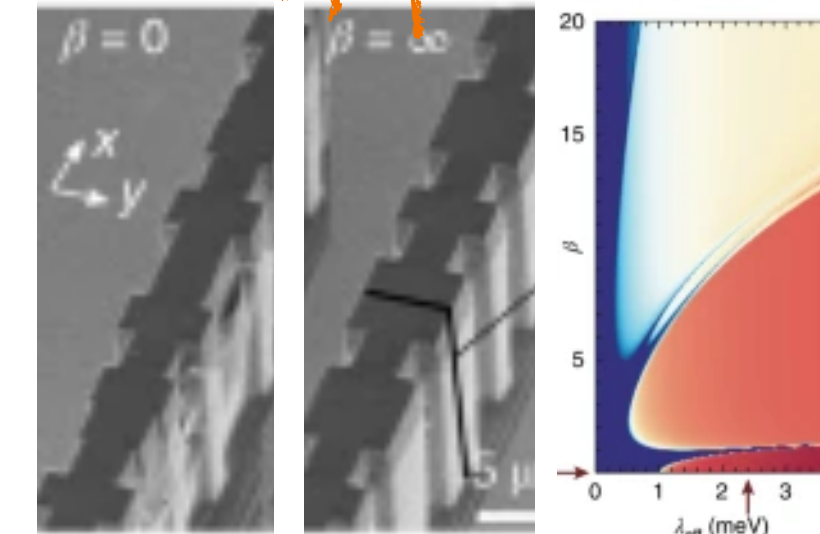
Quantum Design

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Artificial materials

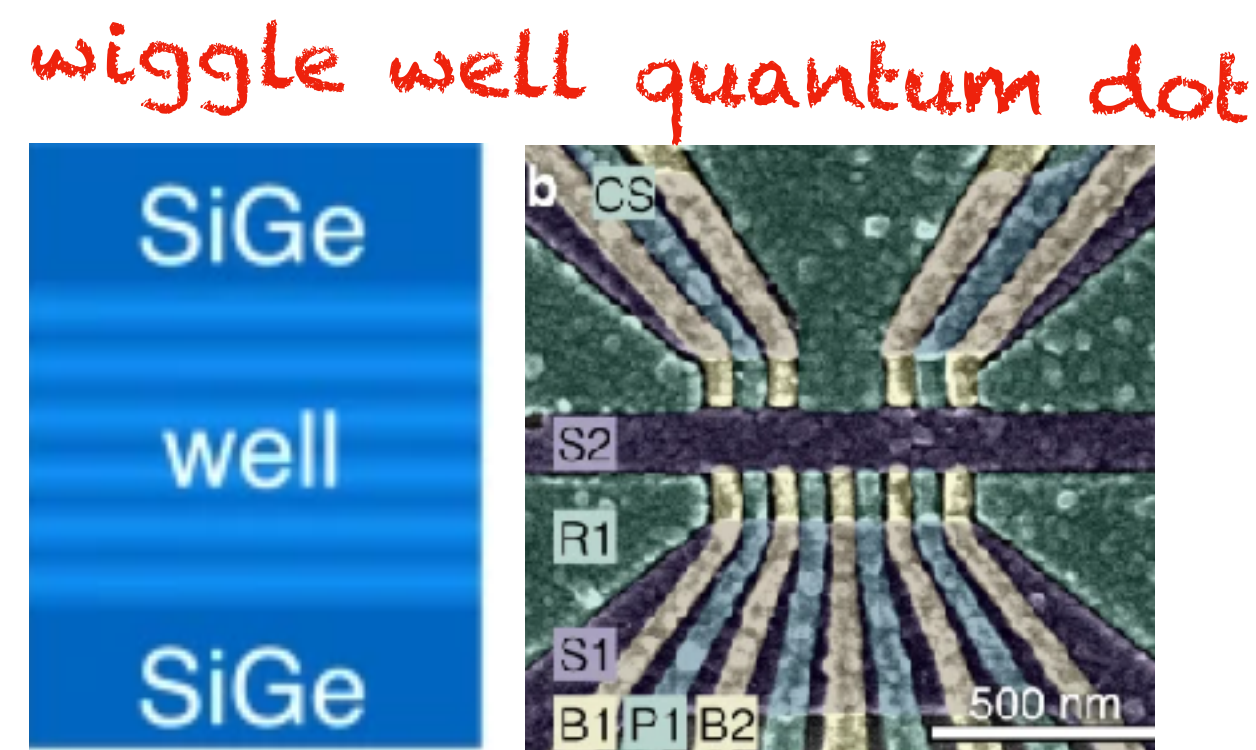
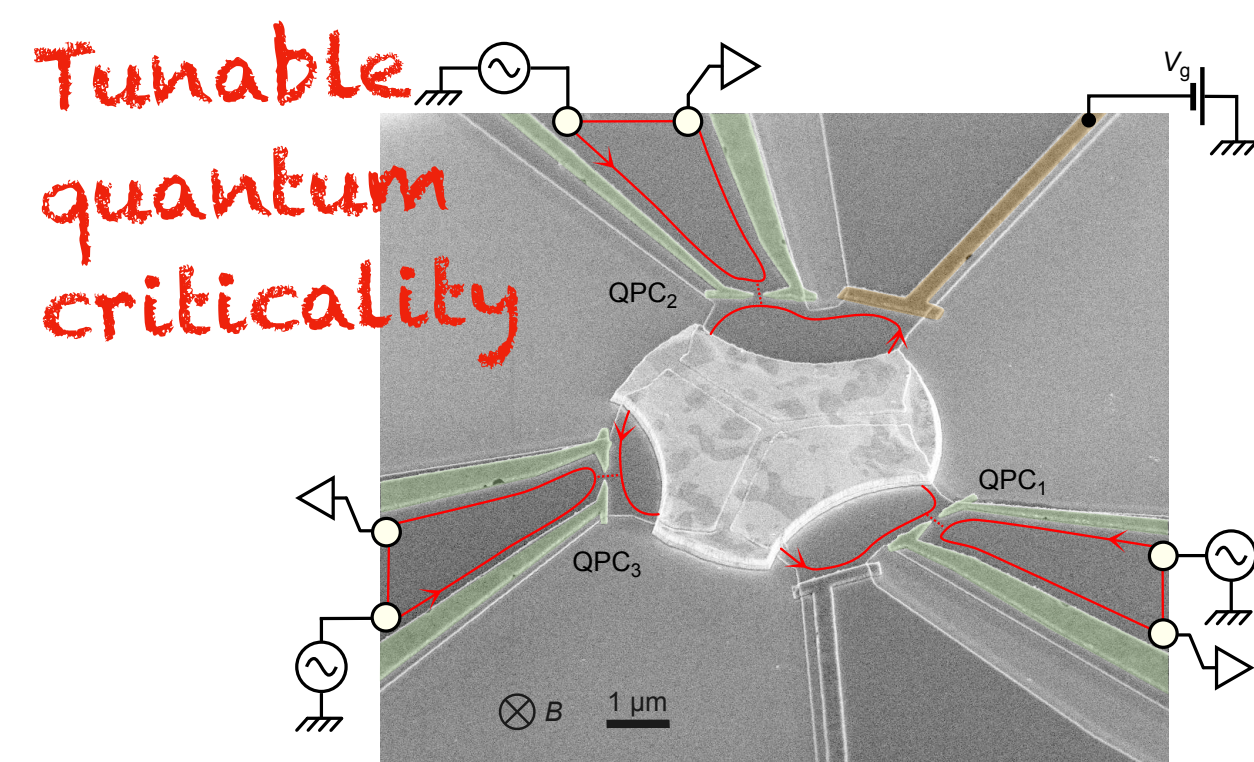
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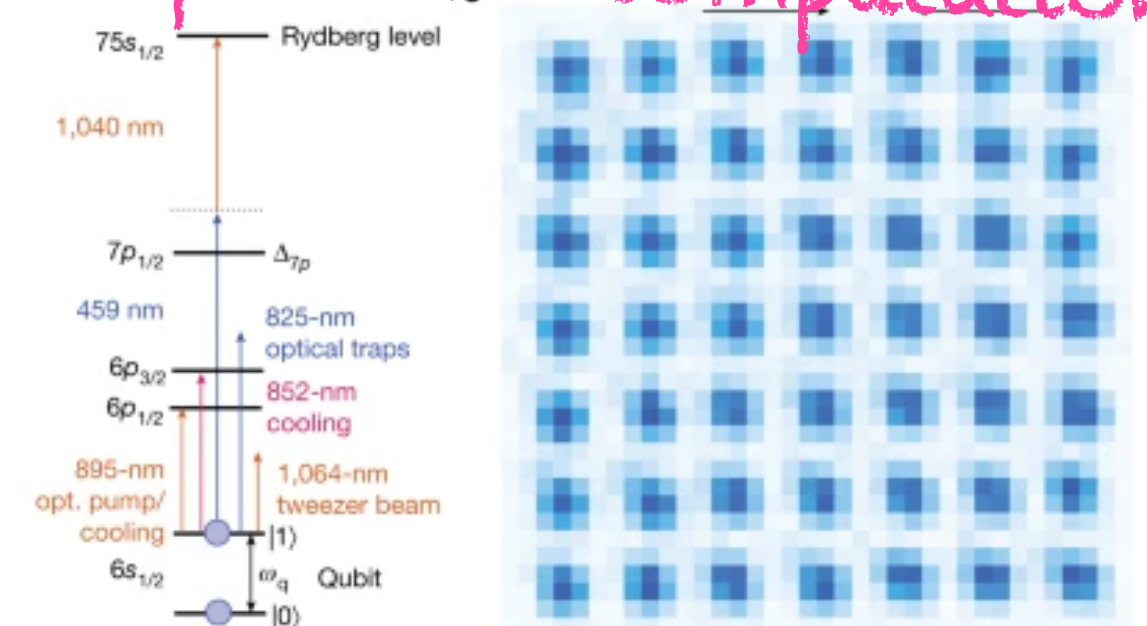
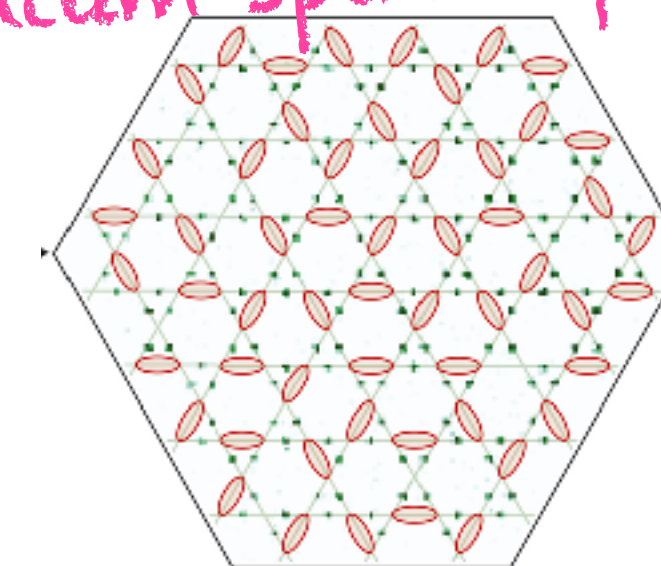
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Cold atoms, trapped ions, etc.

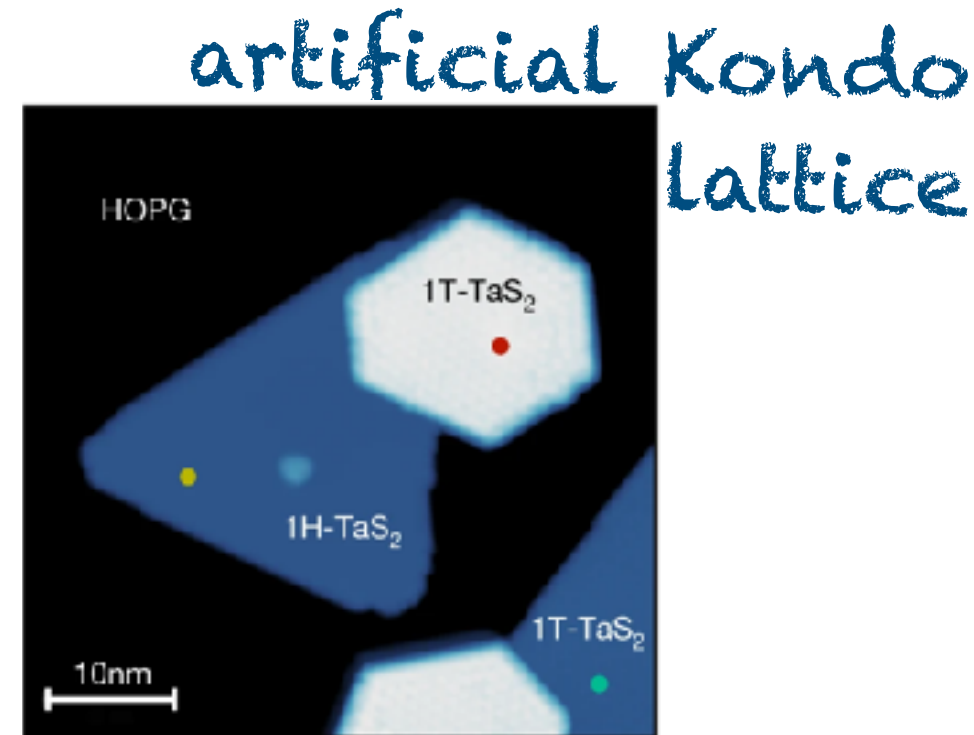
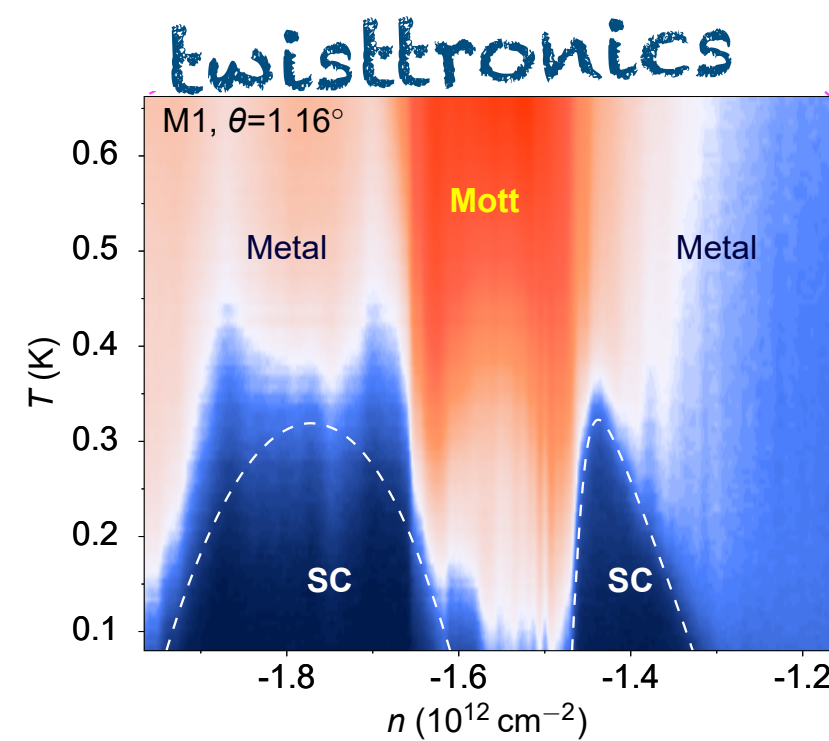
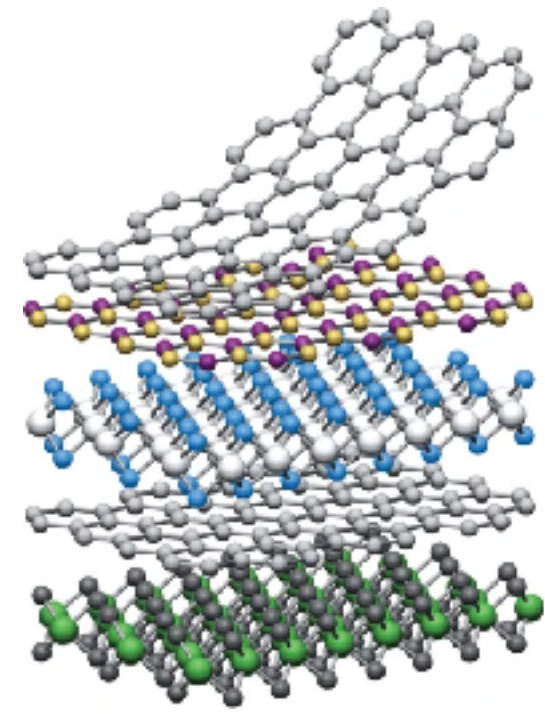
Rydberg simulation of quantum spin liquid *Neutral atom gate-based quantum computation*



[⁸⁷Rb Rydberg states: Lukin *et al*, Science (2021)
 Cs quantum gates: Saffmann *et al*, Nature (2022)]

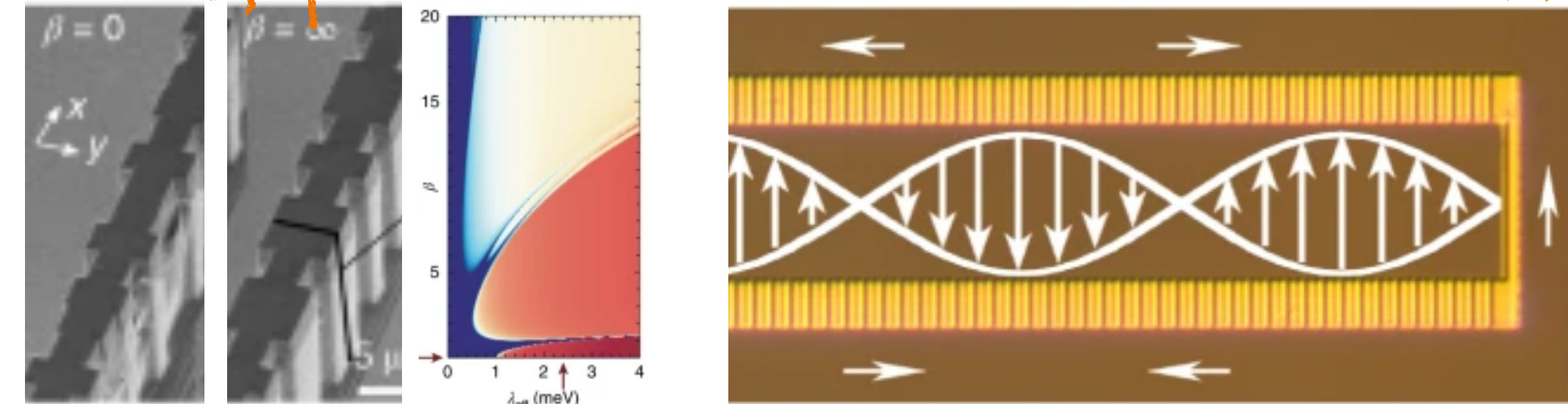
Quantum Design

Materials by design: van der Waals LEGO



Artificial materials

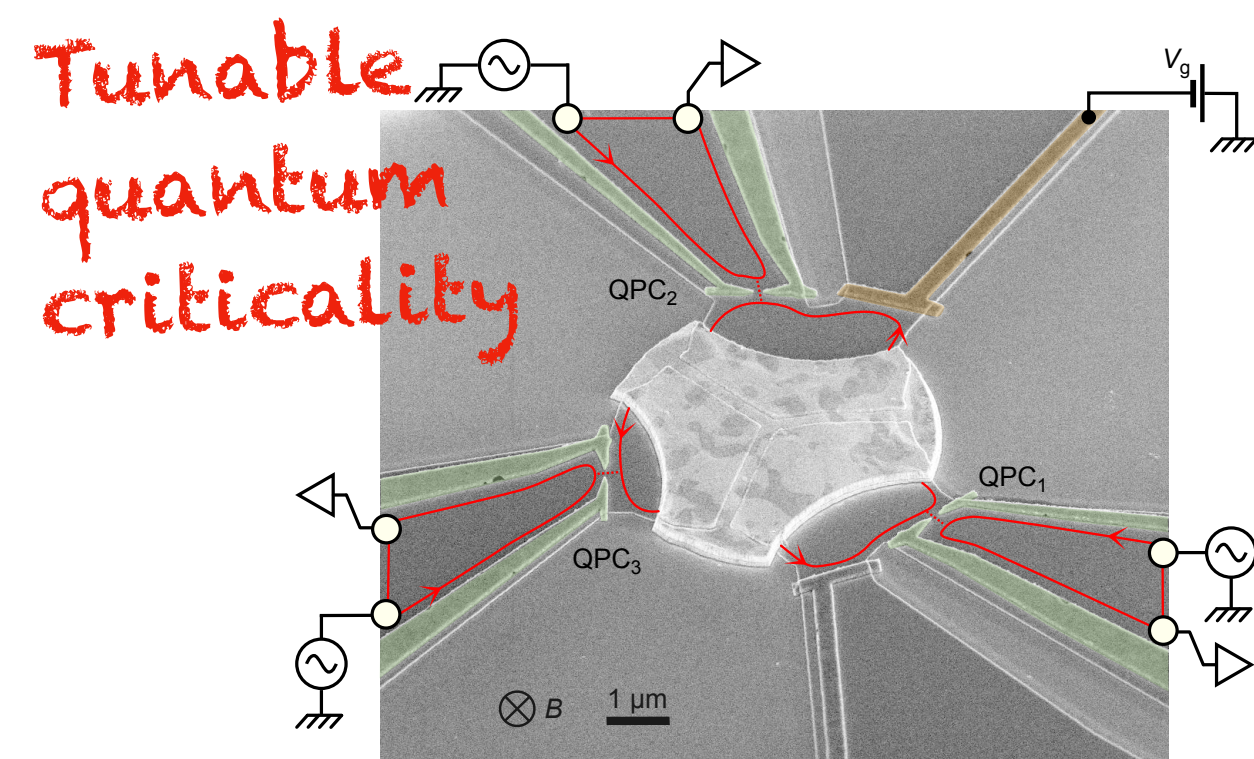
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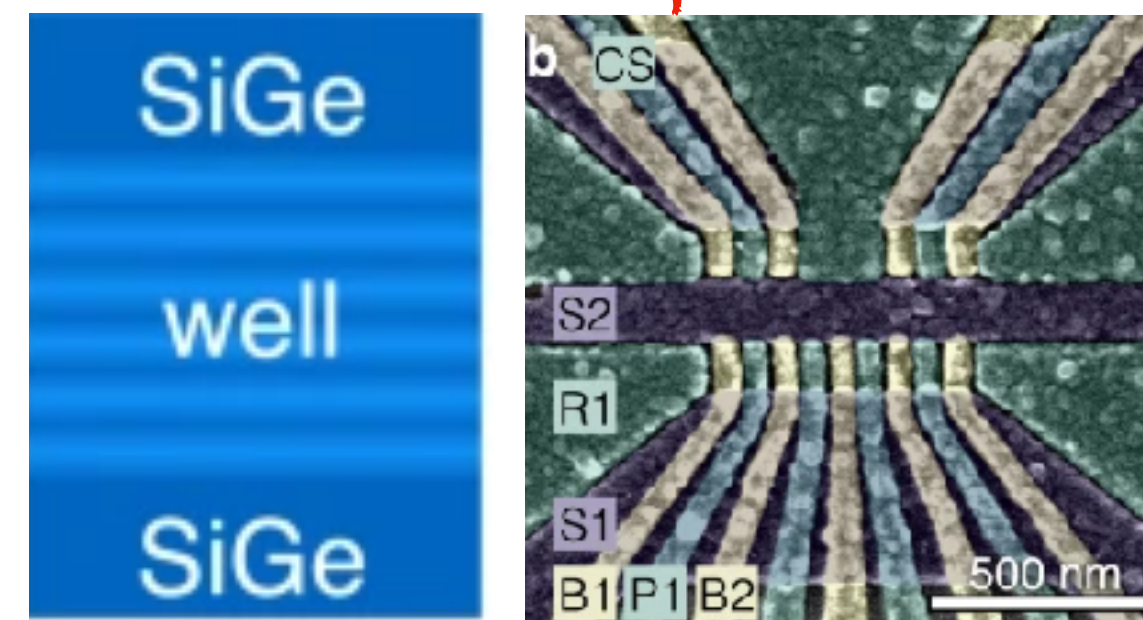
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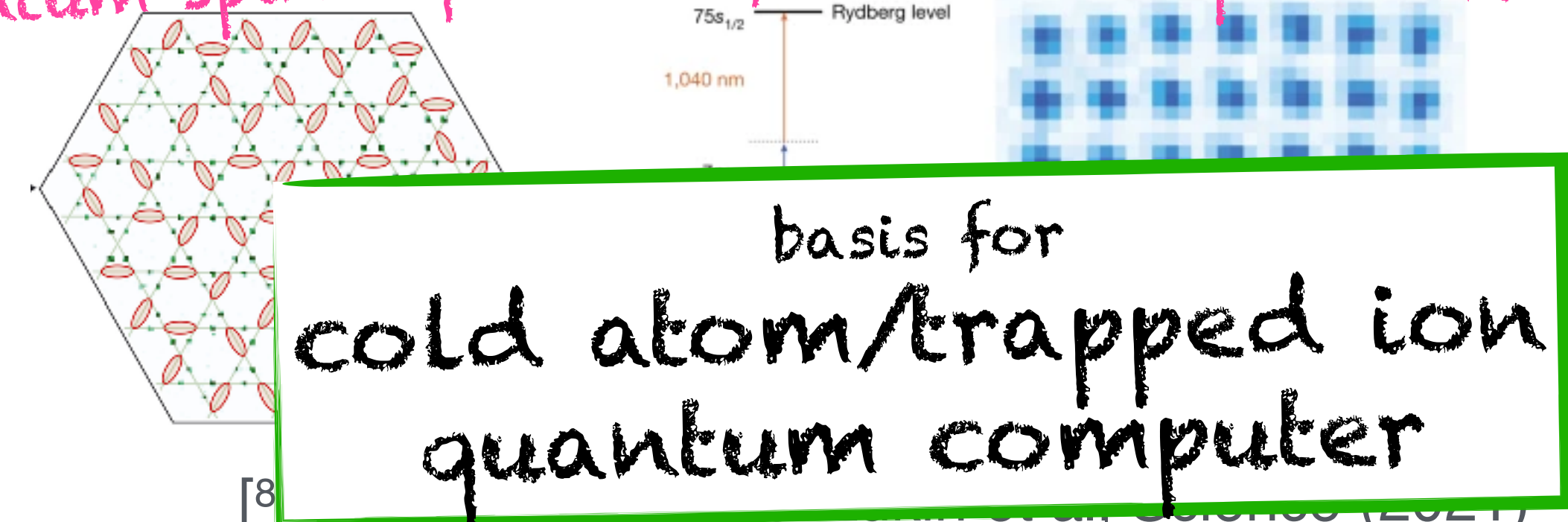
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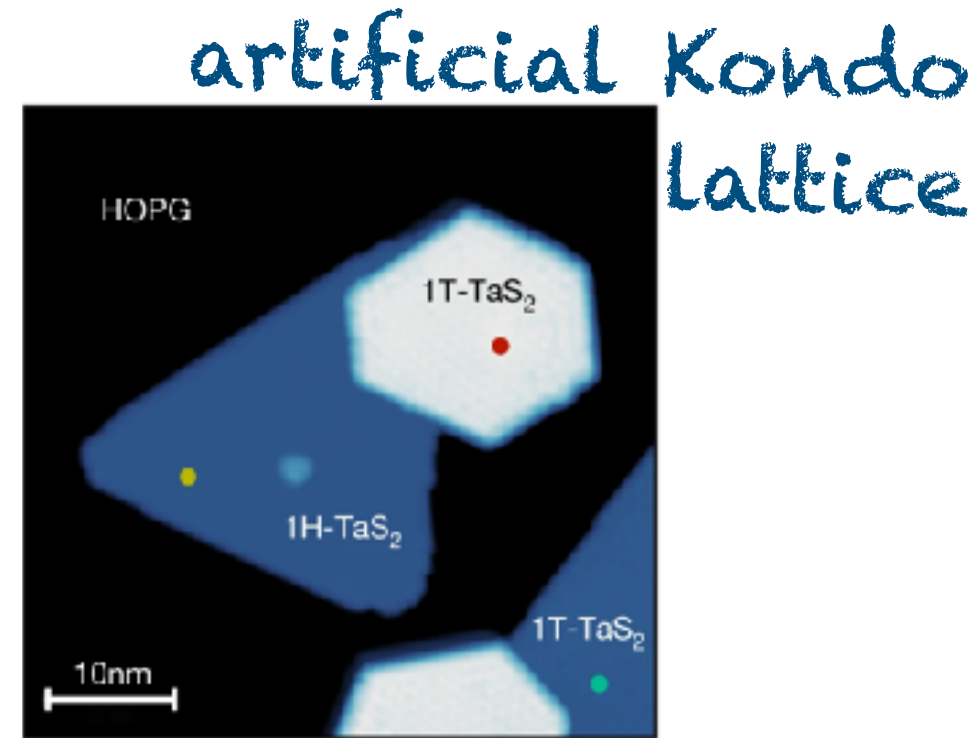
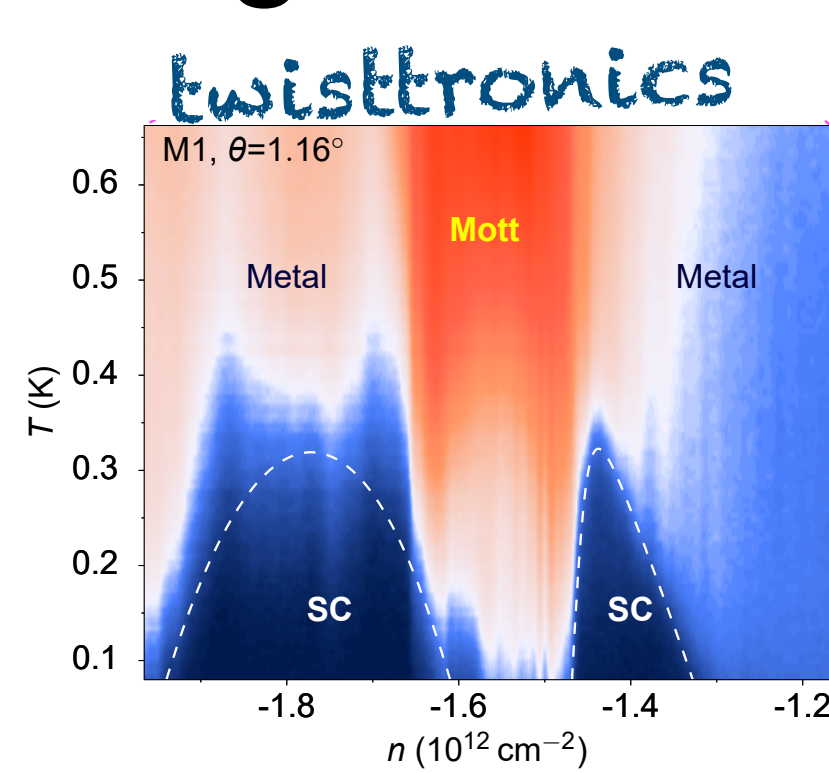
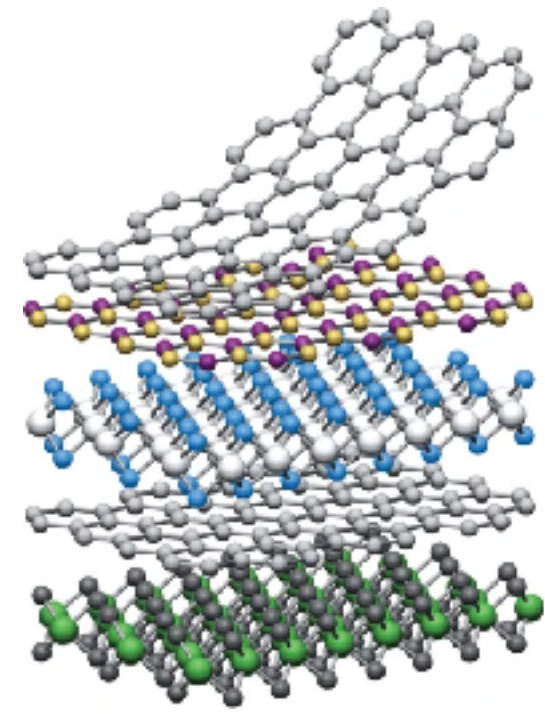
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Neutral atom gate-based quantum computation



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Cs quantum gates: Saffmann *et al*, Nature (2022)]

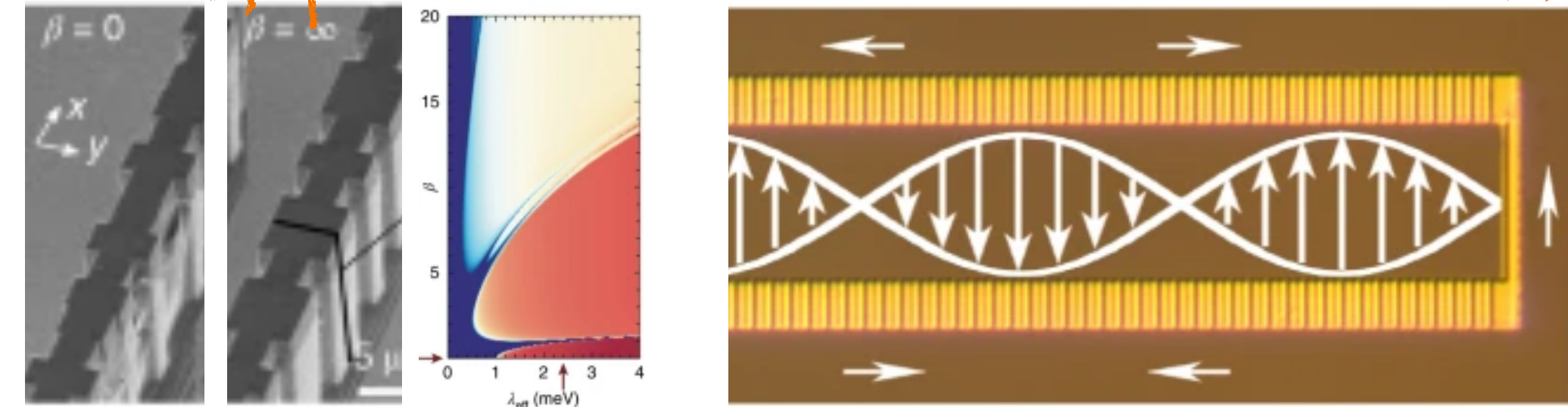
Quantum Design

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Artificial materials

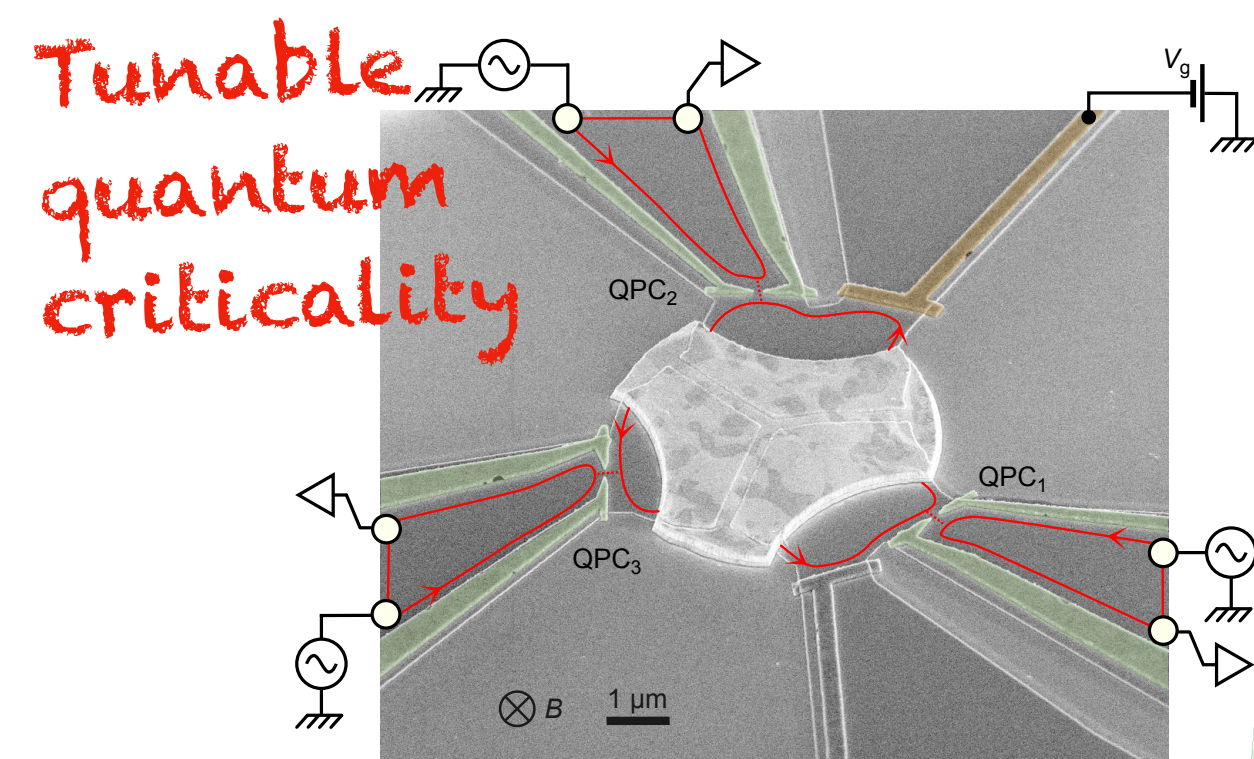
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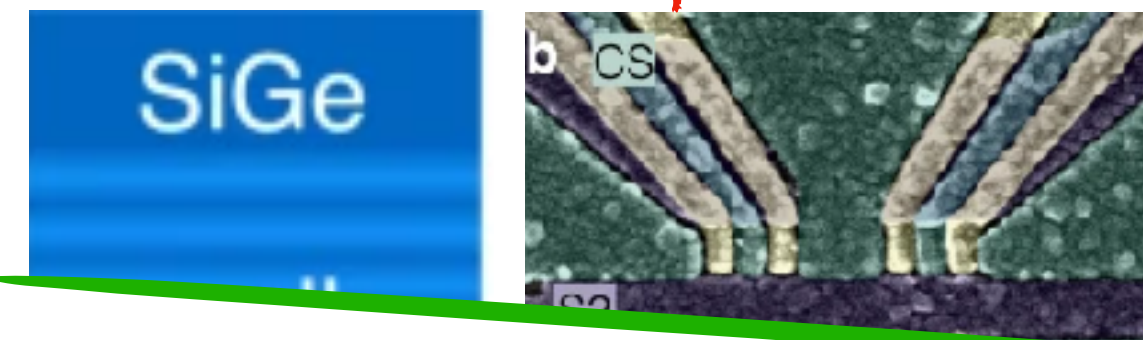
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Quantum dots



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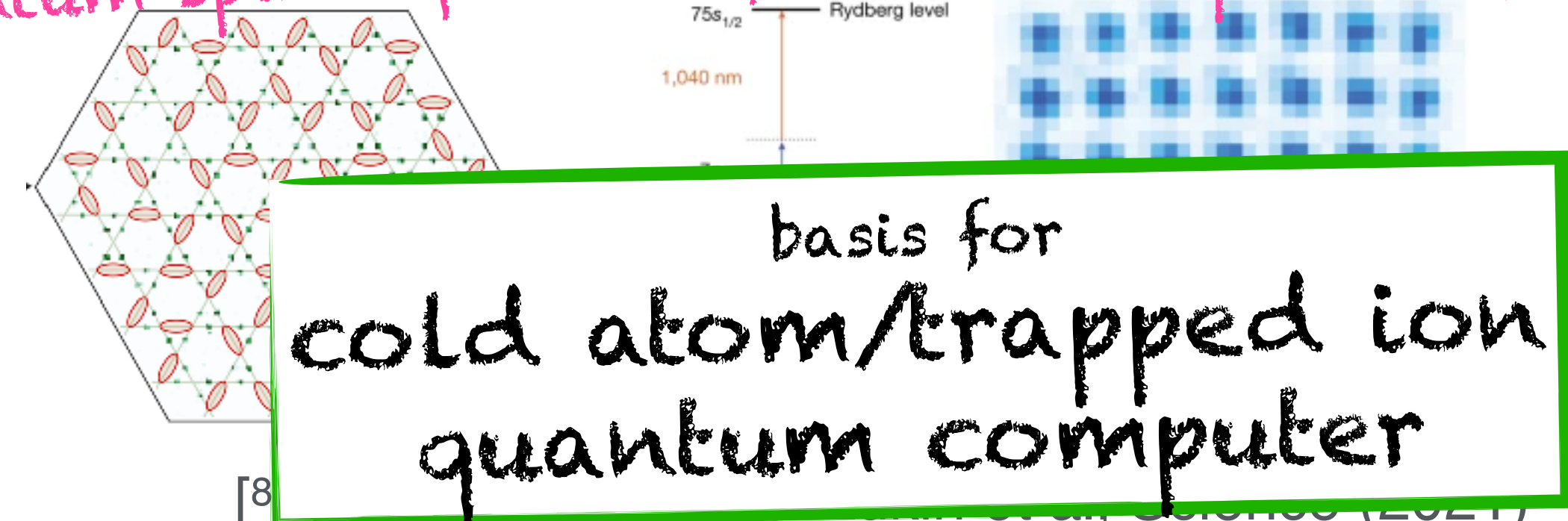


basis for spin qubit quantum computer

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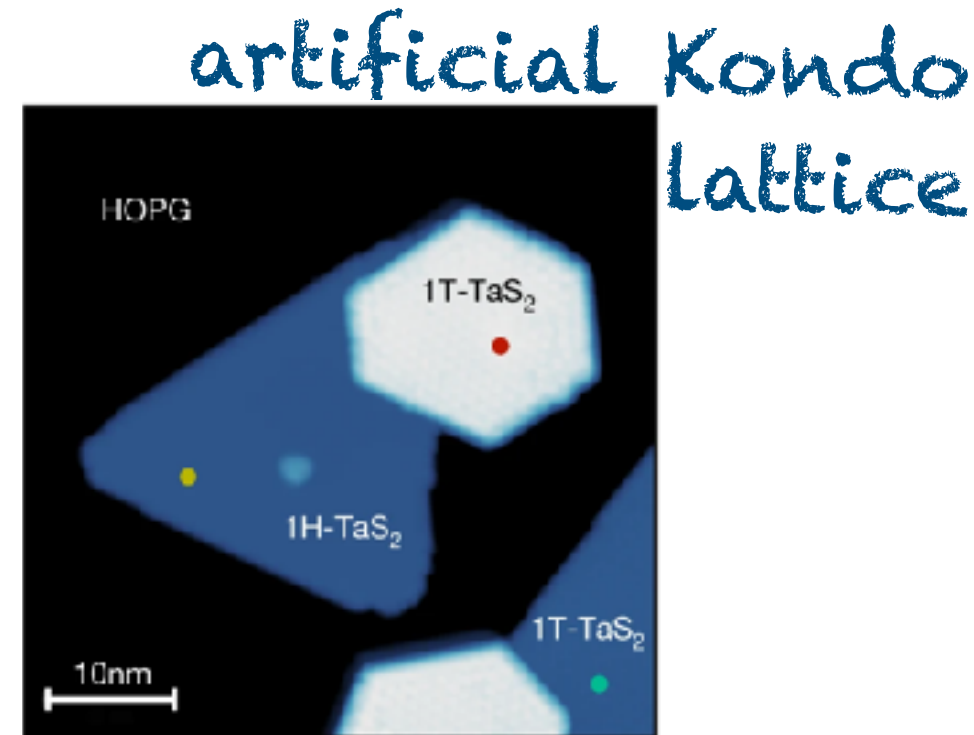
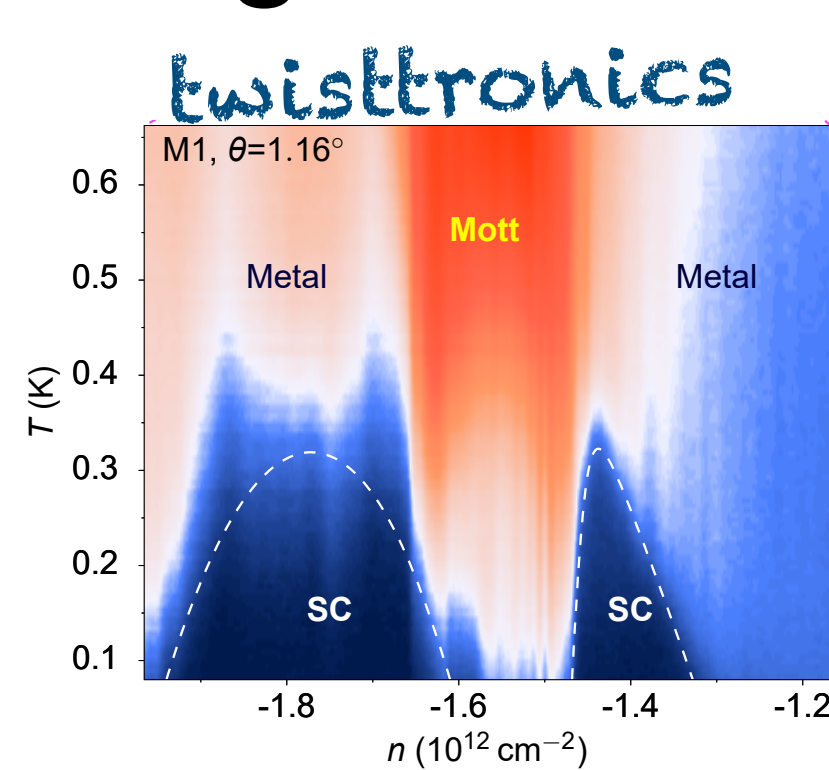
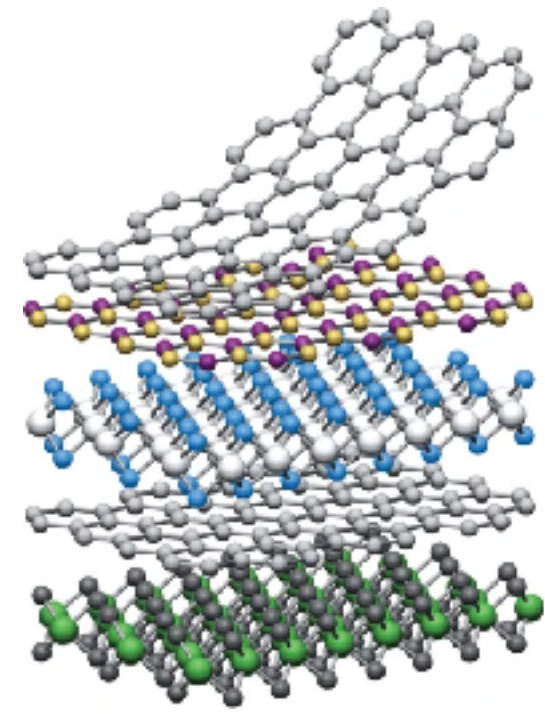
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Quantum Design

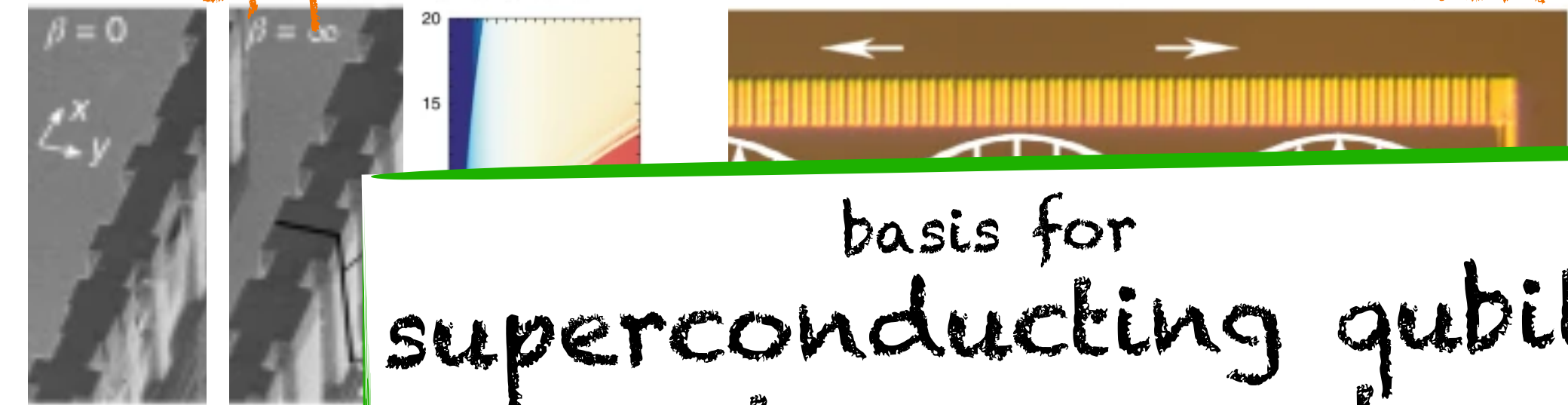
Materials by design: van der Waals LEGO



[van der Waals Lego: Geim & Grigorieva, Nature (2013)
twisted bilayer graphene: Jarillo-Herrero *et al* Nature (2018)
STM on TaS₂: Liljeroth *et al* Nature (2021)]

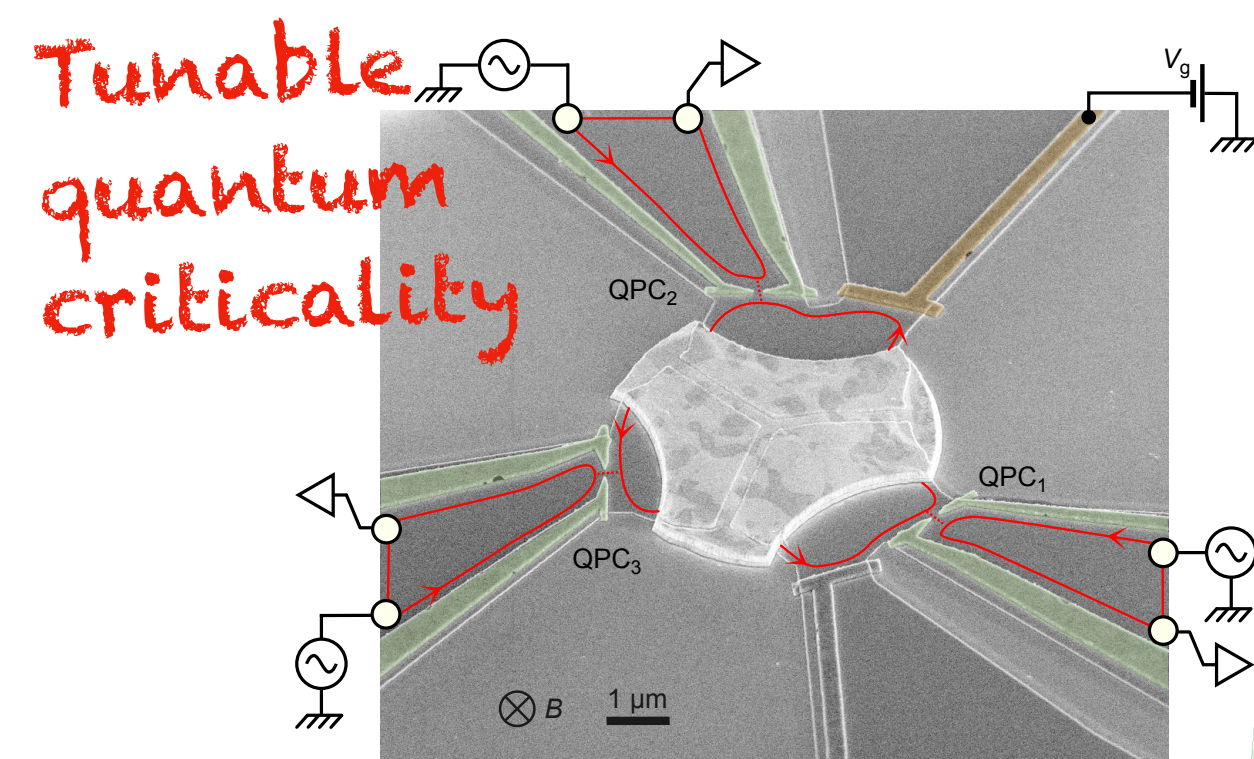
Artificial materials

Anderson localization of polaritons
superconductor-insulator transition

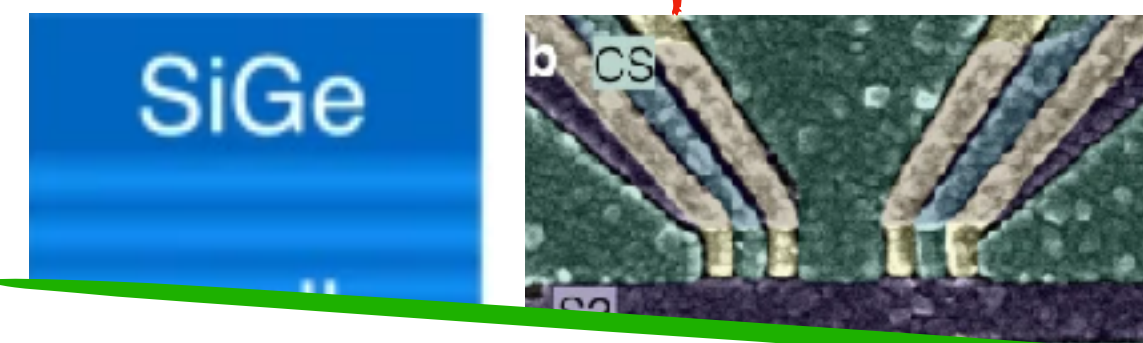


[Polariton Anderson localization: *et al*, Nat Phys (2020)
Josephson junction chain: Kuzmin *et al* Nat Phys (2019)]

Quantum dots



wiggle well quantum dot

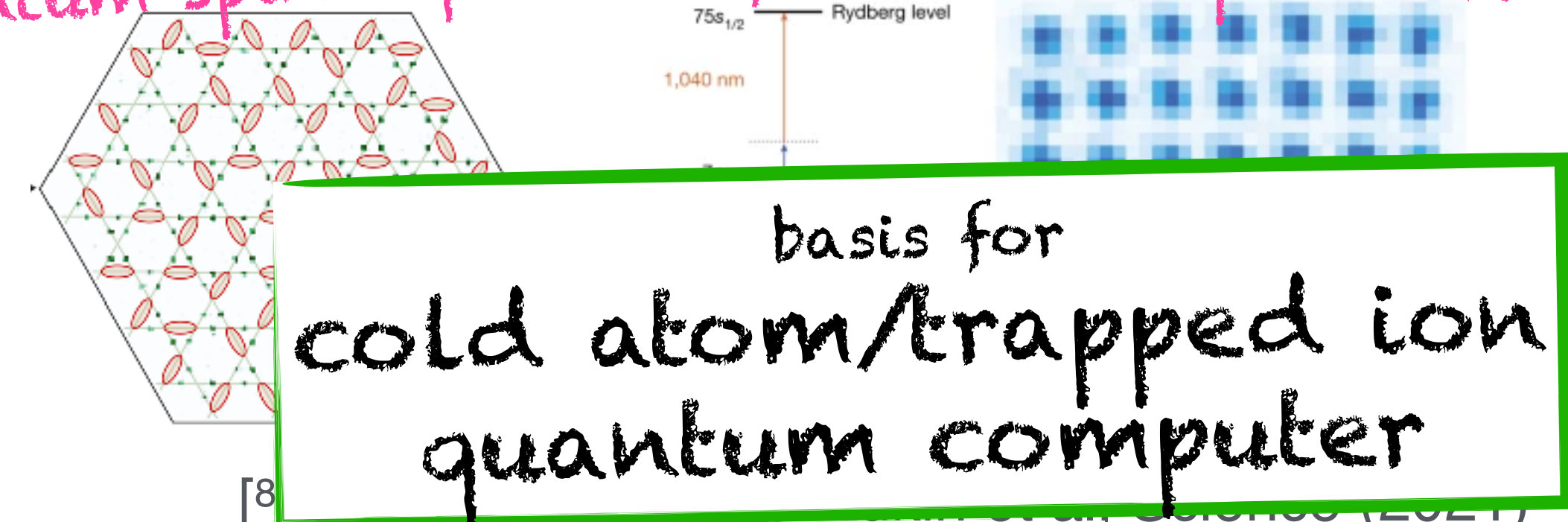


basis for spin qubit quantum computer

[3-channel Kondo device
Si quantum dot: Eriksson, Joynt, Friesen *et al* Nat Comm (2022)]

Cold atoms, trapped ions, etc.

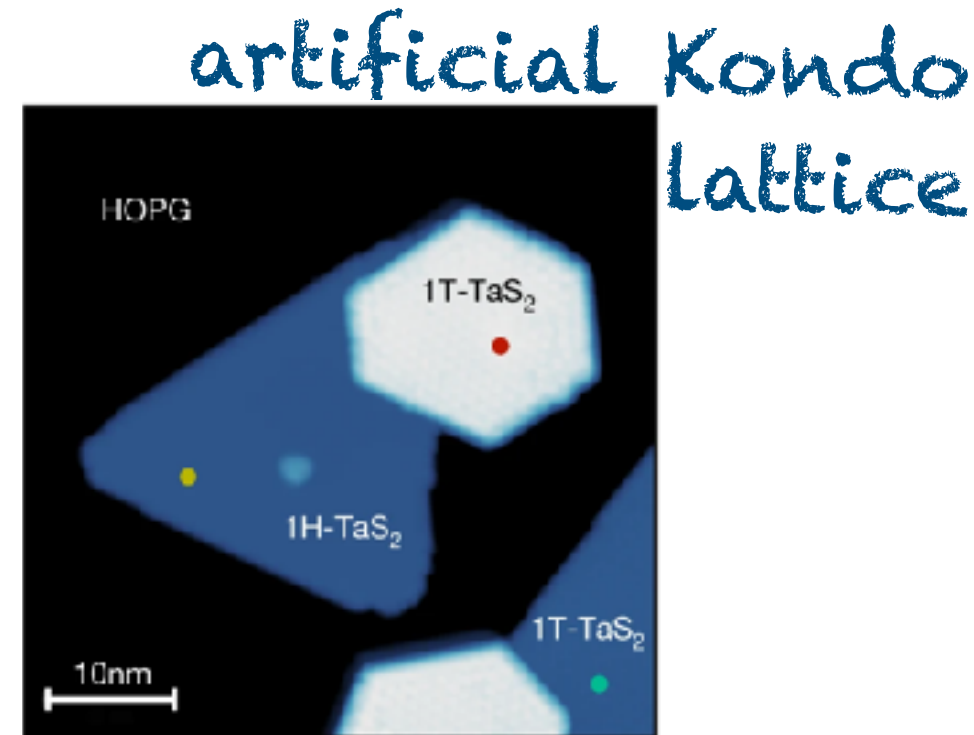
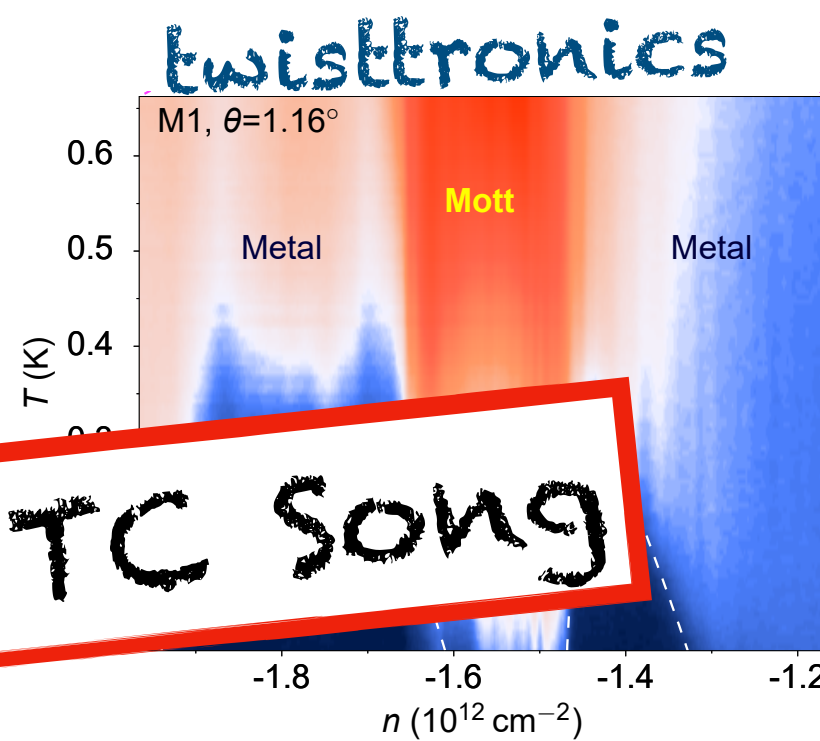
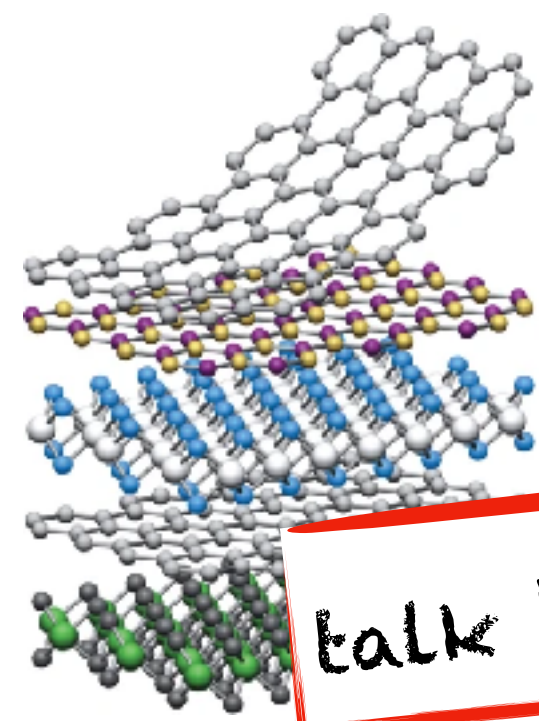
Rydberg simulation of quantum spin liquid
Neutral atom gate-based quantum computation



[8
Cs quantum gates: Saffmann *et al*, Nature (2022)]

Quantum Design

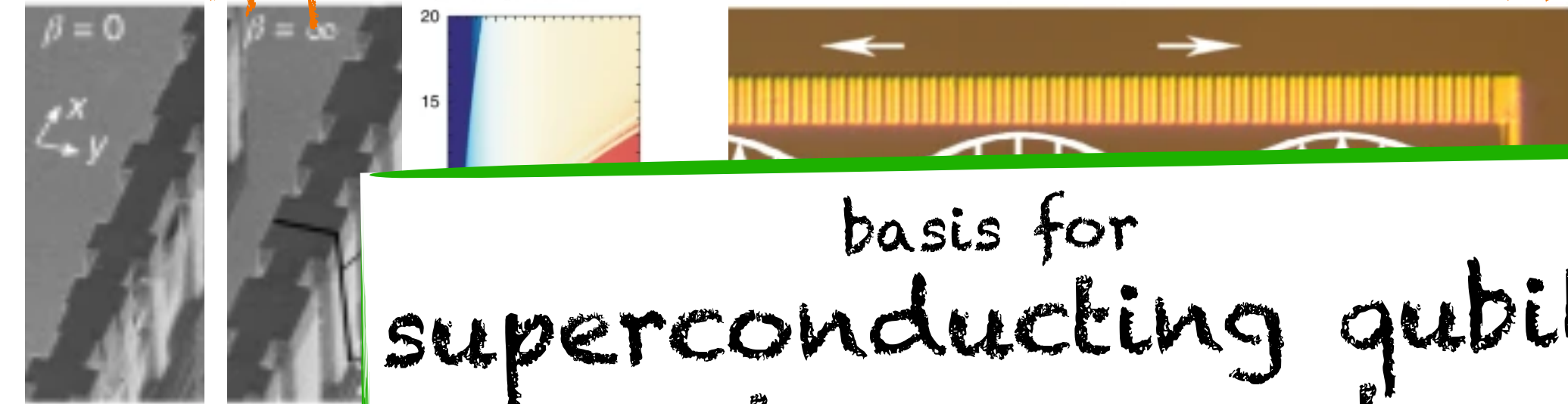
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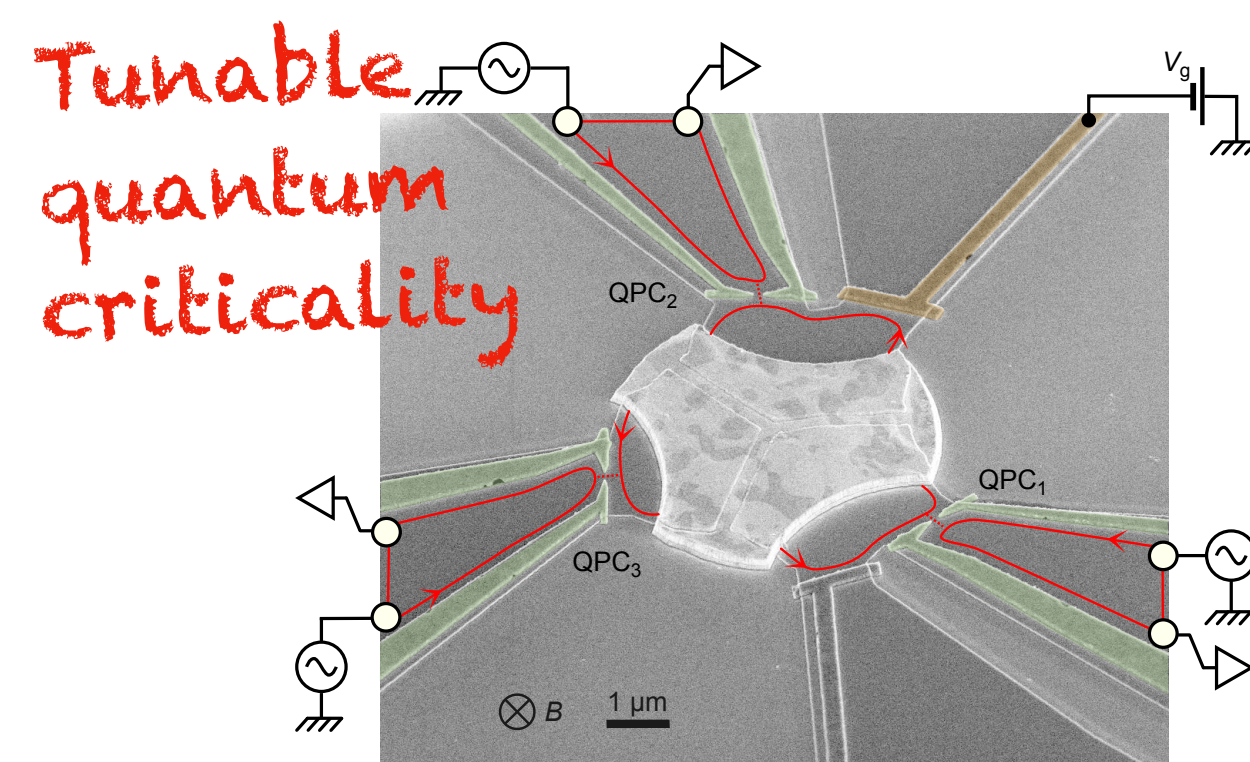
Anderson localization of polaritons
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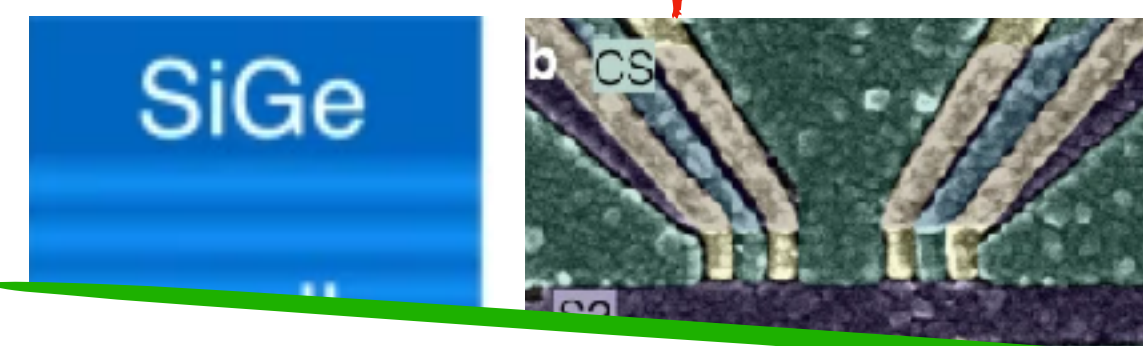
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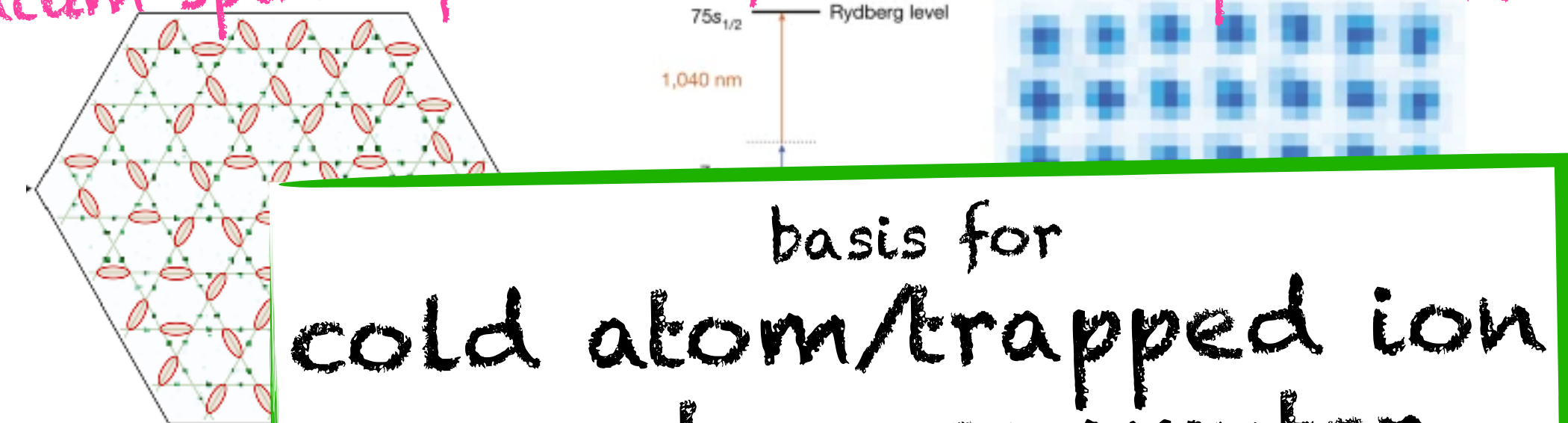


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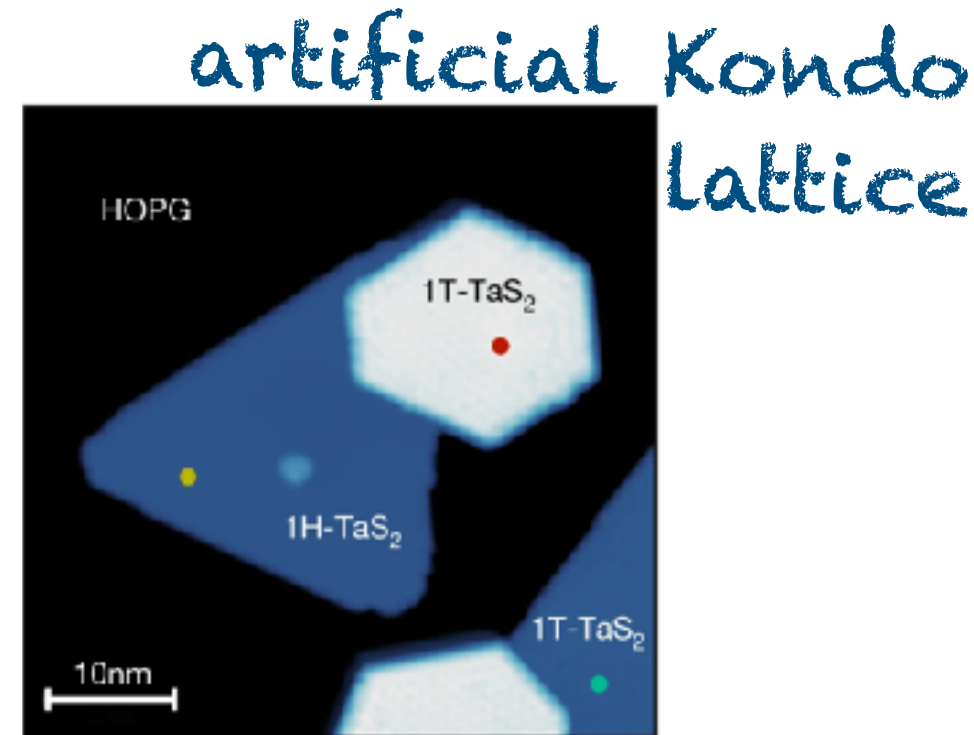
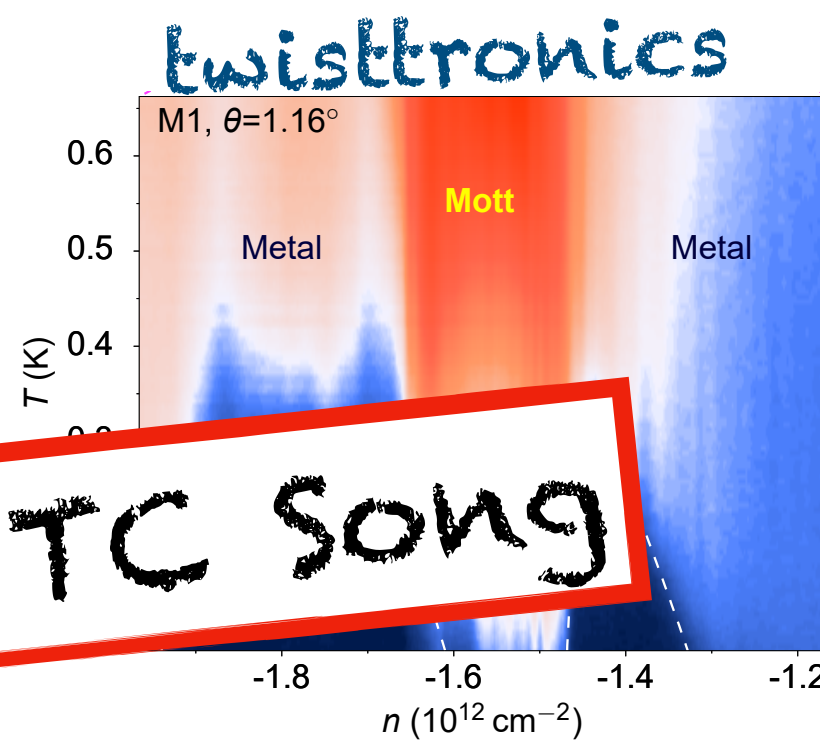
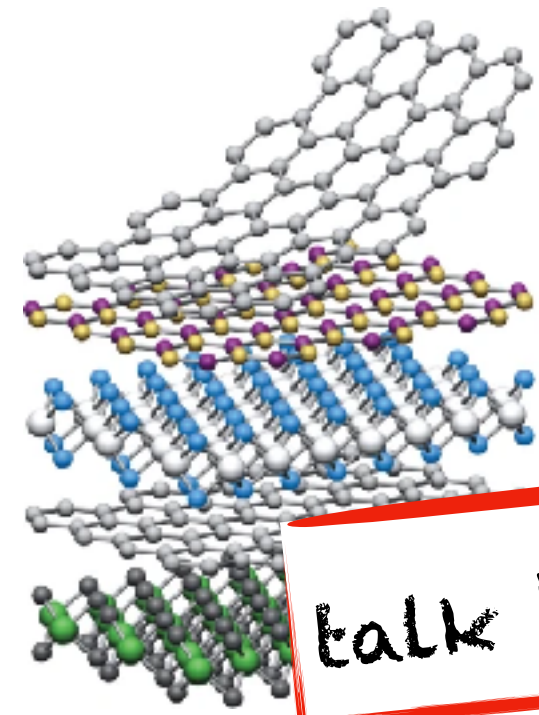
basis for cold atom/trapped ion quantum computer

[8... Science (2021)
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Quantum Design

talks by
Maxim Vavilov
Roman Kuzmin

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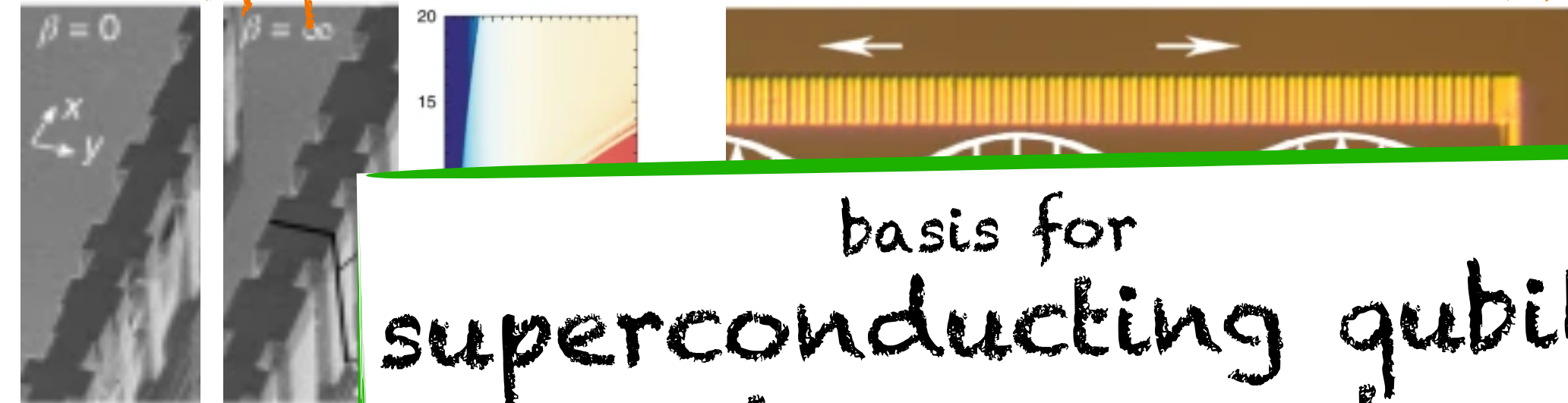


talk by TC Song

[van der Waals Lego: Geim & Grigorieva, Nature (2013)
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Artificial materials

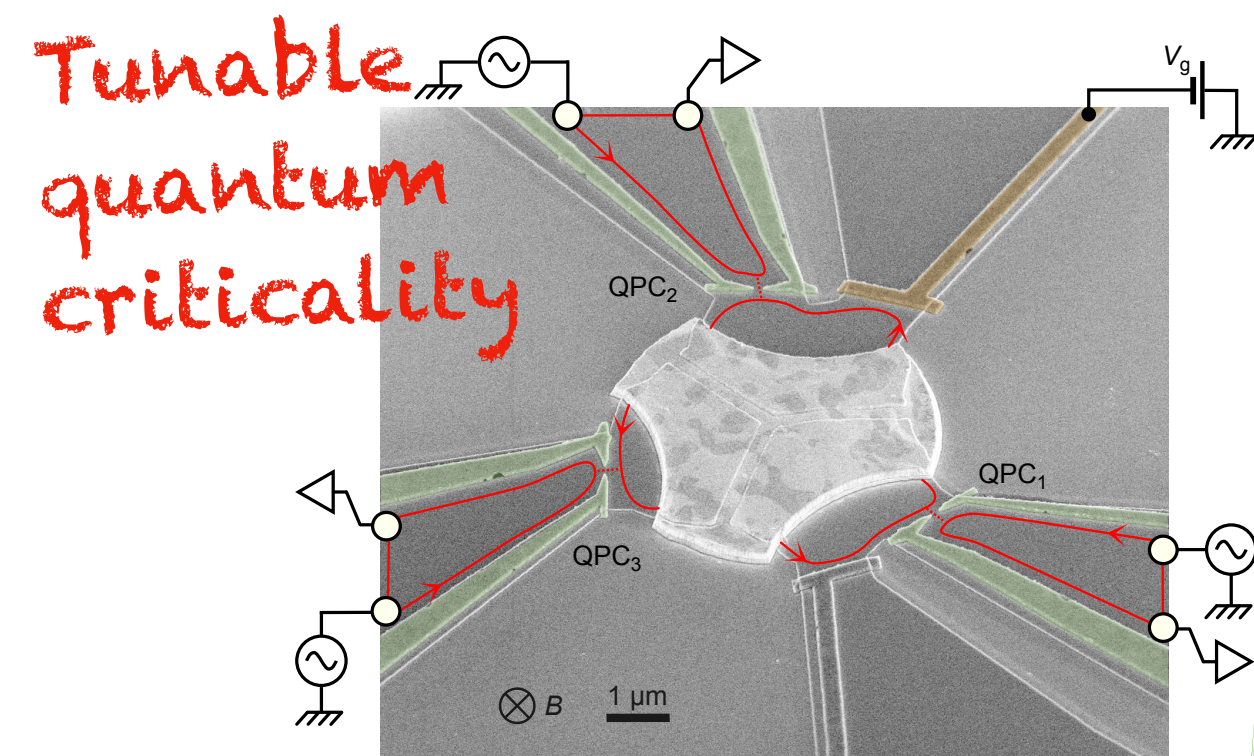
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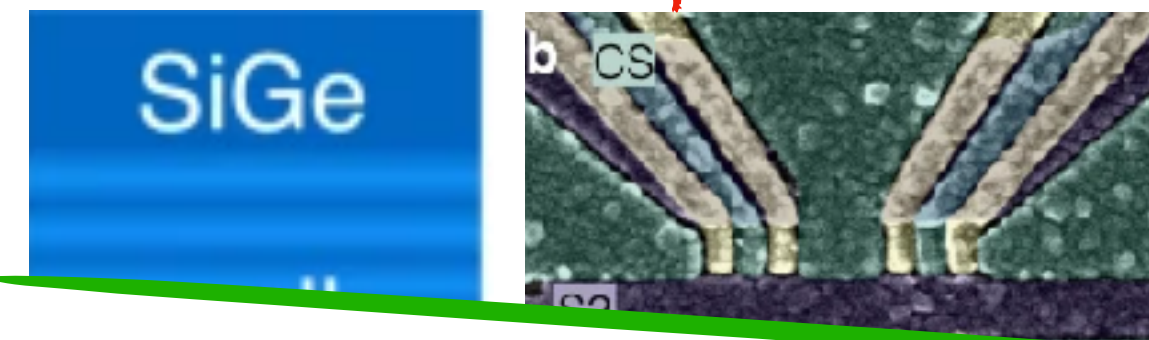
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Quantum dots



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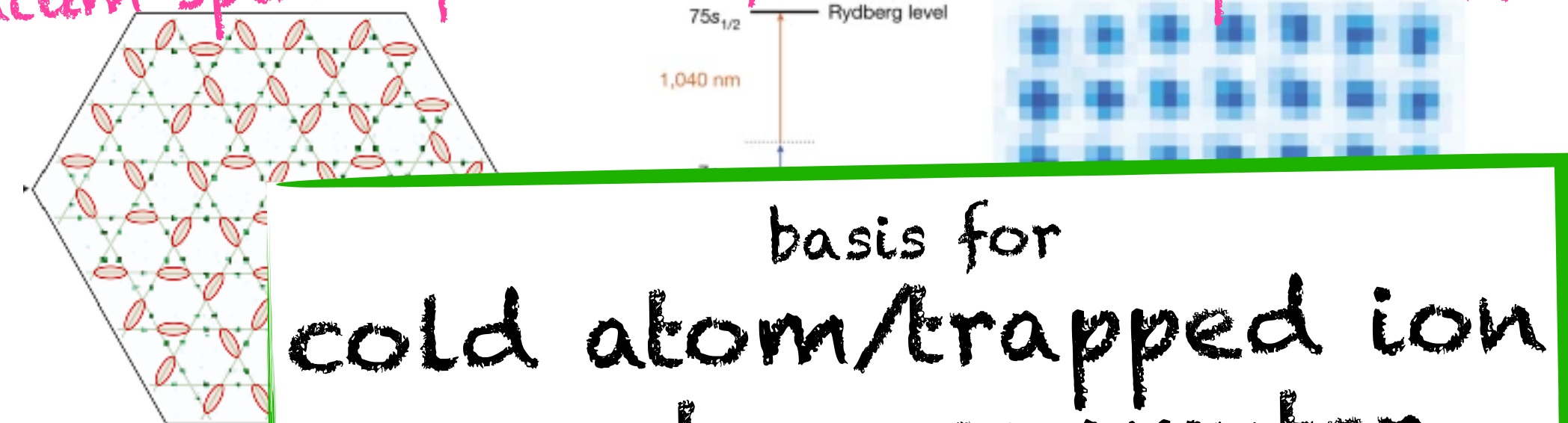


basis for
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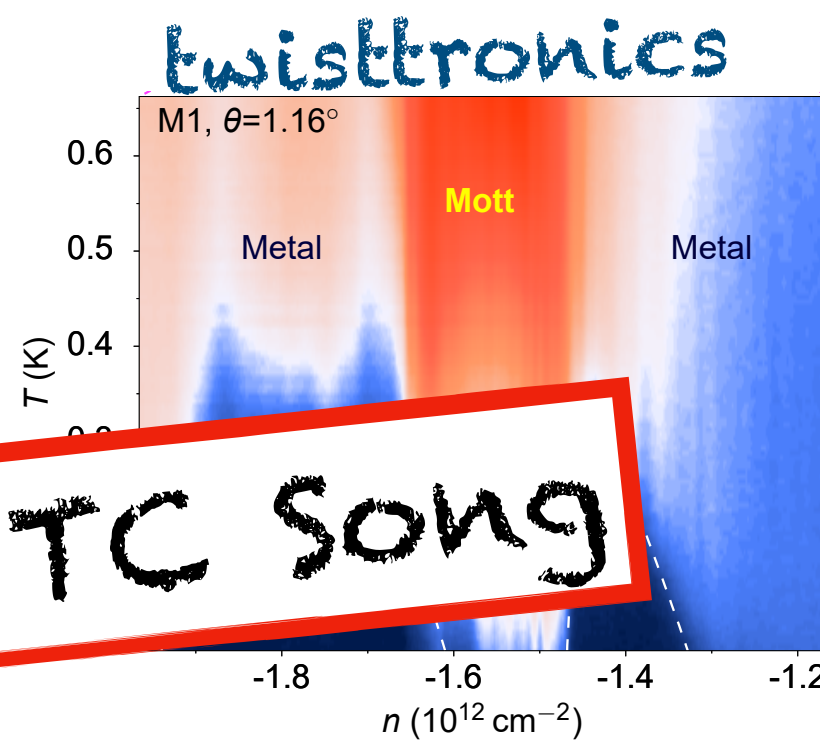
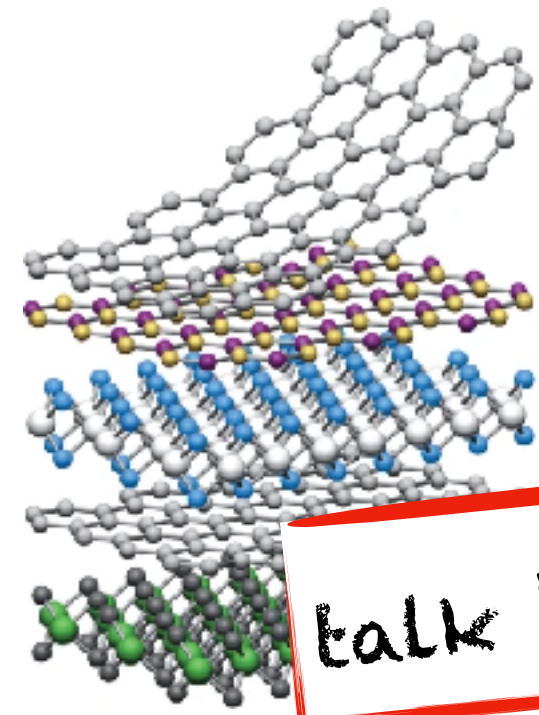
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Quantum Design

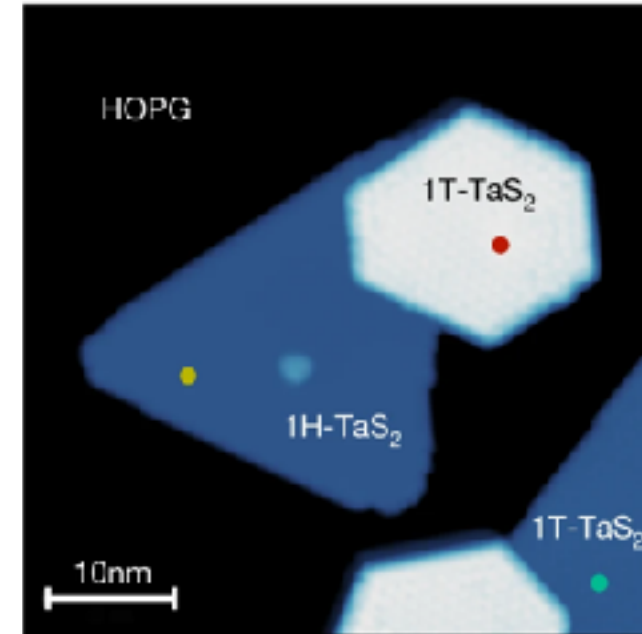
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Maxim Vavilov
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talk by TC Song

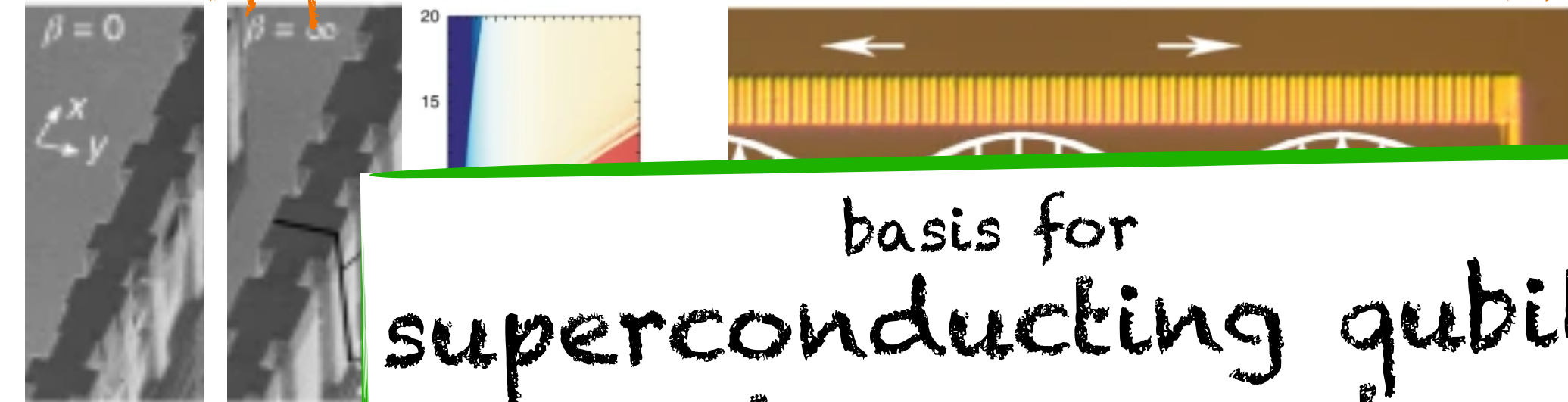
artificial Kondo lattice



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Artificial materials

Anderson localization of polaritons
superconductor-insulator transition

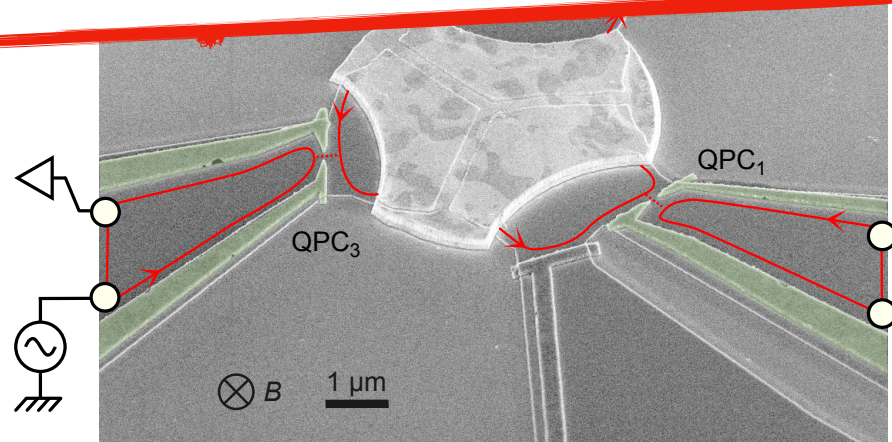


basis for
superconducting qubit
quantum computer

[Polariton localization: *et al*, Nat Phys (2020)
Josephson junction chain: Kuzmin *et al* Nat Phys (2019)]

Quantum dots

Quantum transport: talk by Alex Levchenko
le well quantum dot

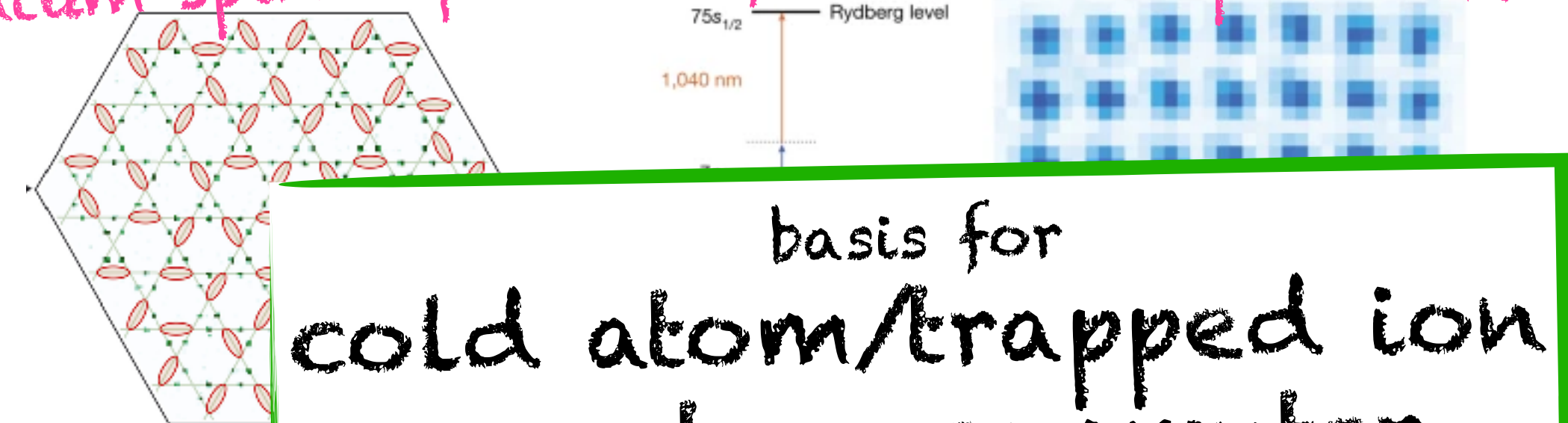


basis for
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Si quantum dot: Eriksson, Joynt, Friesen *et al* Nat Comm (2022)]

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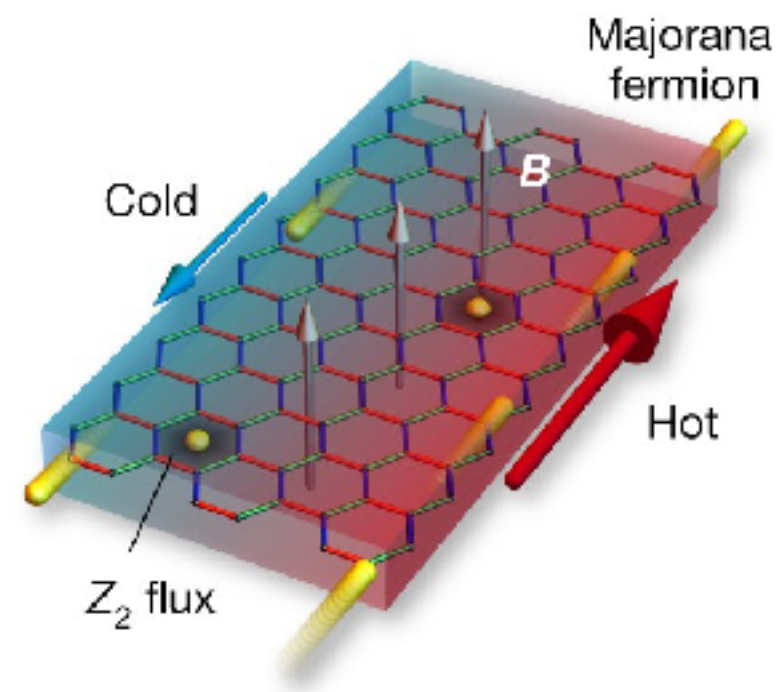
Rydberg simulation of quantum spin liquid
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basis for
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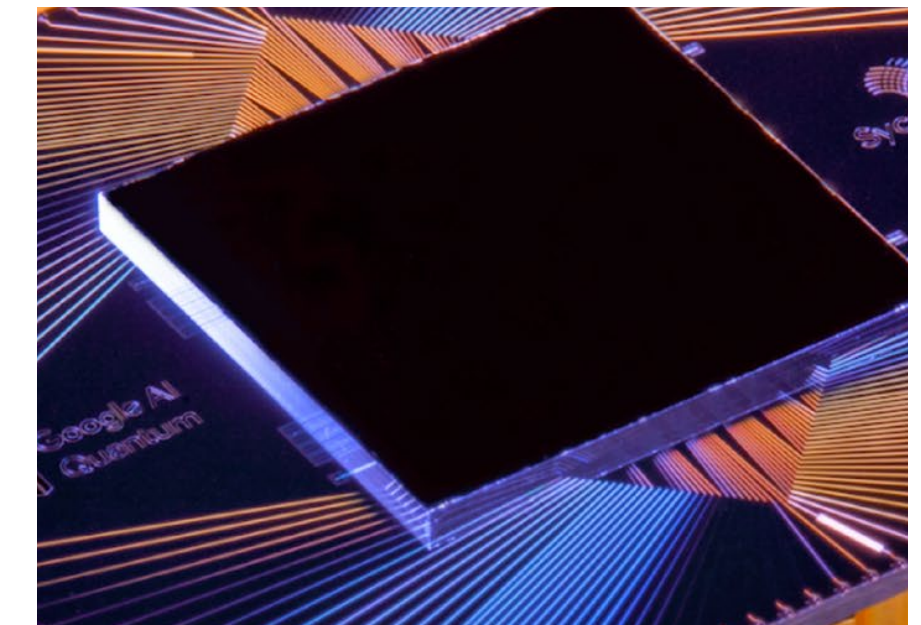
[Rydberg simulation: *et al*, Science (2021)
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quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
Matsuda *et al*, Nature (2018).

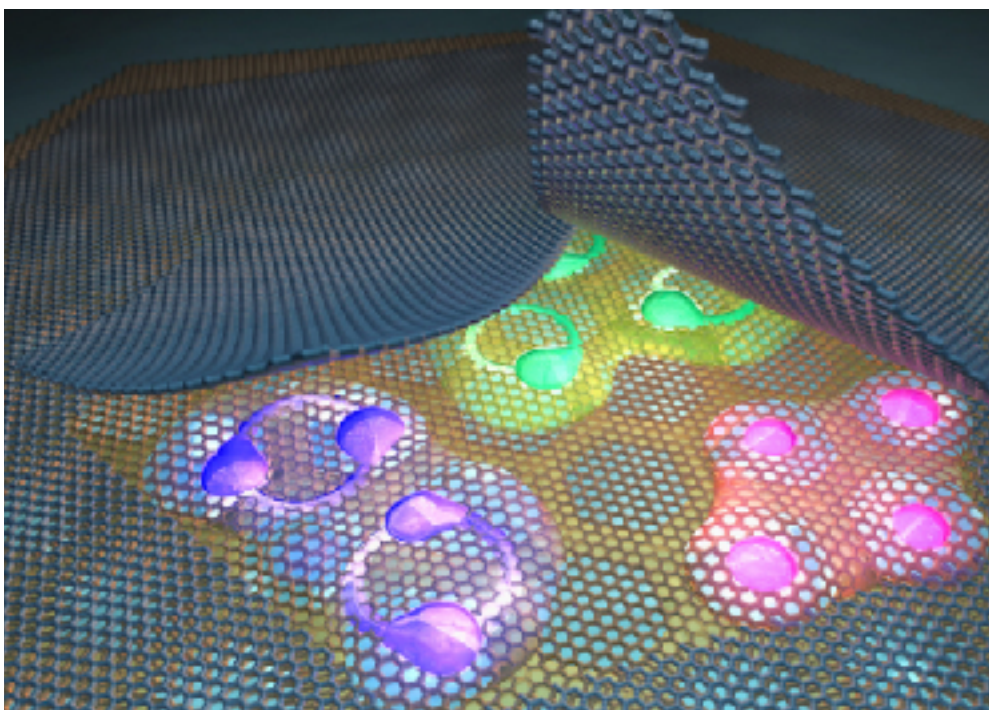
quantum computing and communication



Quantum chip:
Google Quantum, Science (2021)

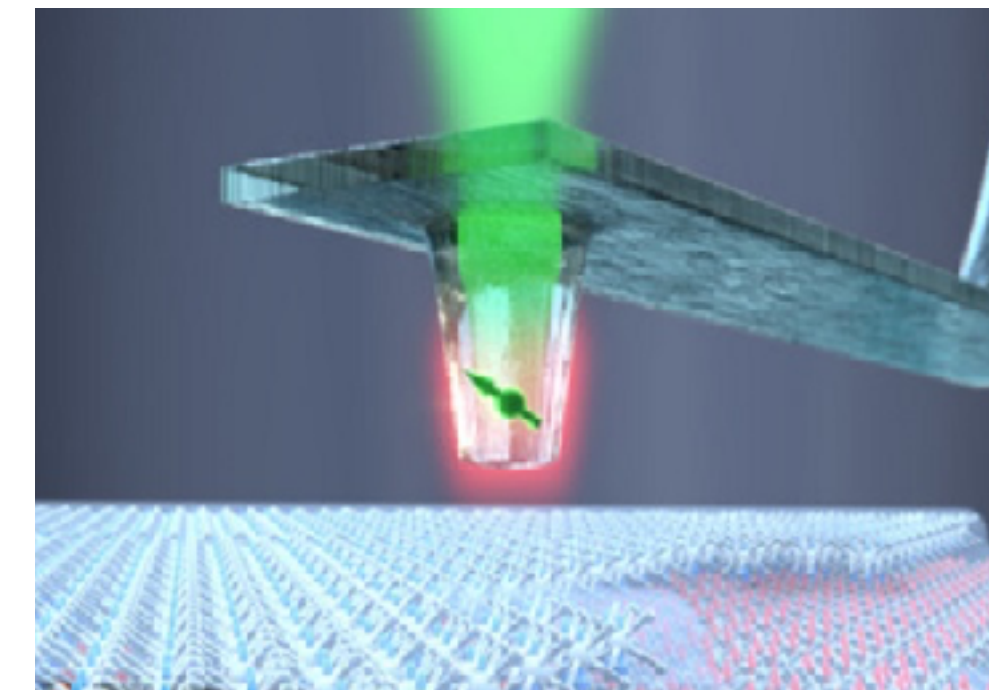
Aspects of quantum science

quantum design



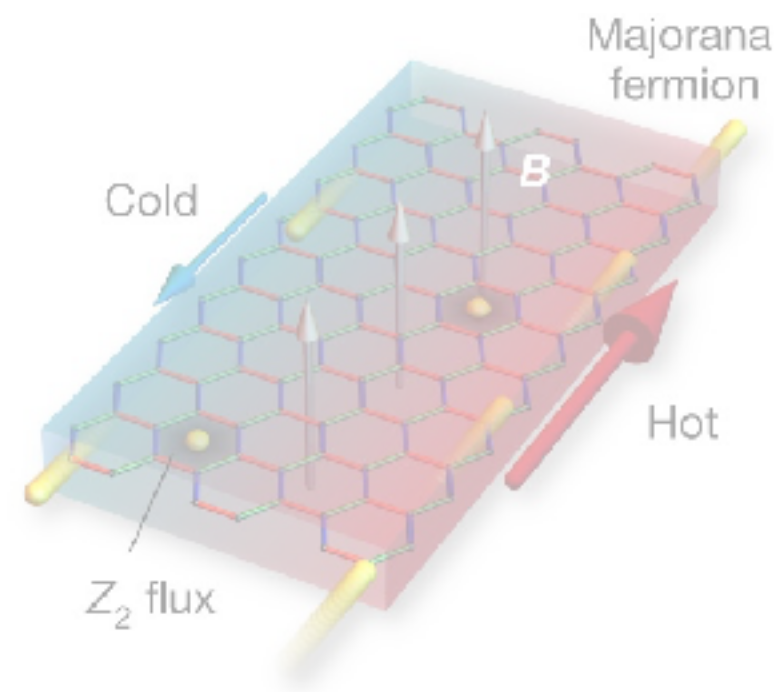
2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene):
Efetov *et al*, Physics World (2019).

quantum sensing



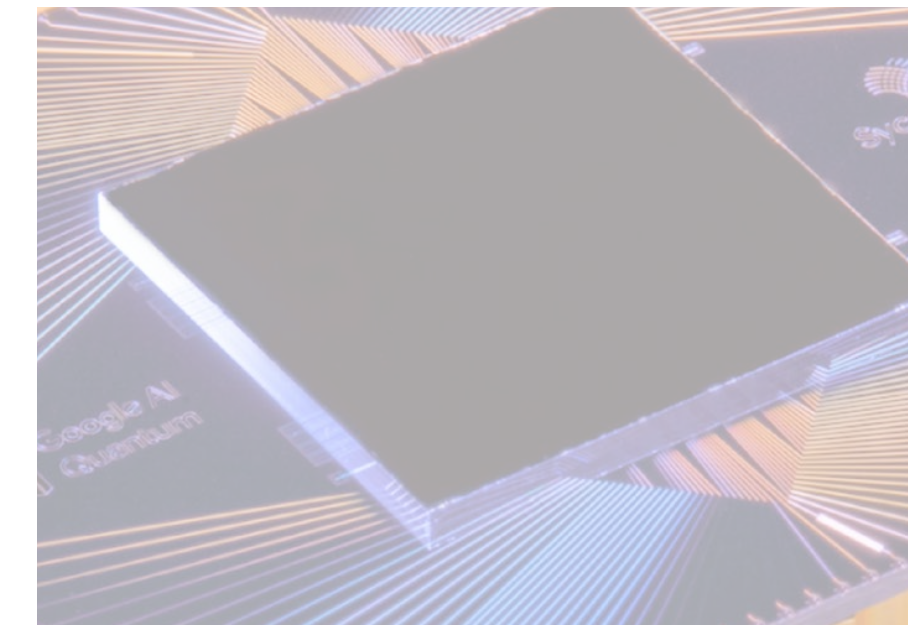
Color center magnetometry:
Maletinsky *et al.*, Physics World (2019)

quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
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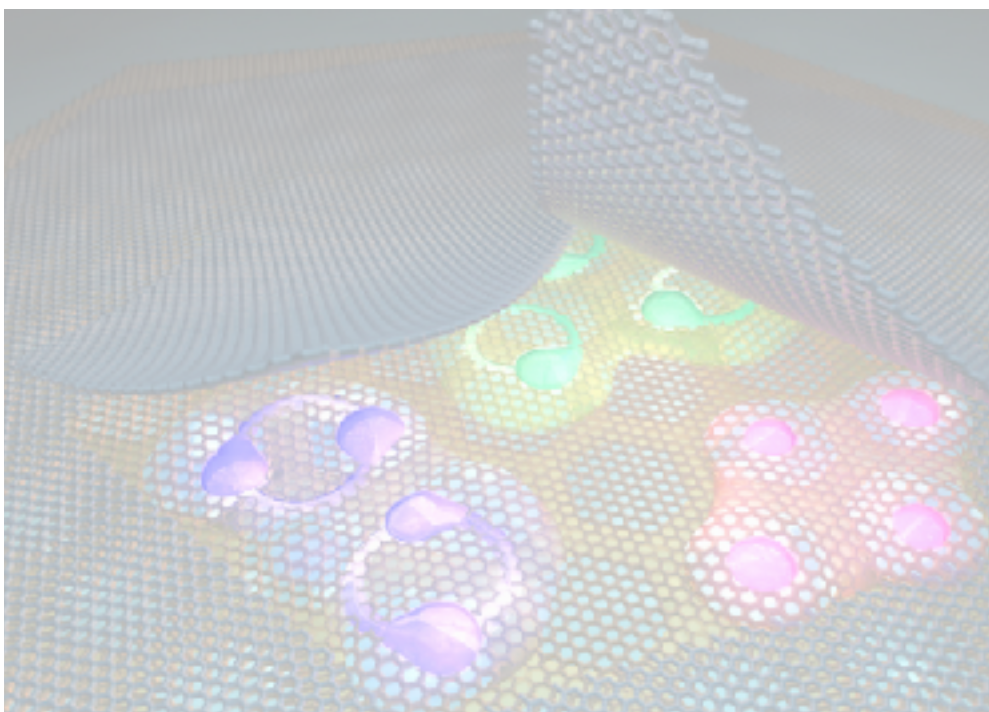
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Quantum chip:
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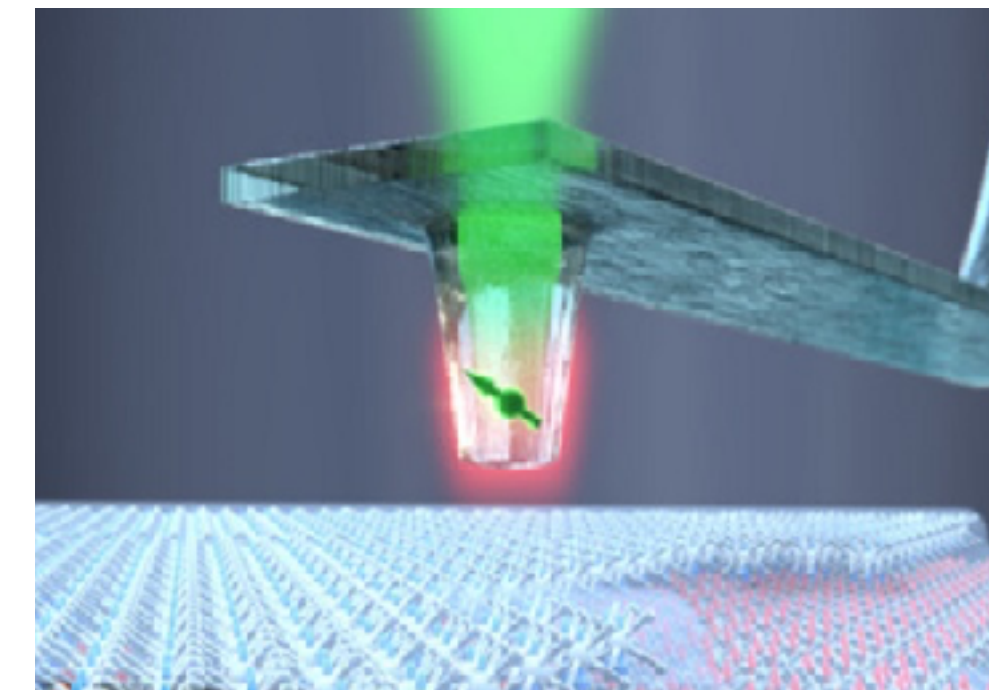
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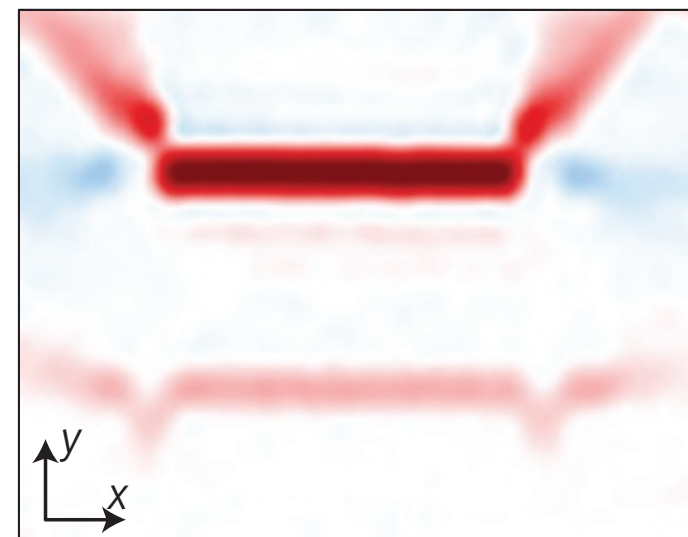


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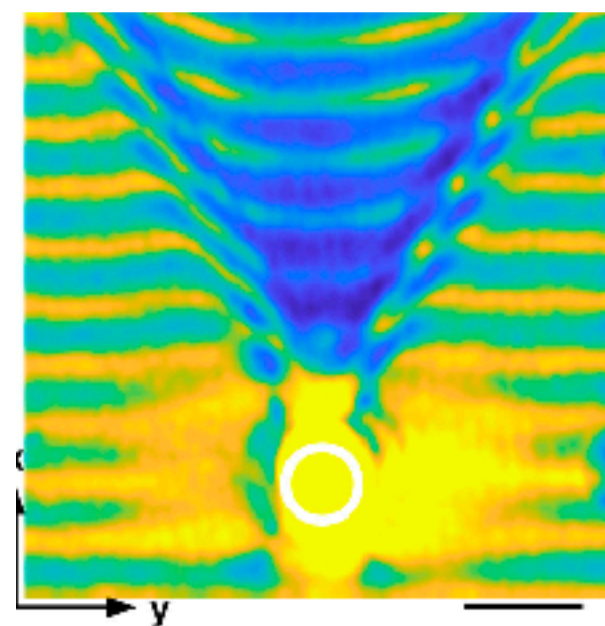
Quantum Sensing

Local magnetometry

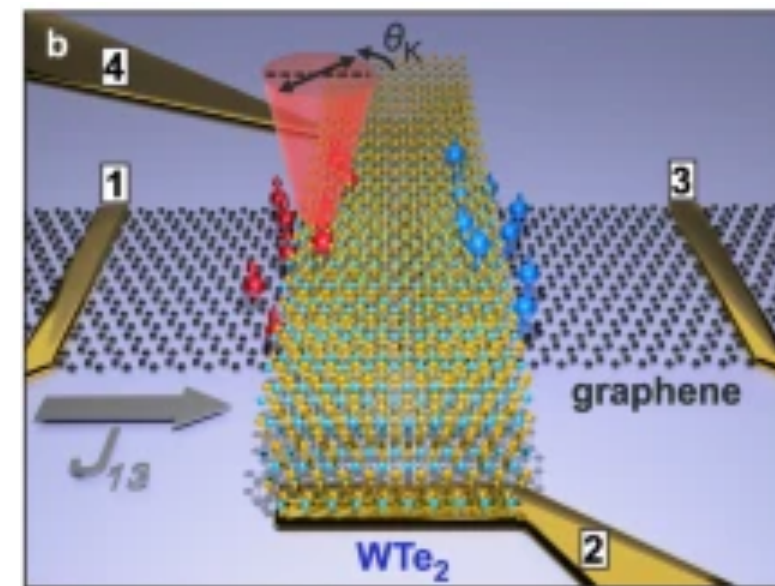
Scanning SQUID



NV centers



Local Kerr



[QSH edge states: Moler *et al*, Nat Mat (2013)

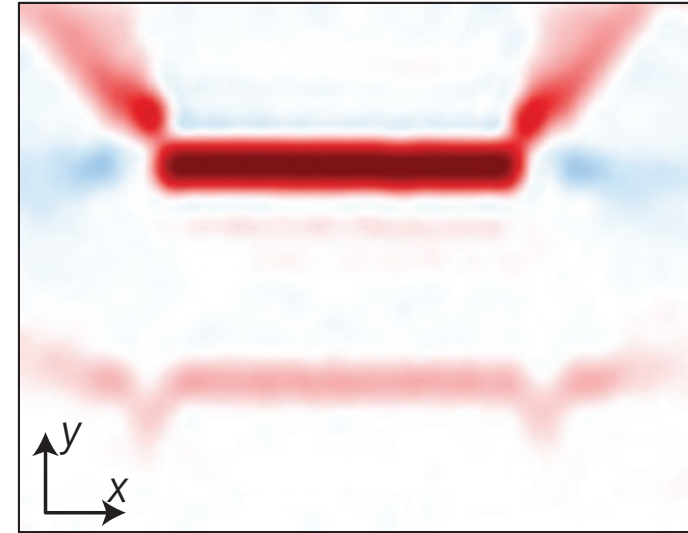
Local magnetization in YIG: Yacoby *et al* PNAS (2021)

current induced Kerr: König, Burghard *et al* Nat Comm (2022)]

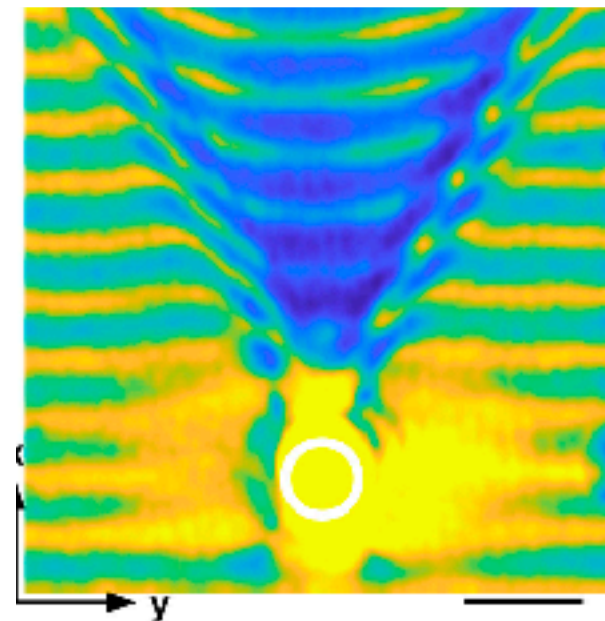
Quantum Sensing

Local magnetometry

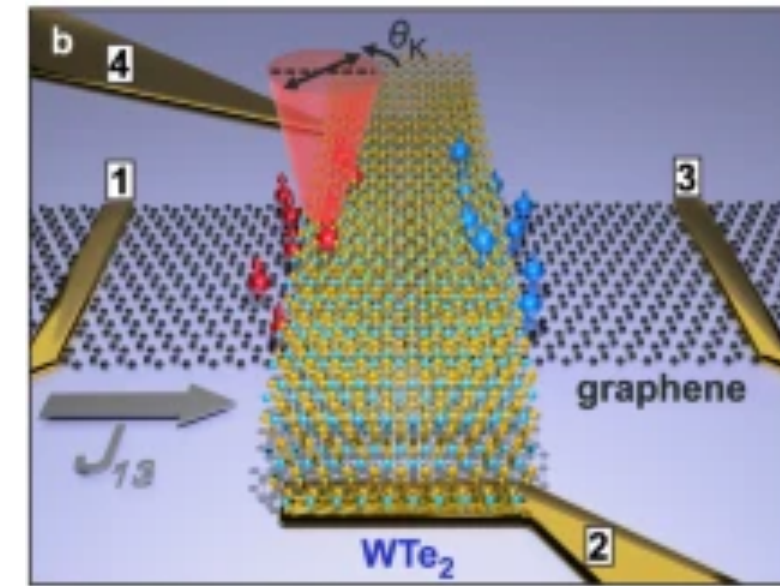
Scanning SQUID



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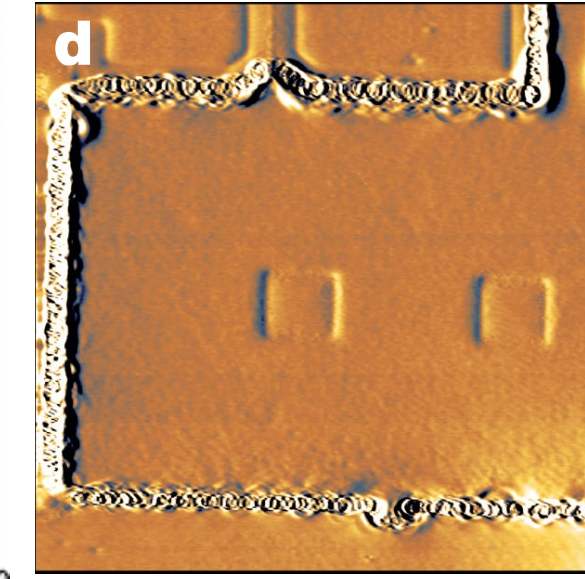
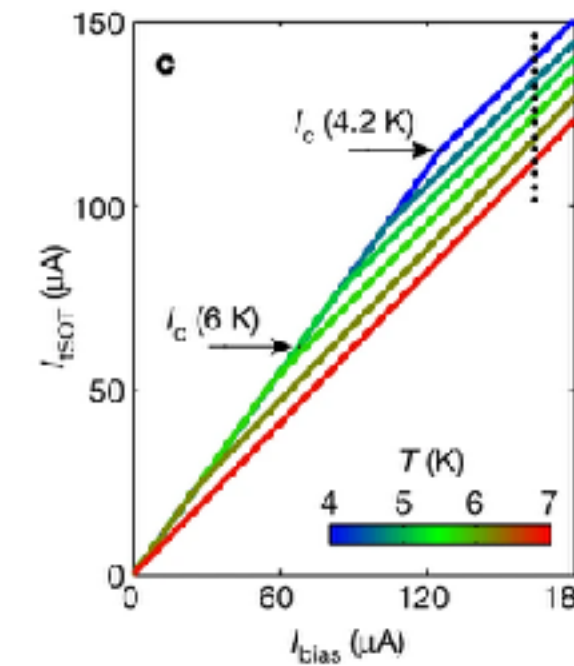
[QSH edge states: Moler *et al*, Nat Mat (2013)

Local magnetization in YIG: Yacoby *et al* PNAS (2021)

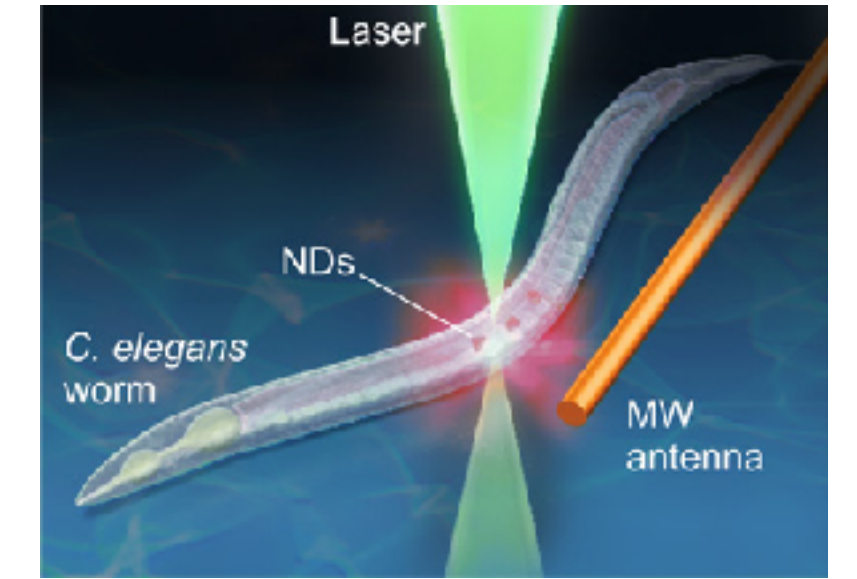
current induced Kerr: König, Burghard *et al* Nat Comm (2022)]

Local thermometry

SQUID on tip



Frequency shift in NV centers



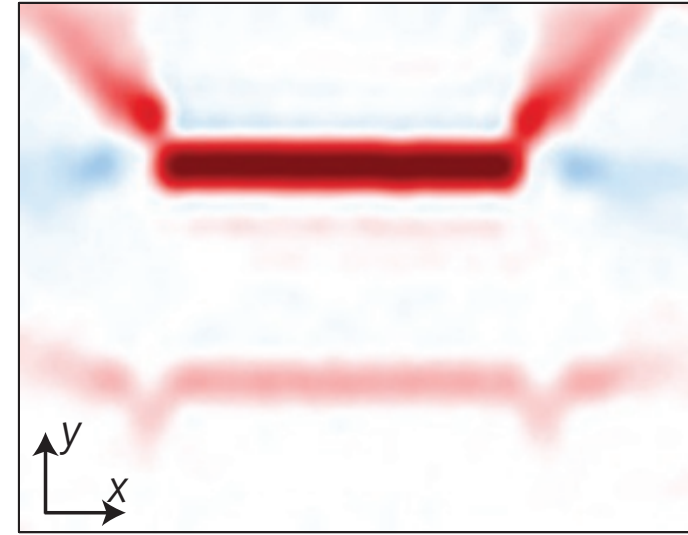
[Squid on tip: Zeldov *et al*, Nature (2016)

Real time NV thermometry: Kage-Nakagai *et al*, Sci Adv (2020)]

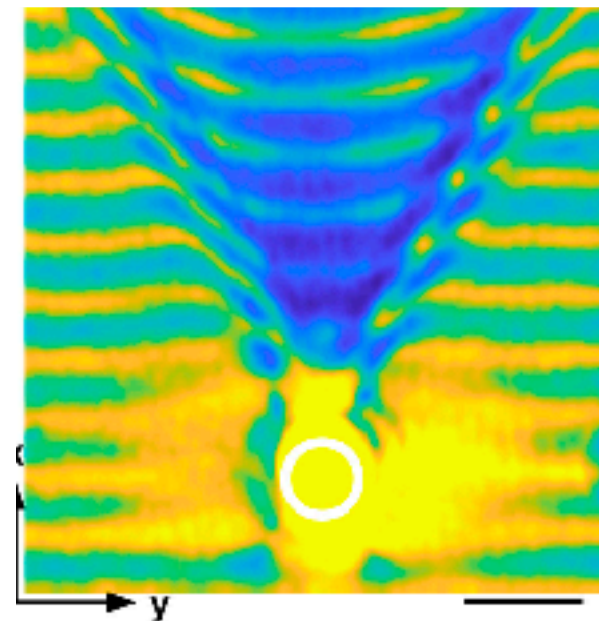
Quantum Sensing

Local magnetometry

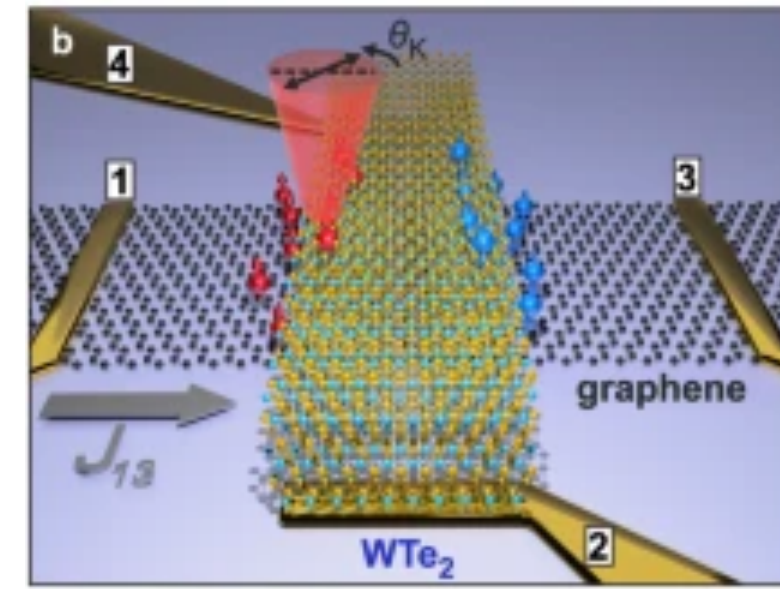
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NV centers



Local Kerr



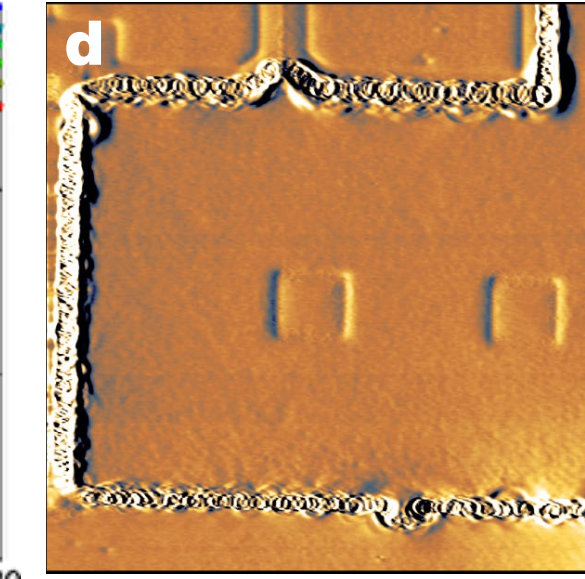
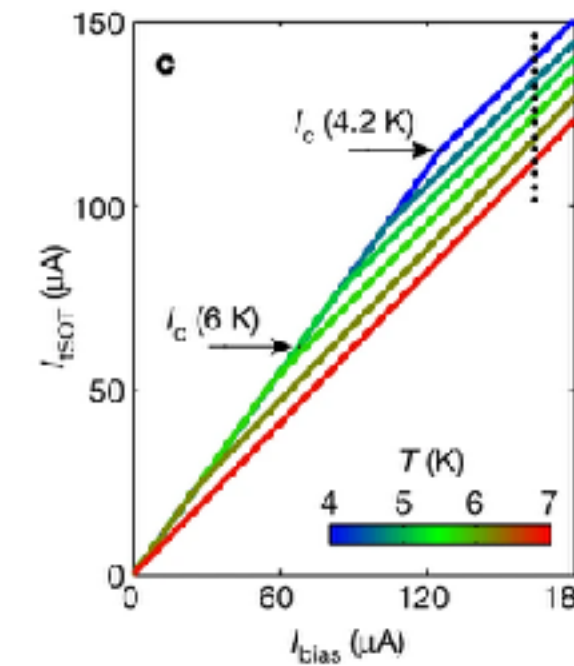
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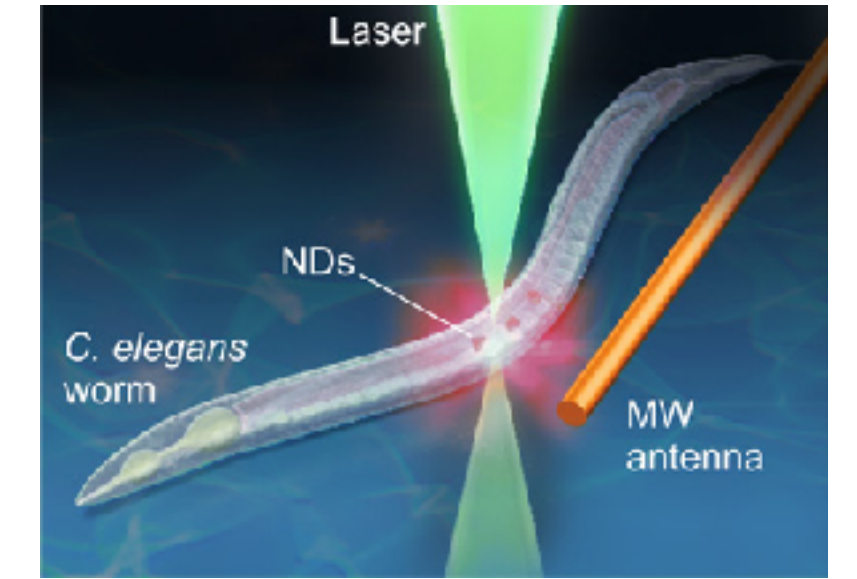
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Frequency shift in NV centers

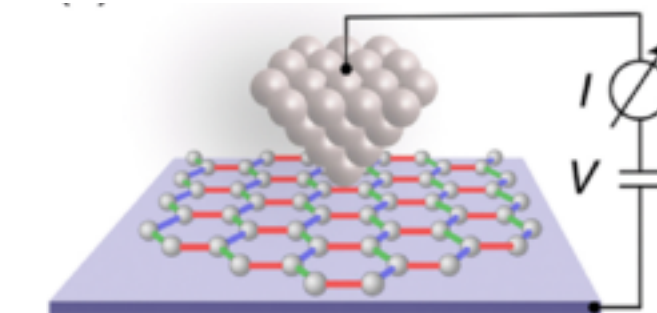
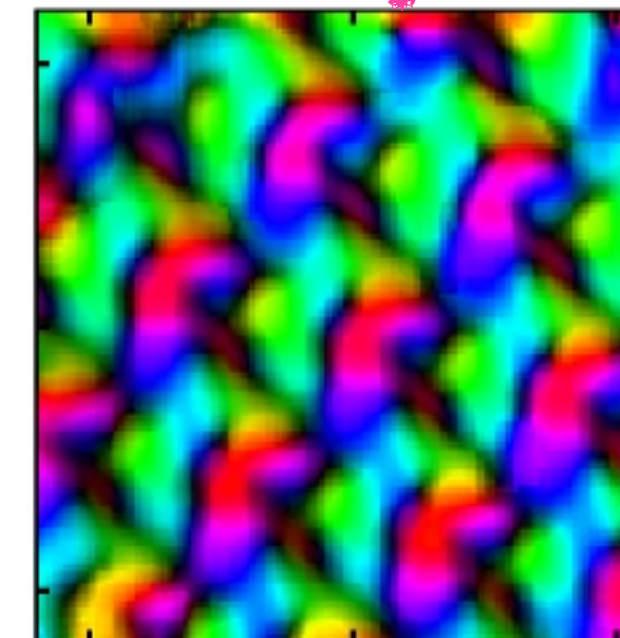


[Squid on tip: Zeldov *et al*, Nature (2016)

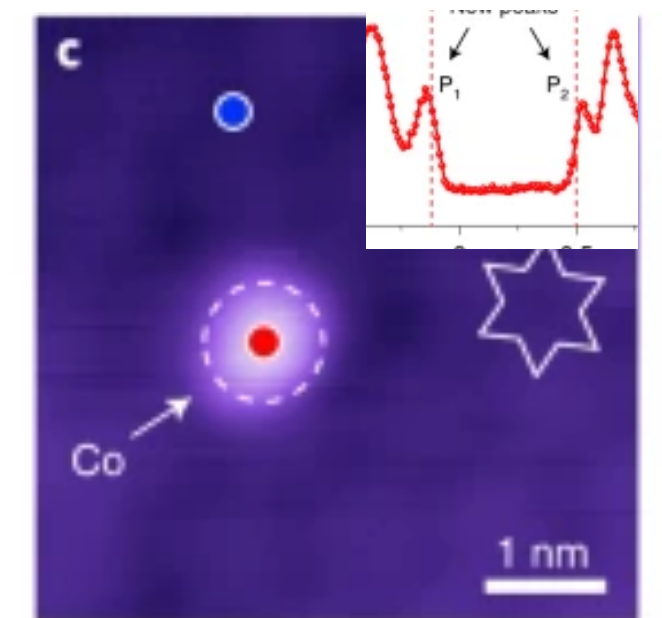
Real time NV thermometry: Kage-Nakagai *et al*, Sci Adv (2020)]

Scanning tunneling microscopy

Twisted bilayer graphene



Spinon Kondo



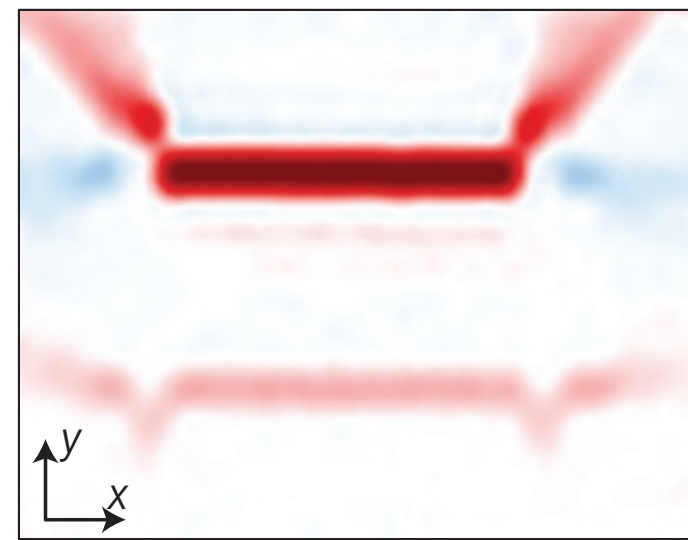
[IVC in twisted bilayer graphene: Yazdani *et al*, Nature (2023)

Spinon Kondo in TaS₂: Crommie *et al*, Nature (2022)]

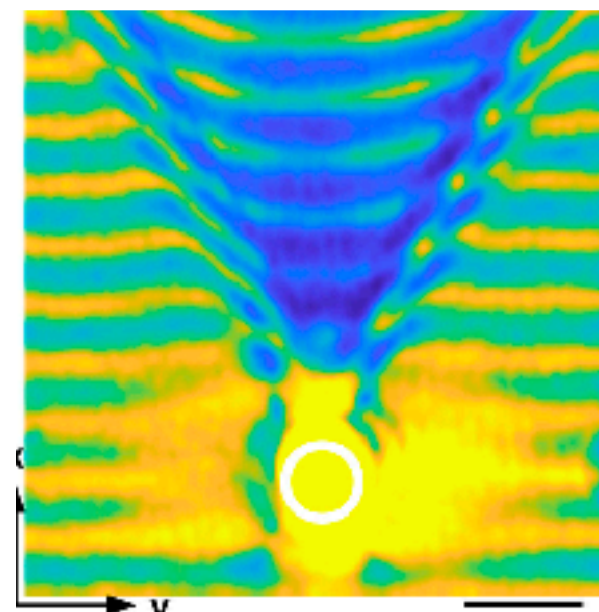
Quantum Sensing

Local magnetometry

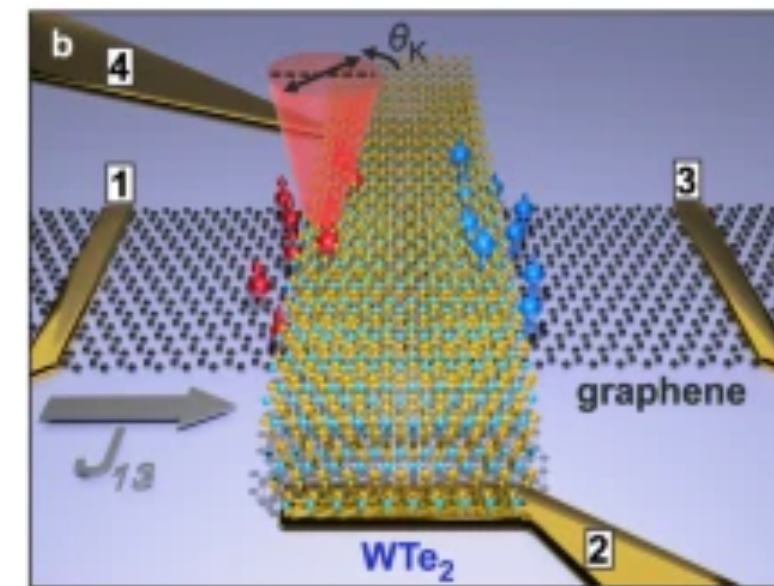
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NV centers



Local Kerr



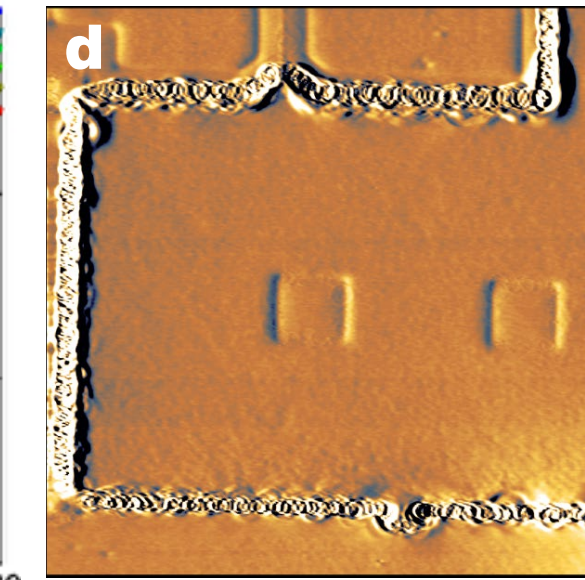
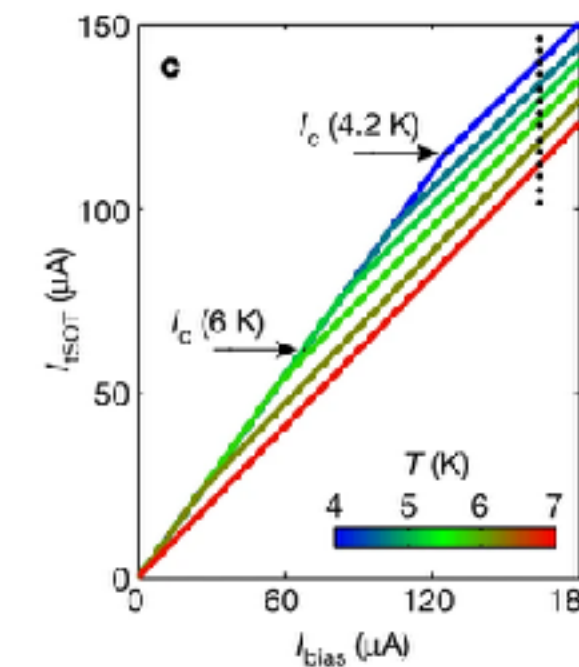
[QSH edge states: Moler *et al*, Nat Mat (2013)

Local magnetization in YIG: Yacoby *et al* PNAS (2021)

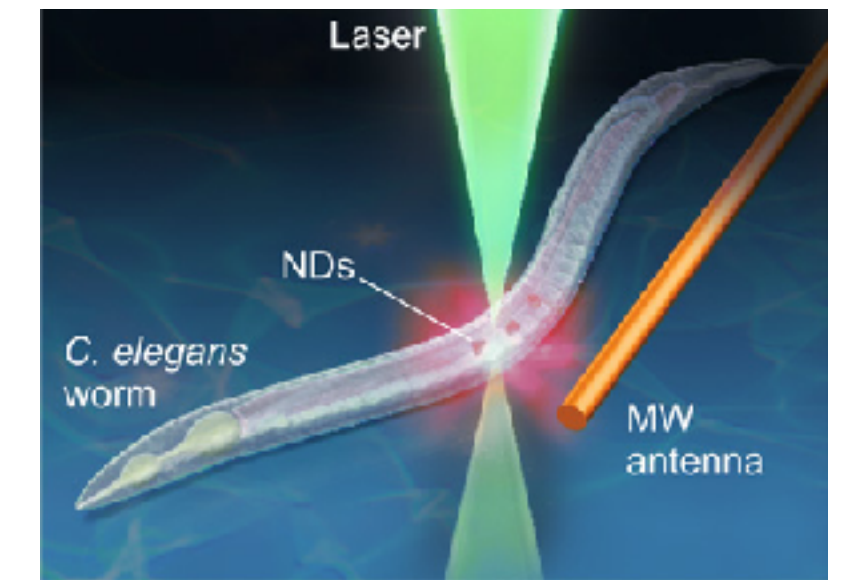
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Local thermometry

SQUID on tip



Frequency shift in NV centers

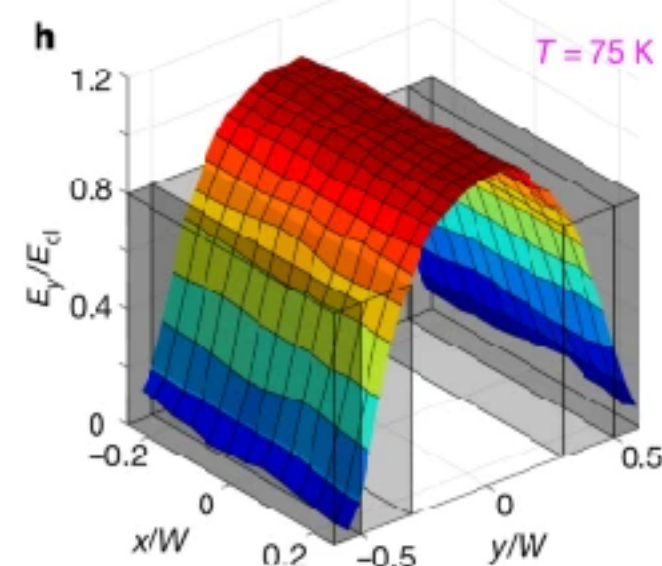
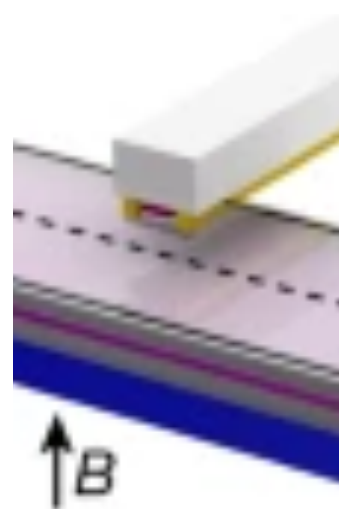


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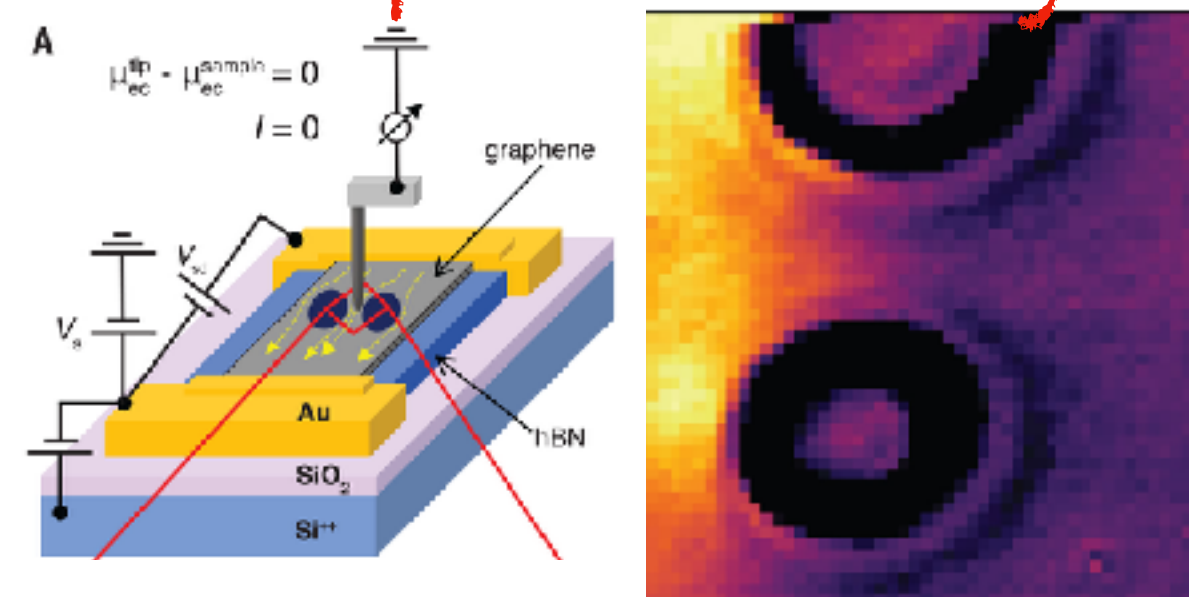
Real time NV thermometry: Kage-Nakagai *et al*, Sci Adv (2020)]

Local potentiometry

Scanning single electron transistor



Scanning tunneling potentiometry

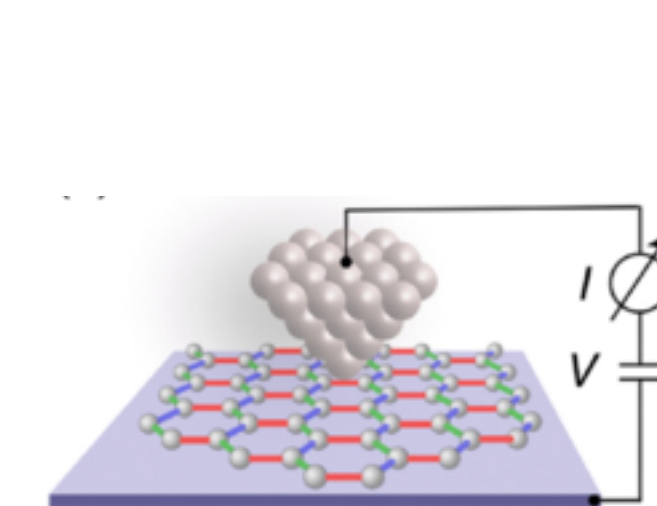
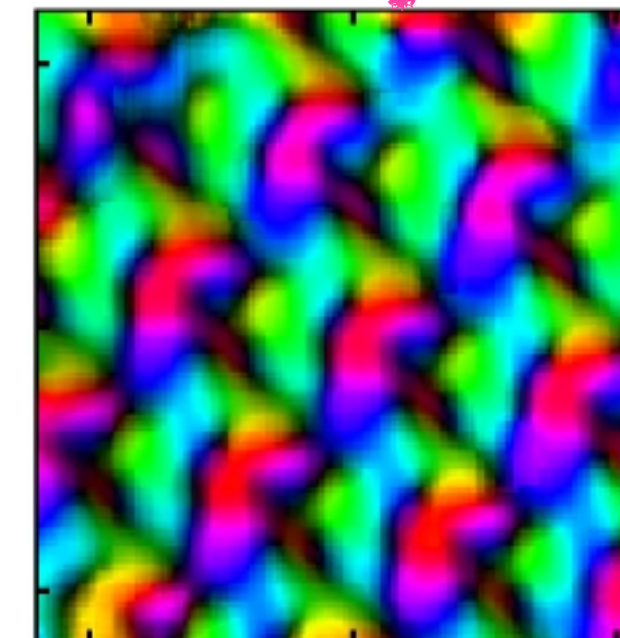


[Poiseuille profile in graphene: Ilani *et al*, Nature (2019)

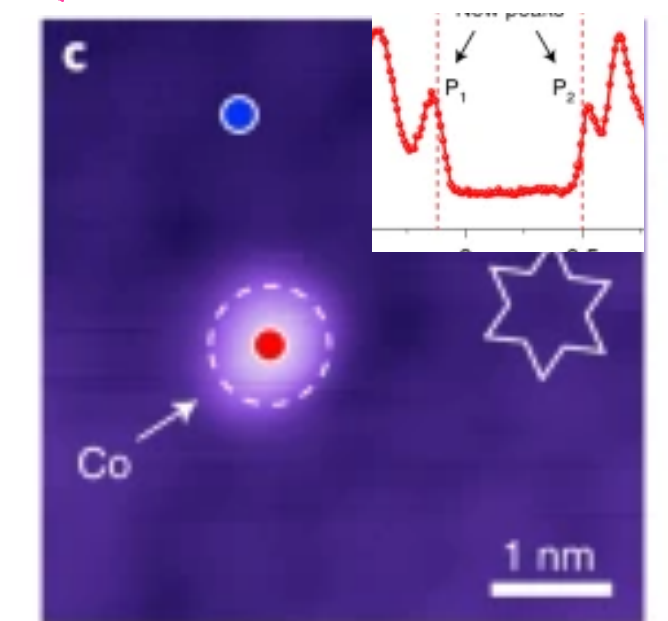
dams in graphene: Levchenko, Brar *et al* Science (2023)]

Scanning tunneling microscopy

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Spinon Kondo



[IVC in twisted bilayer graphene: Yazdani *et al*, Nature (2023)

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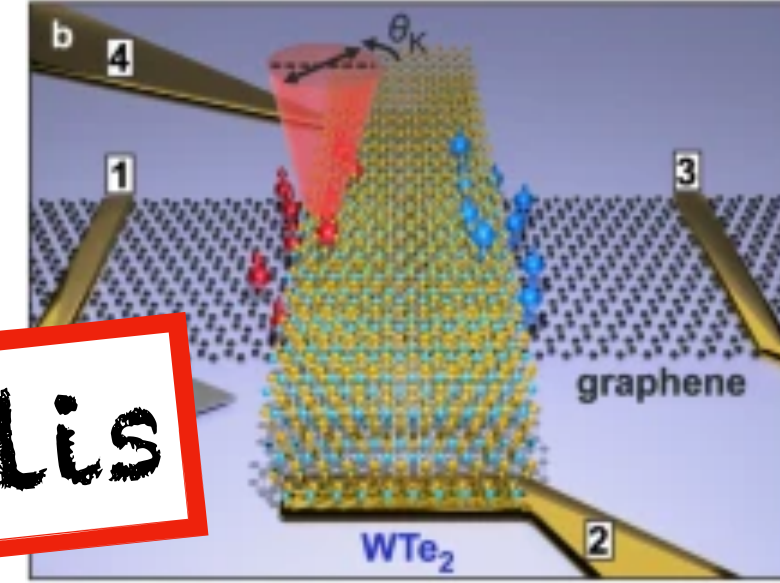
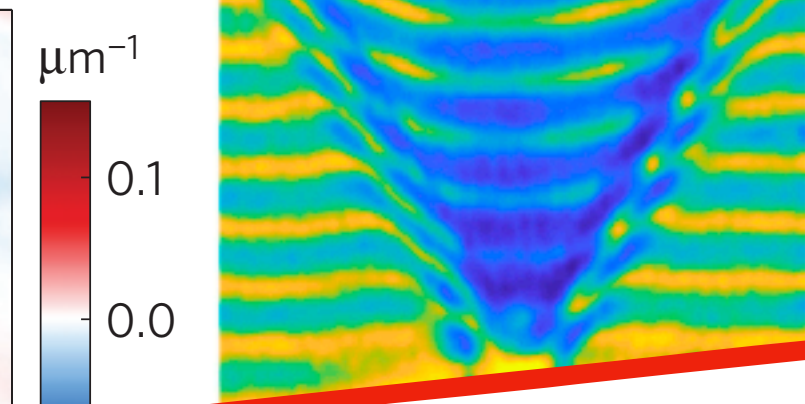
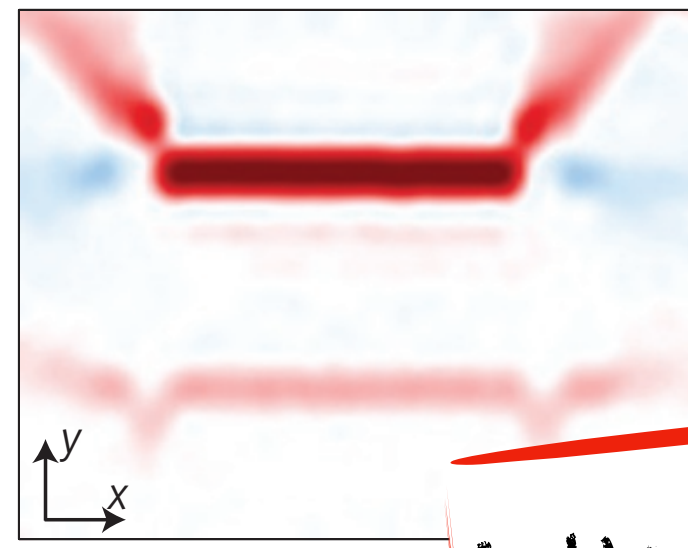
Quantum Sensing

Local magnetometry

Scanning SQUID

NV centers

Local Kerr



talk by Ilya Esterlis

[QSH edge states: Moler *et al*, Nat Mat (2013)

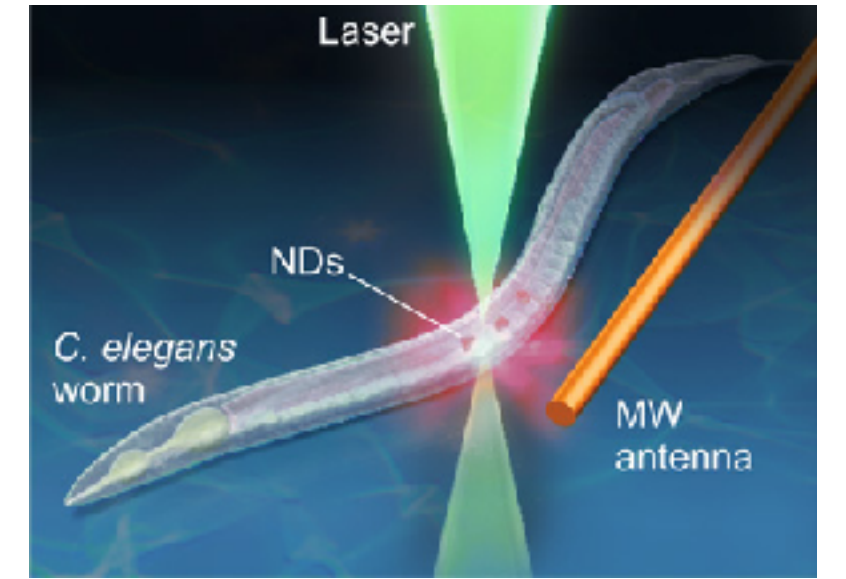
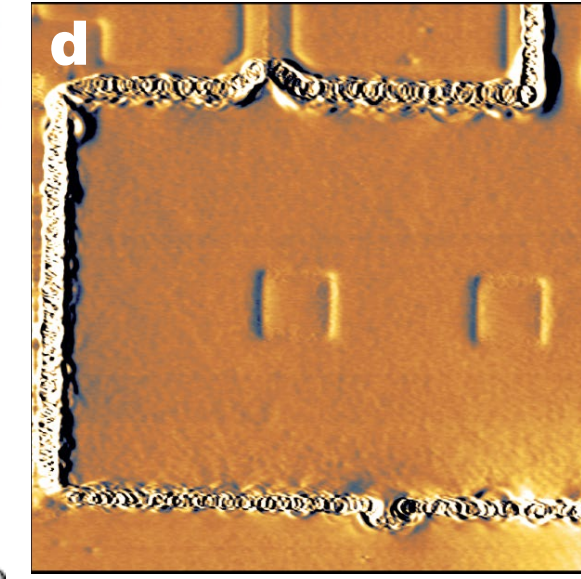
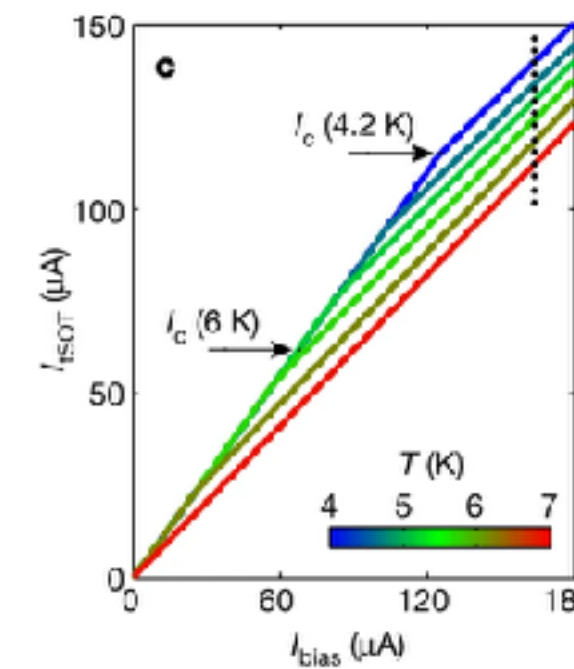
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Local thermometry

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Frequency shift in NV centers



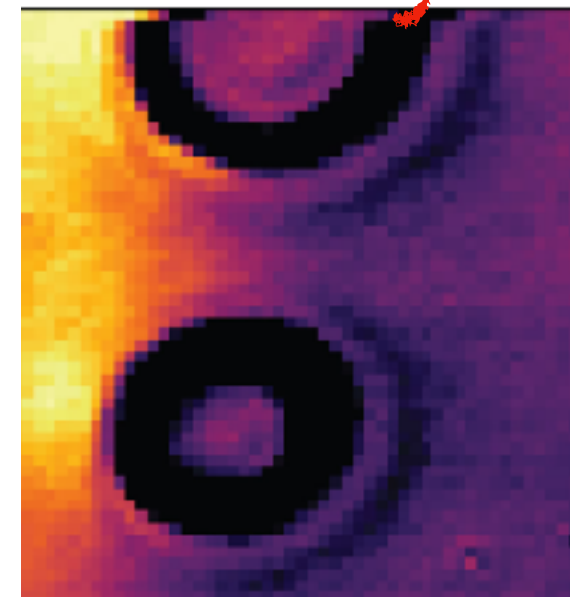
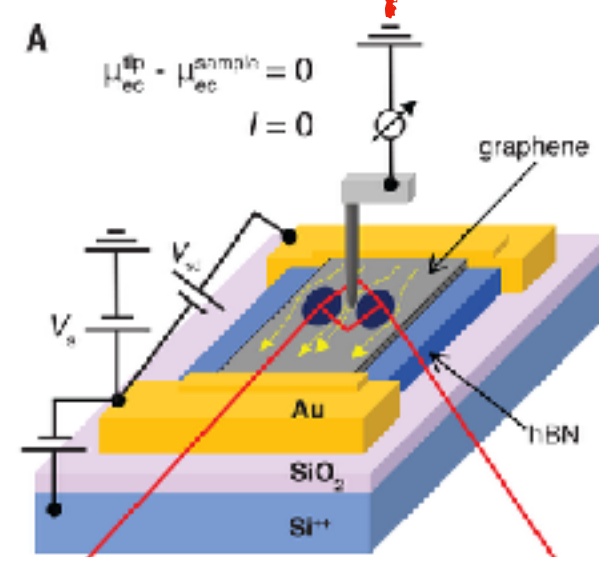
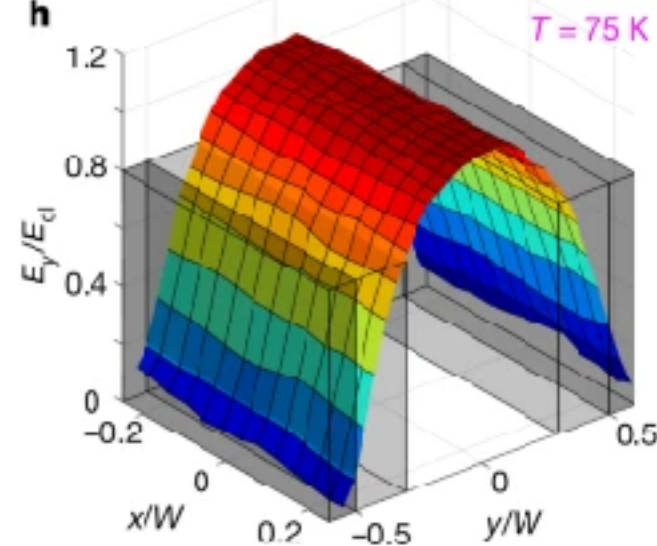
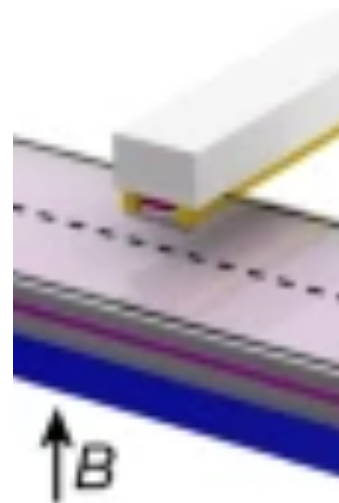
[Squid on tip: Zeldov *et al*, Nature (2016)

Real time NV thermometry: Kage-Nakagai *et al*, Sci Adv (2020)]

Local potentiometry

Scanning single electron transistor

Scanning tunneling potentiometry

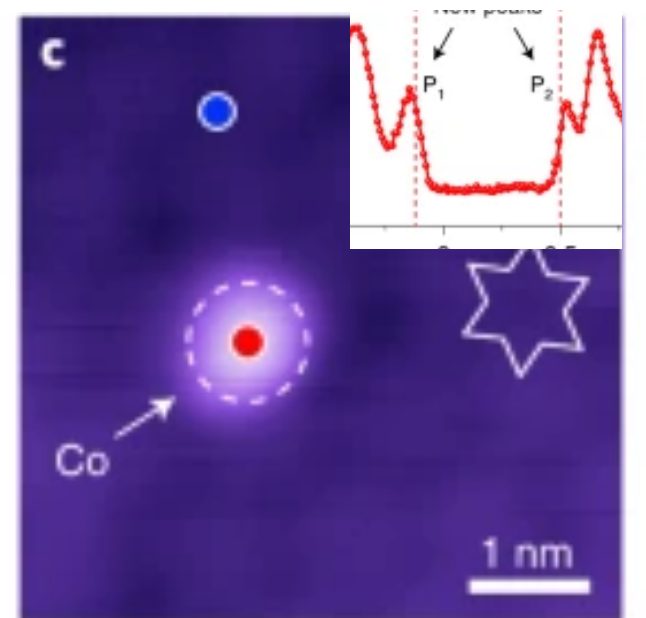
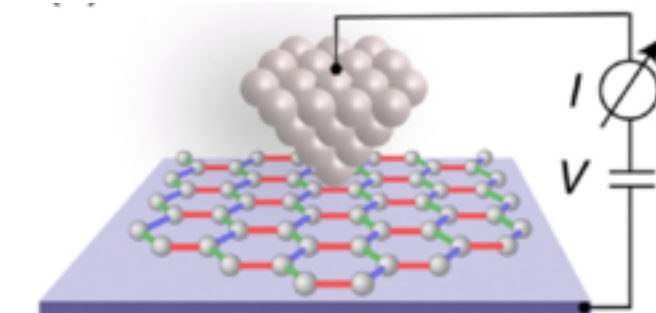
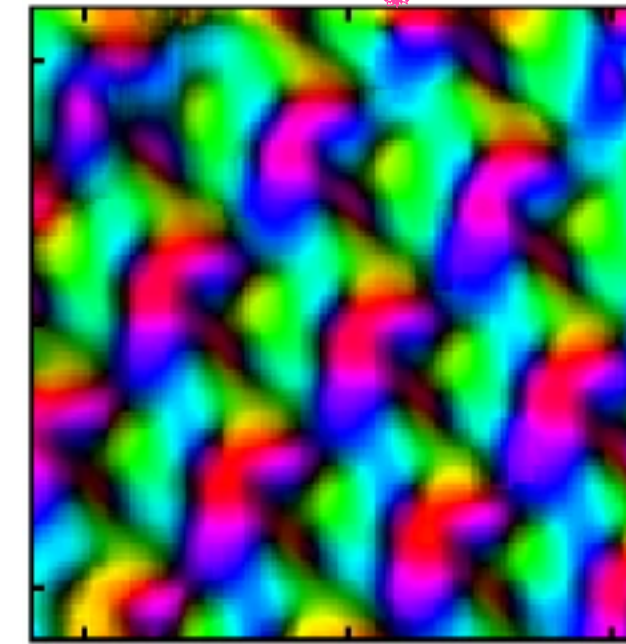


[Poiseuille profile in graphene: Ilani *et al*, Nature (2019)
dams in graphene: Levchenko, Brar *et al* Science (2023)]

Scanning tunneling microscopy

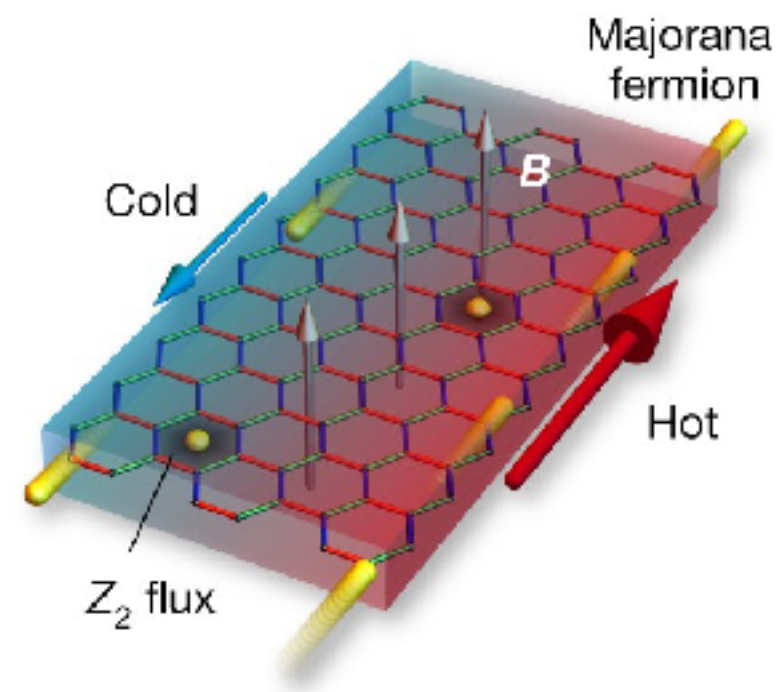
Twisted bilayer graphene

Spinon Kondo



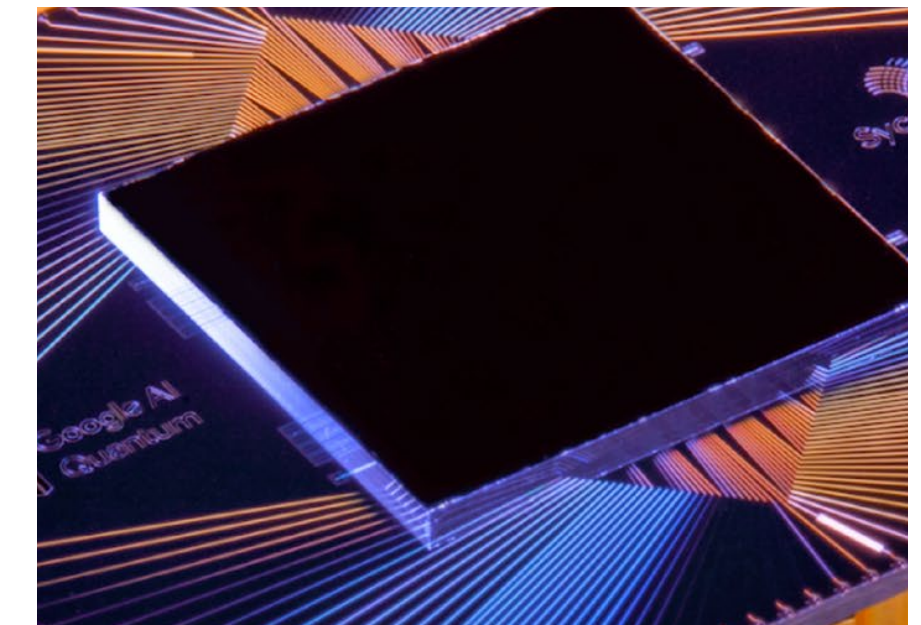
[IVC in twisted bilayer graphene: Yazdani *et al*, Nature (2023)
Spinon Kondo in TaS₂: Crommie *et al*, Nature (2022)]

quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
Matsuda *et al*, Nature (2018).

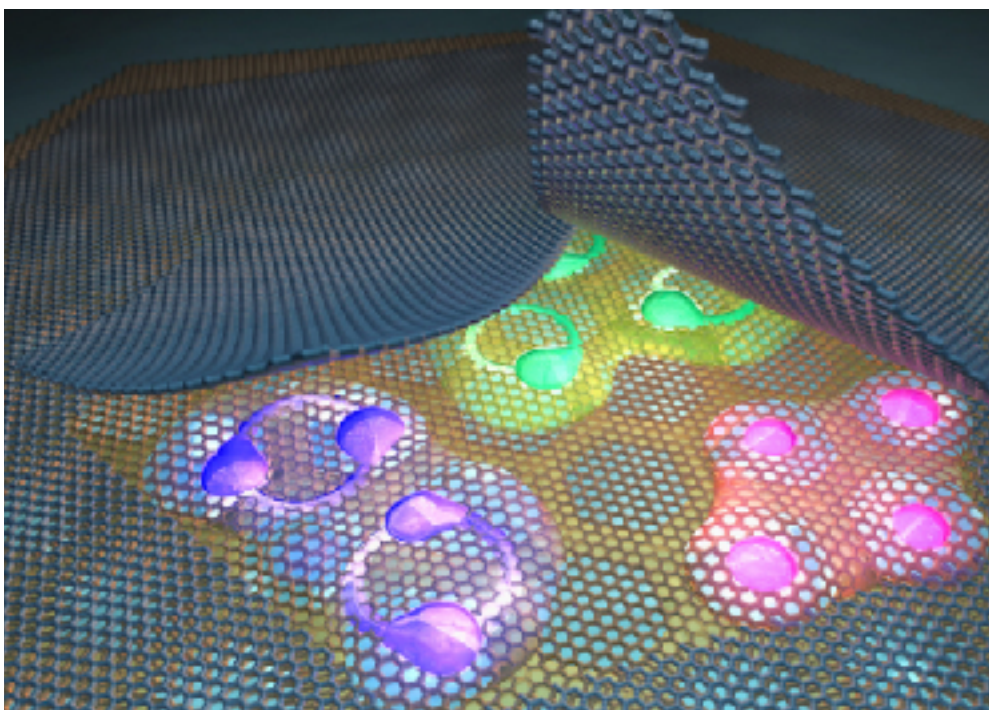
quantum computing and communication



Quantum chip:
Google Quantum, Science (2021)

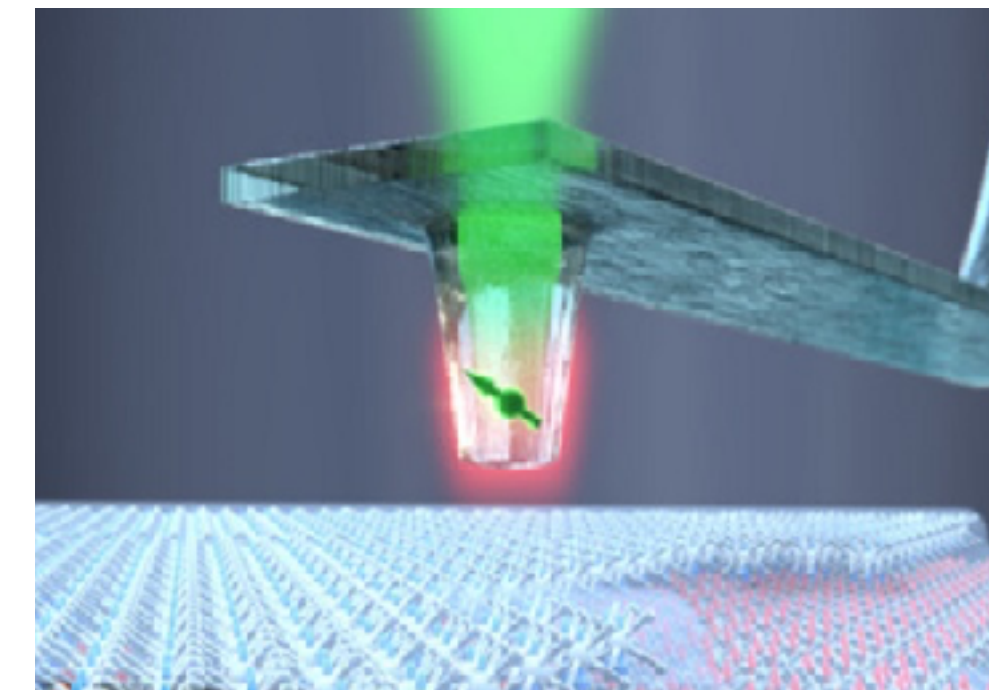
Aspects of quantum science

quantum design



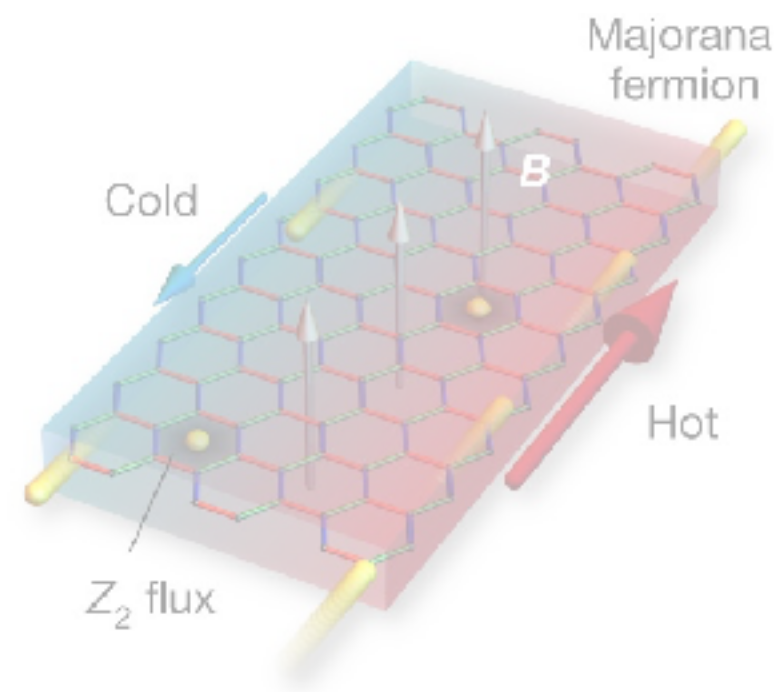
2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene):
Efetov *et al*, Physics World (2019).

quantum sensing



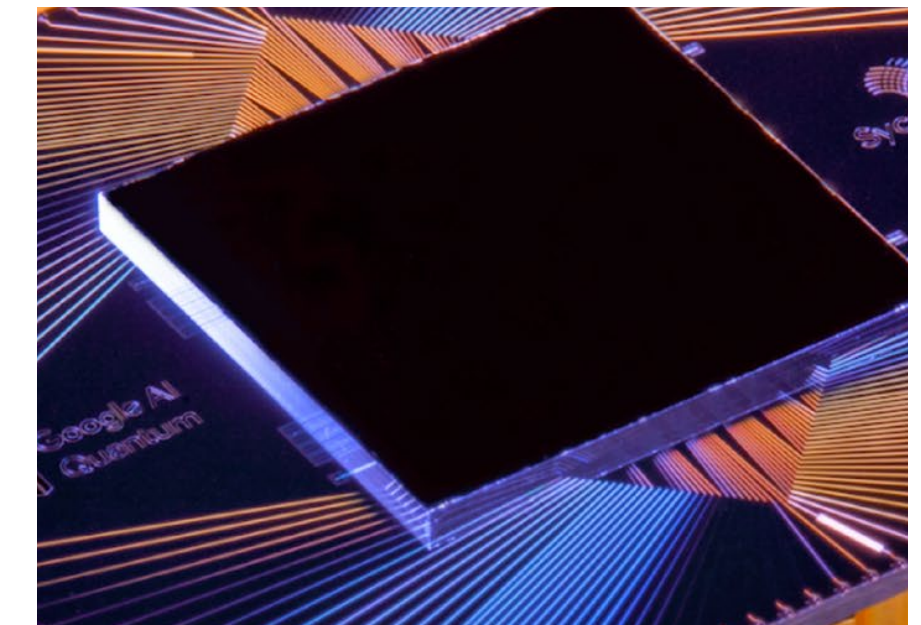
Color center magnetometry:
Maletinsky *et al.*, Physics World (2019)

quantum materials



RuCl₃: candidate Quantum Spin Liquid:
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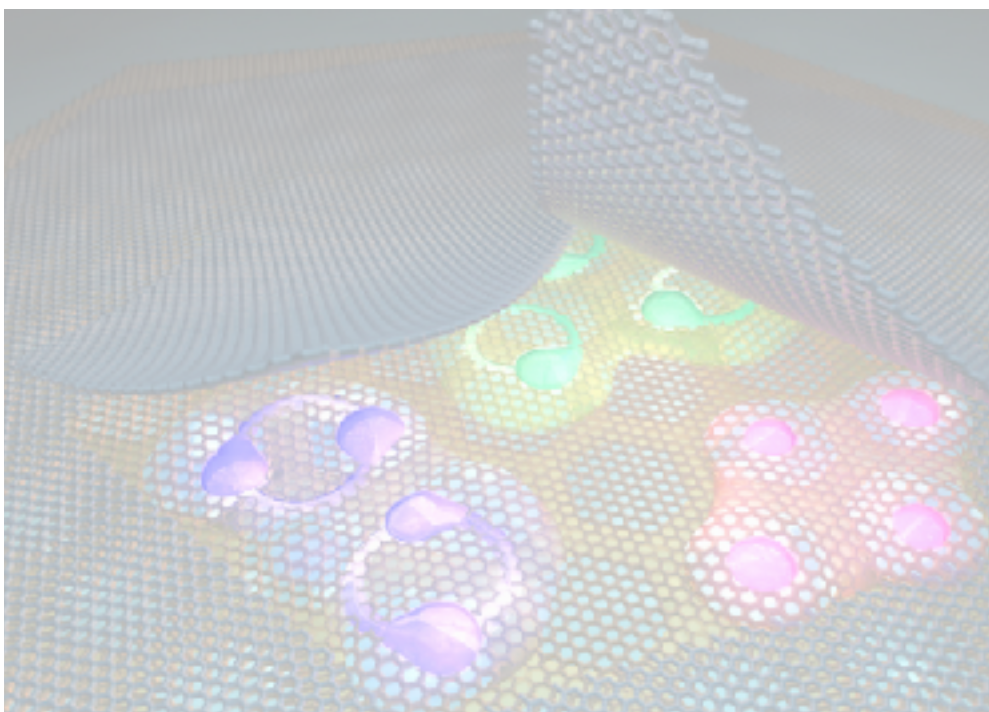
quantum computing and communication



Quantum chip:
Google Quantum, Science (2021)

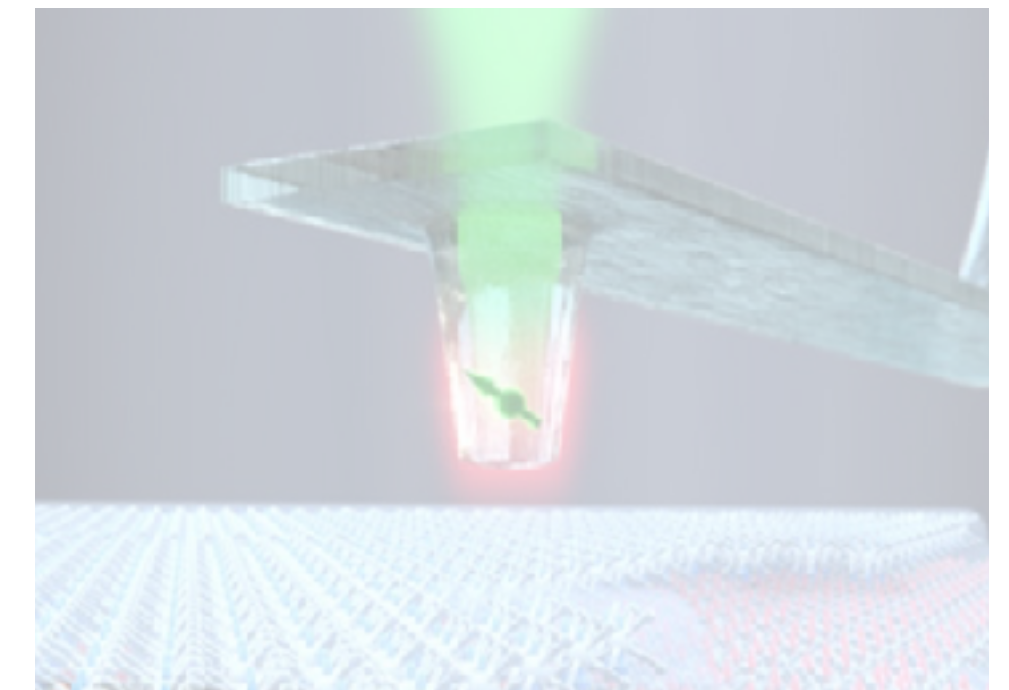
Aspects of quantum science

quantum design



2D materials (twisted bilayer graphene):
Efetov *et al*, Physics World (2019).

quantum sensing



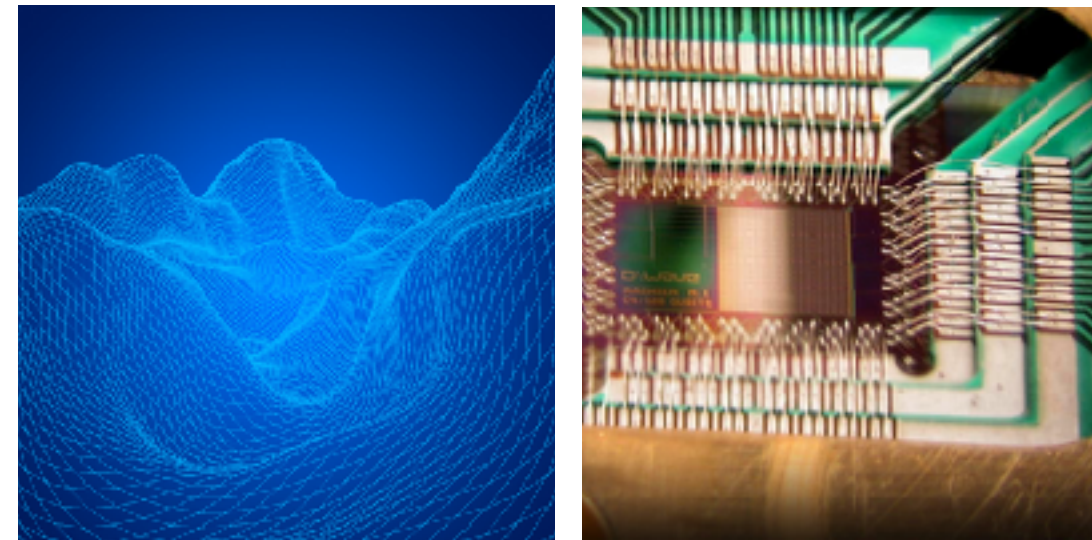
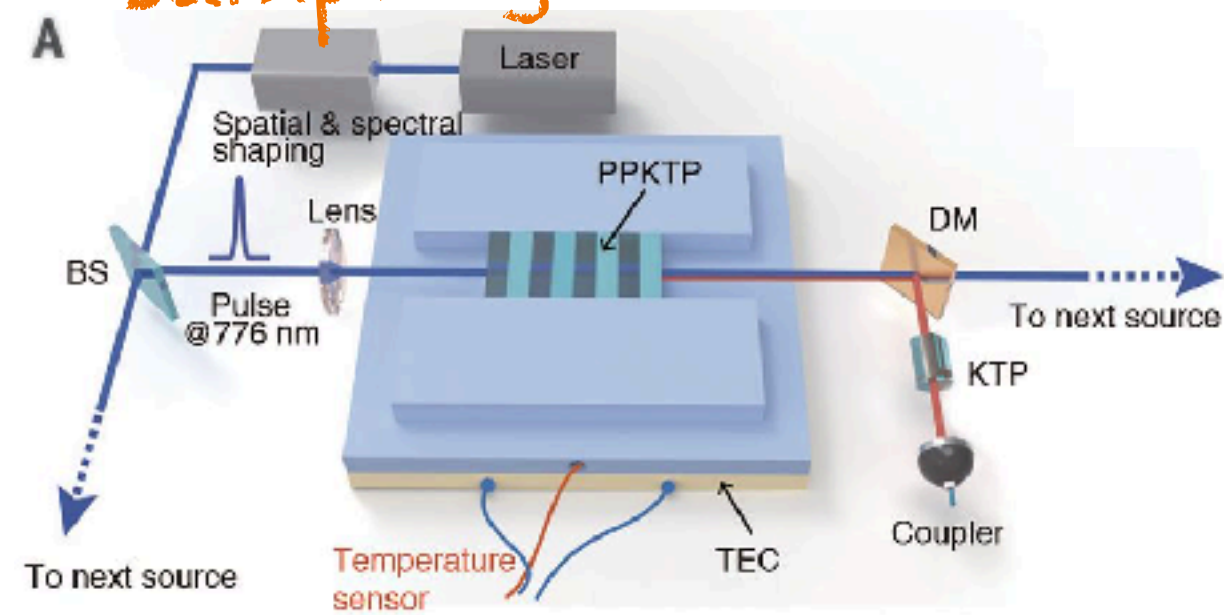
Color center magnetometry:
Maletinsky *et al.*, Physics World (2019)

Quantum Computing

Analog and Non-Universal

Gaussian boson sampling

Quantum annealing

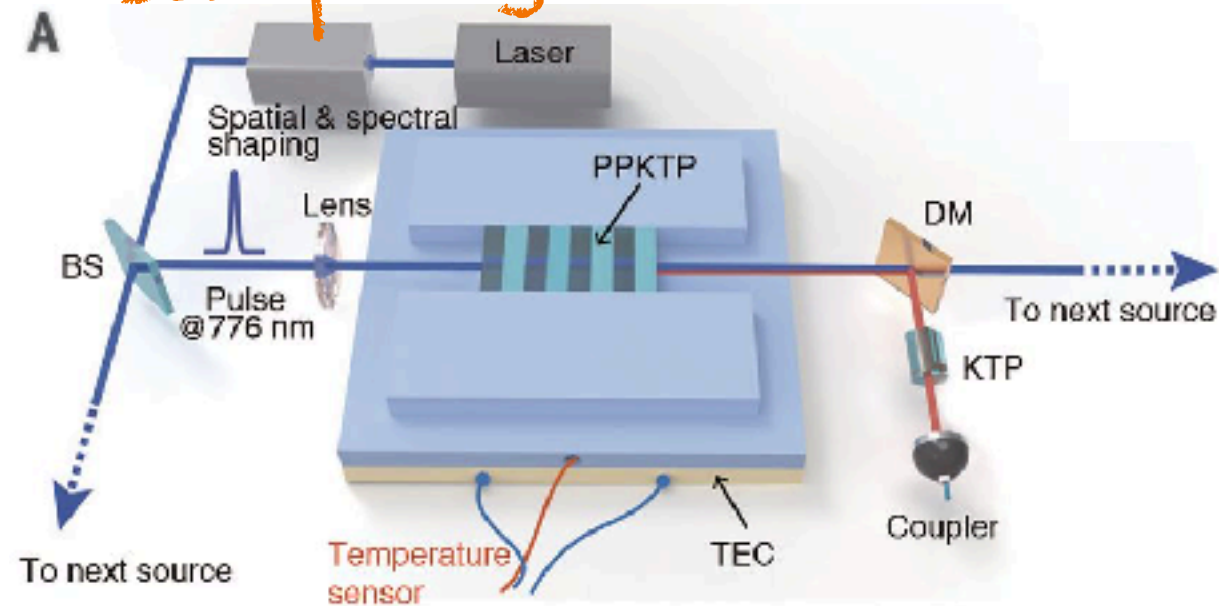


[Photonic Jiuzhang q computer: Pan *et al*, Science (2020)
Quantum Annealer: D-Wave Quantum Systems Inc]

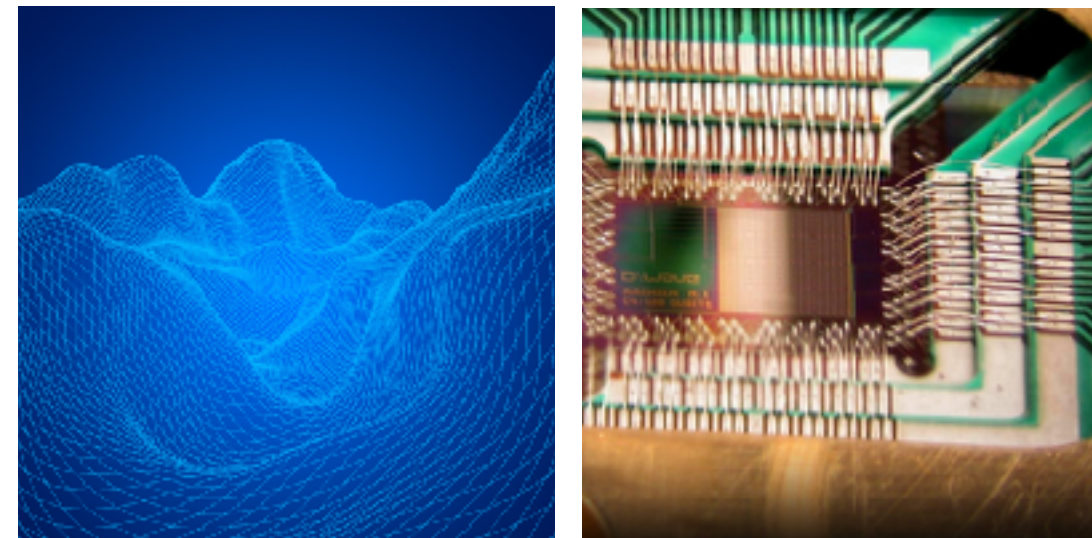
Quantum Computing

Analog and Non-Universal

Gaussian boson sampling



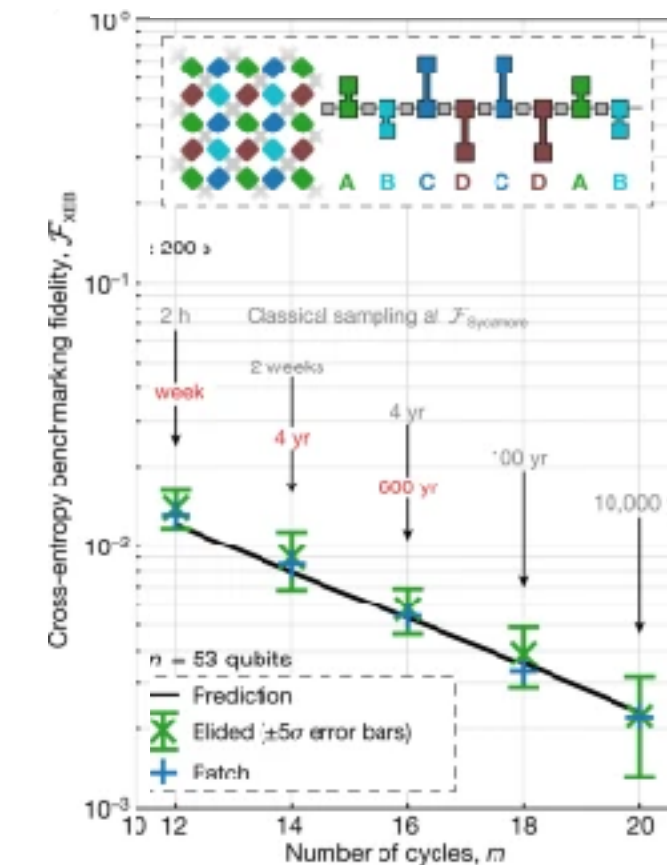
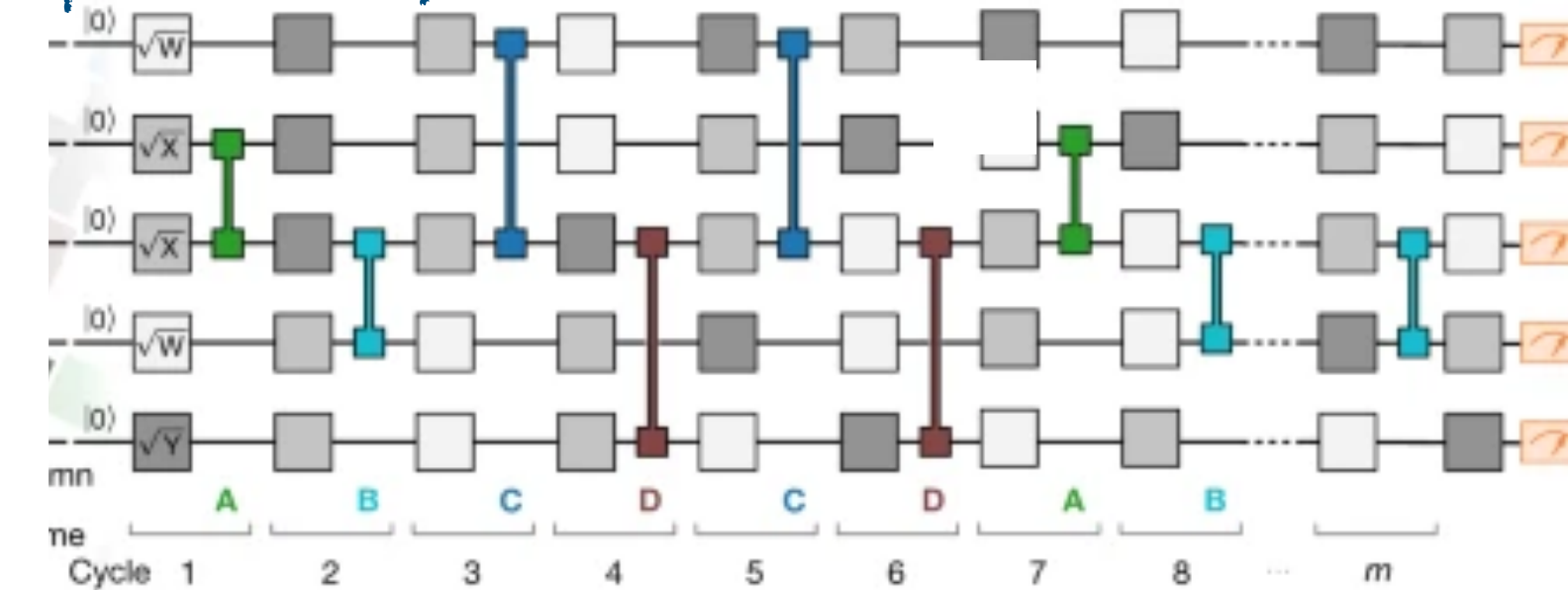
Quantum annealing



[Photonic Jiuzhang q computer: Pan *et al*, Science (2020)
Quantum Annealer: D-Wave Quantum Systems Inc]

Digital and Universal

(putative) quantum advantage



[X entropy benchmarking, random circuits: Google AI, Nature (2018)]

Quantum Computing

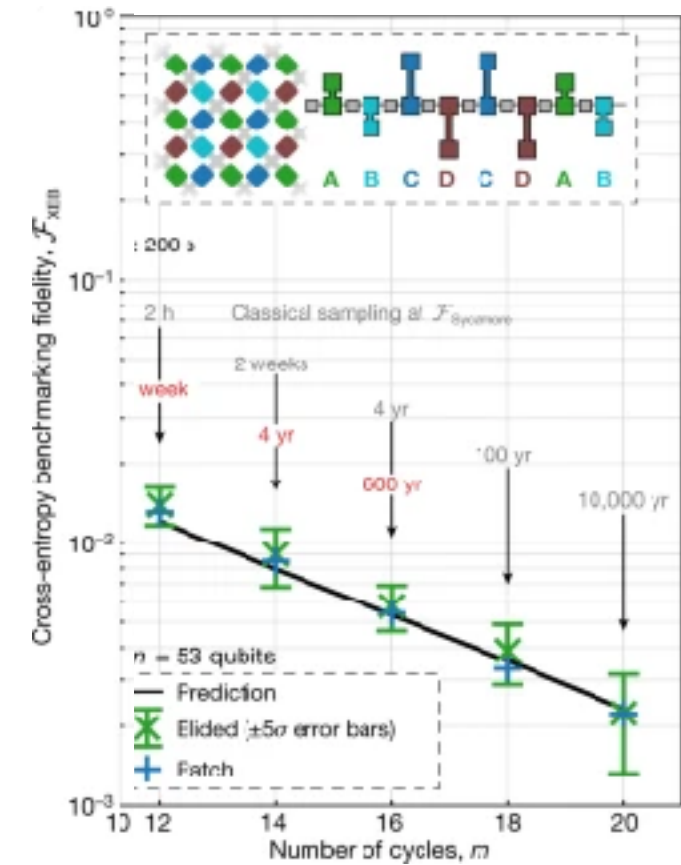
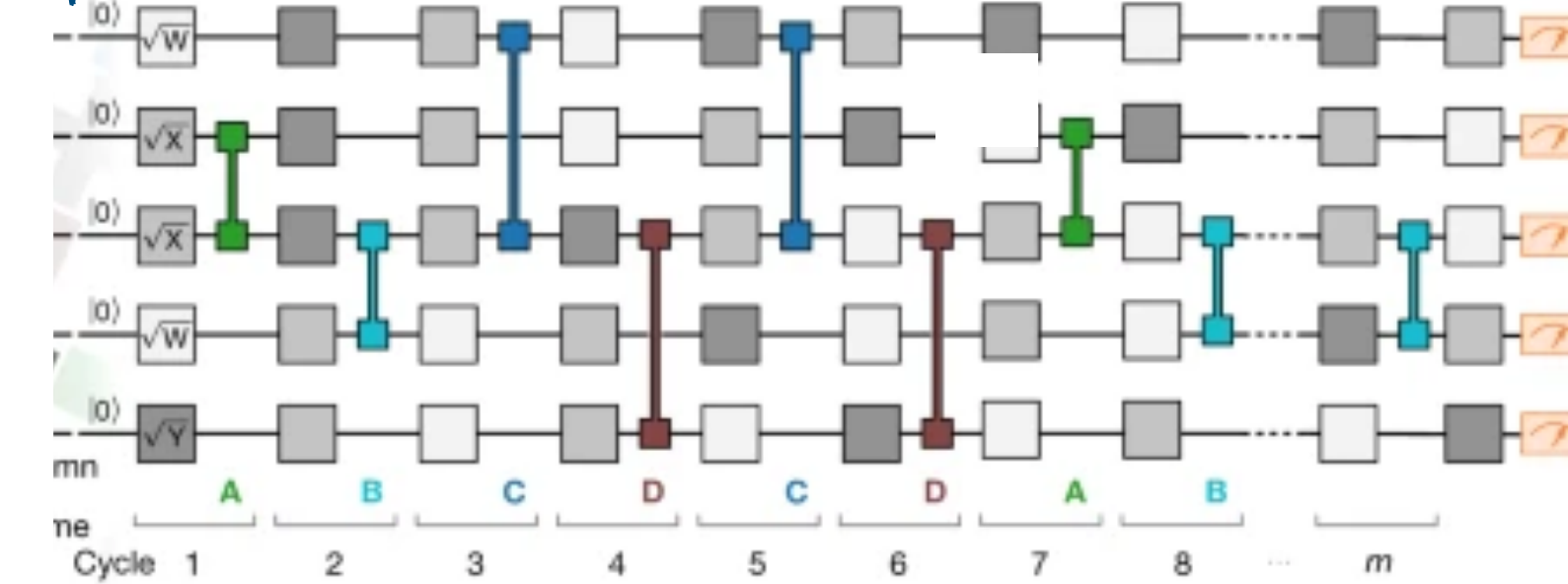
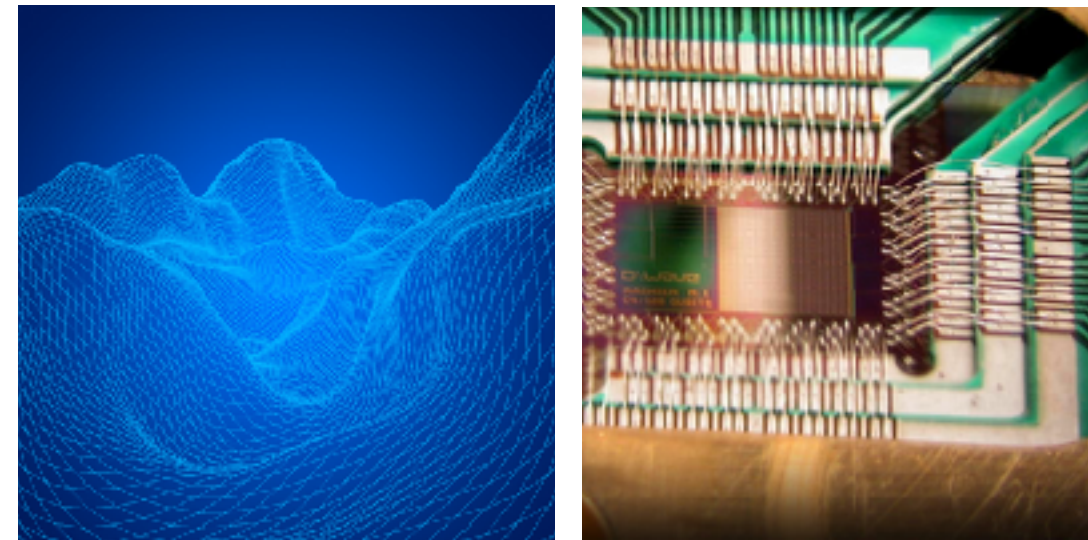
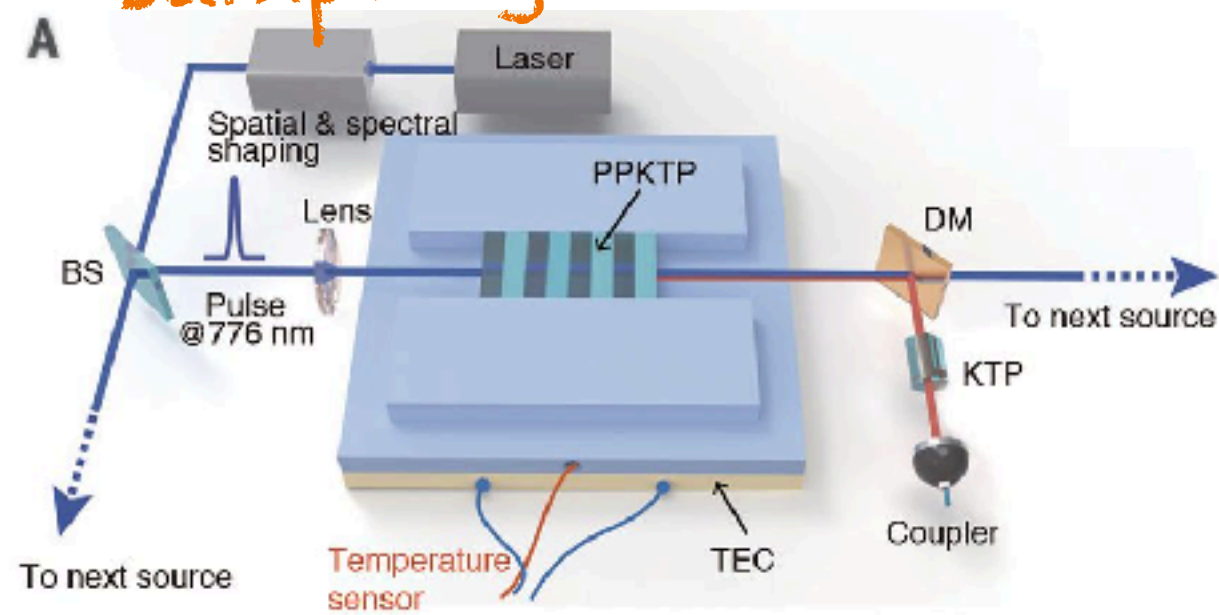
Analog and Non-Universal

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[Photonic Jiuzhang q computer: Pan *et al*, Science (2020)
Quantum Annealer: D-Wave Quantum Systems Inc]

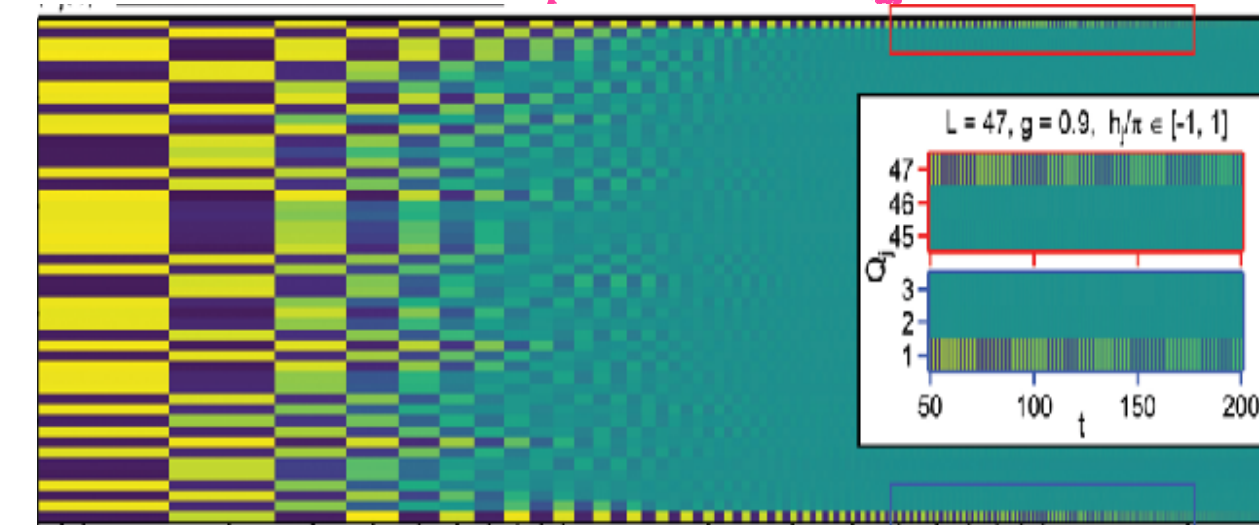
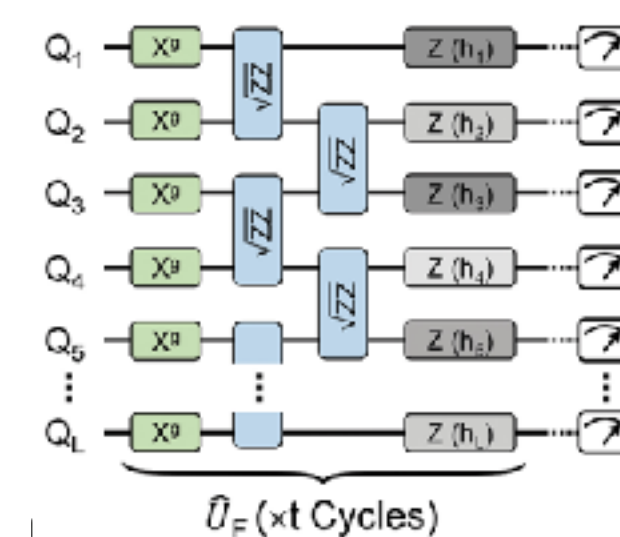
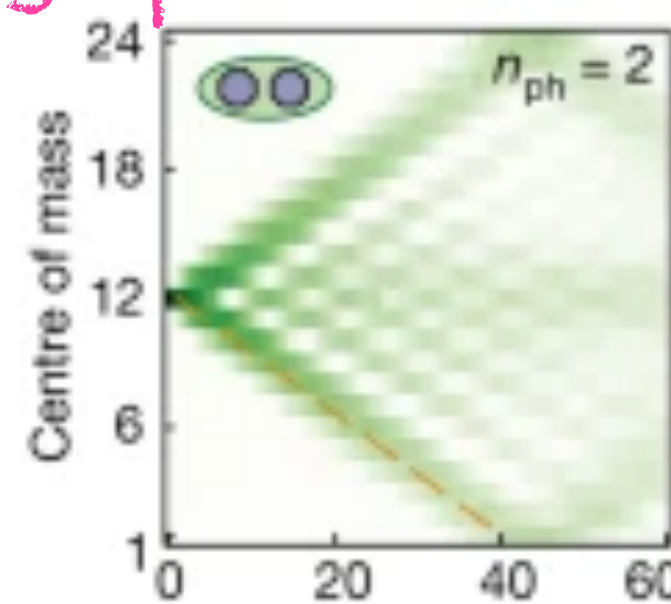
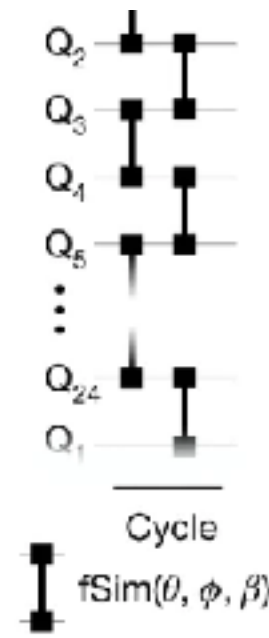
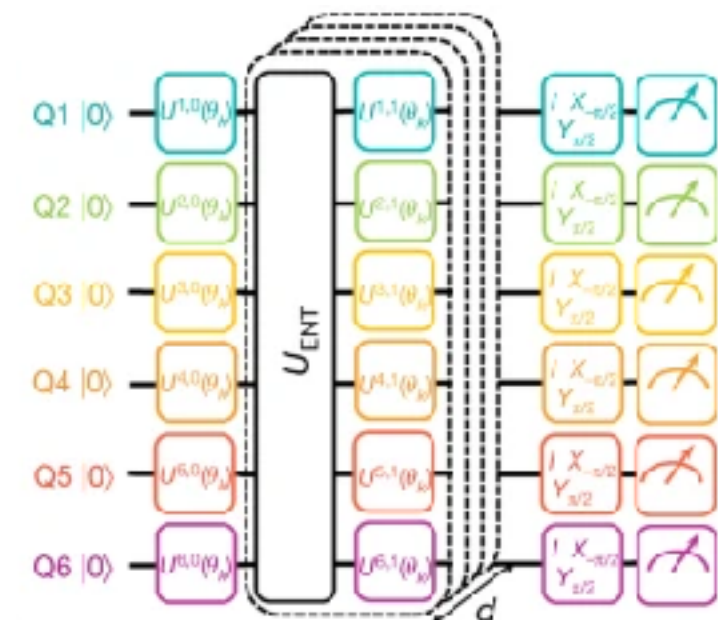
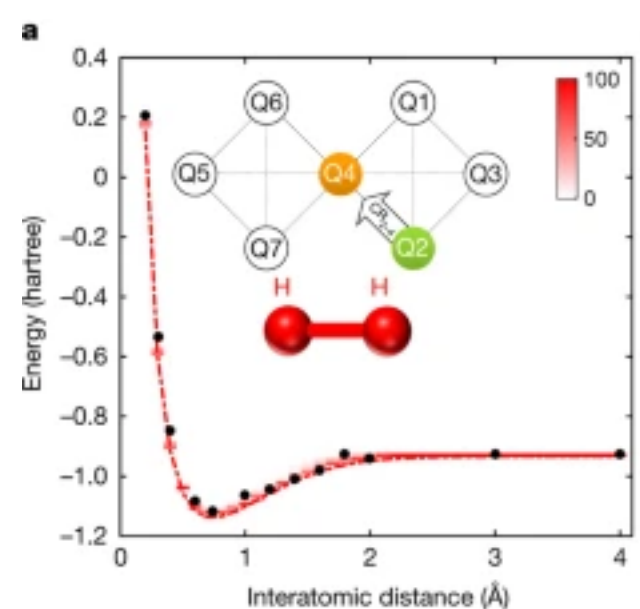
[X entropy benchmarking, random circuits: Google AI, Nature (2018)]

Noisy, Intermediate Scale Quantum (NISQ) era: gate based simulators

variational quantum eigensolvers

Heisenberg spin chain circuit

Noise resilient Floquet Majoranas



[VQE for molecules: Gambetta *et al*, Nature (2017),
Bound states of XXZ chain: Roushan *et al*, Nature (2022),
One-dimensional kicked Ising model: Abanin *et al* (2022)]

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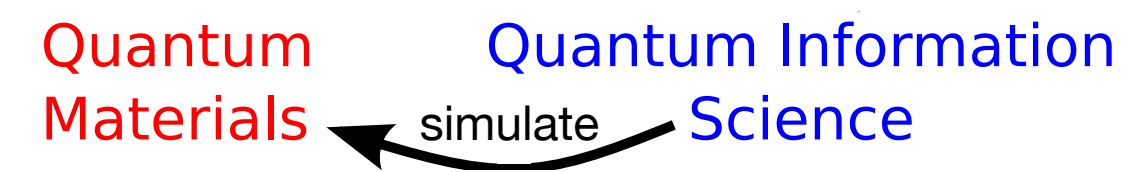
Quantum Materials as a blueprint for Quantum Information Theory

Quantum
Materials

Quantum Information
Science

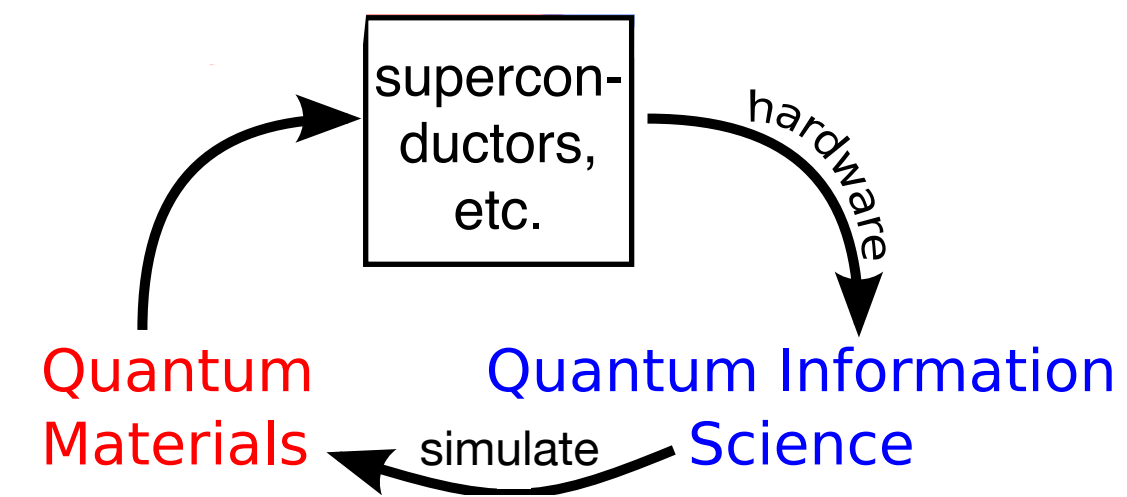
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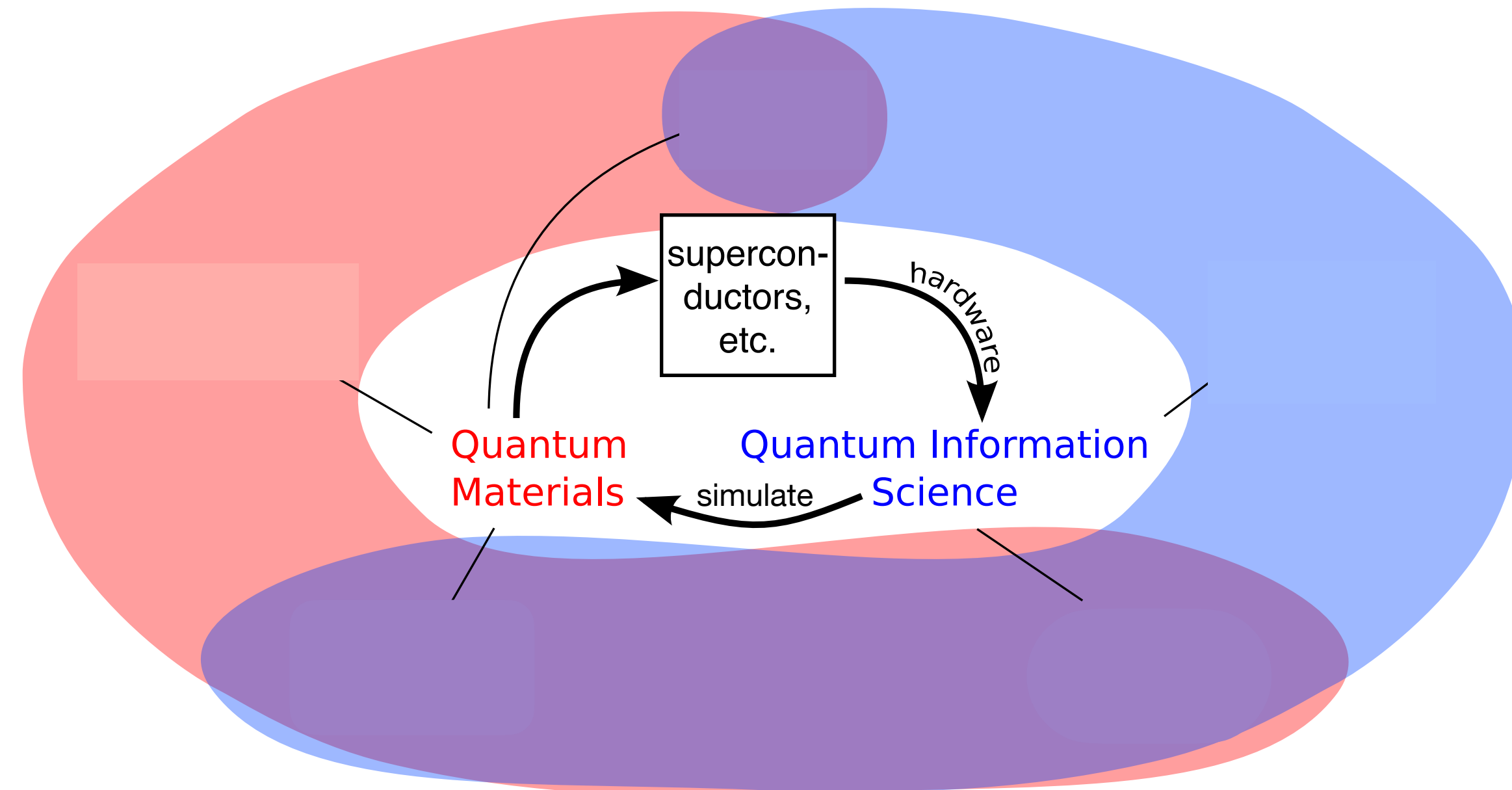
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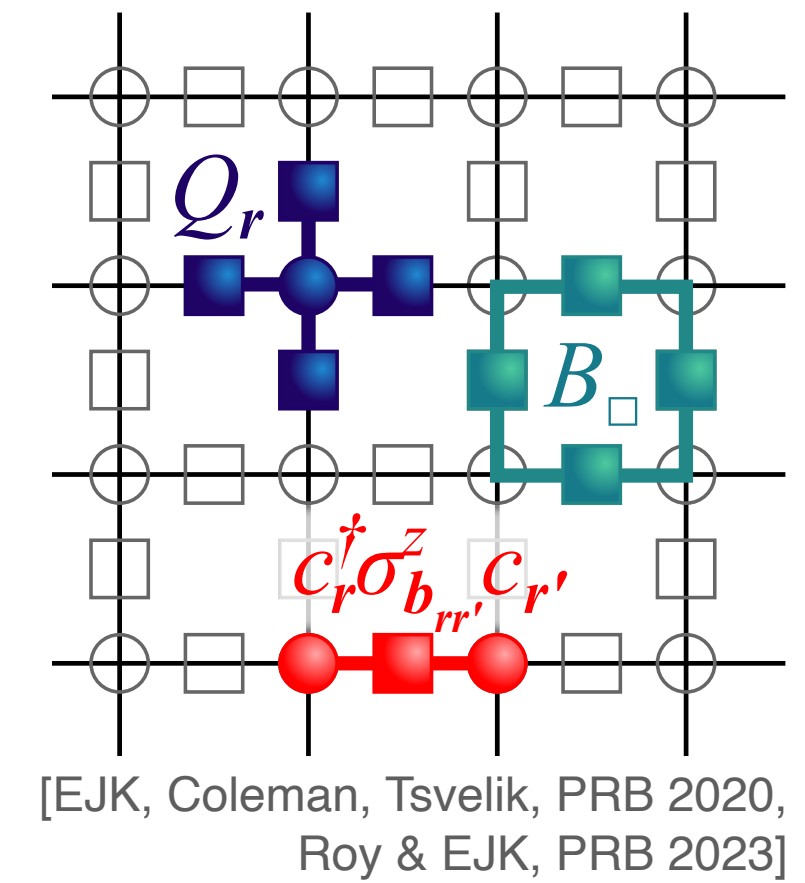
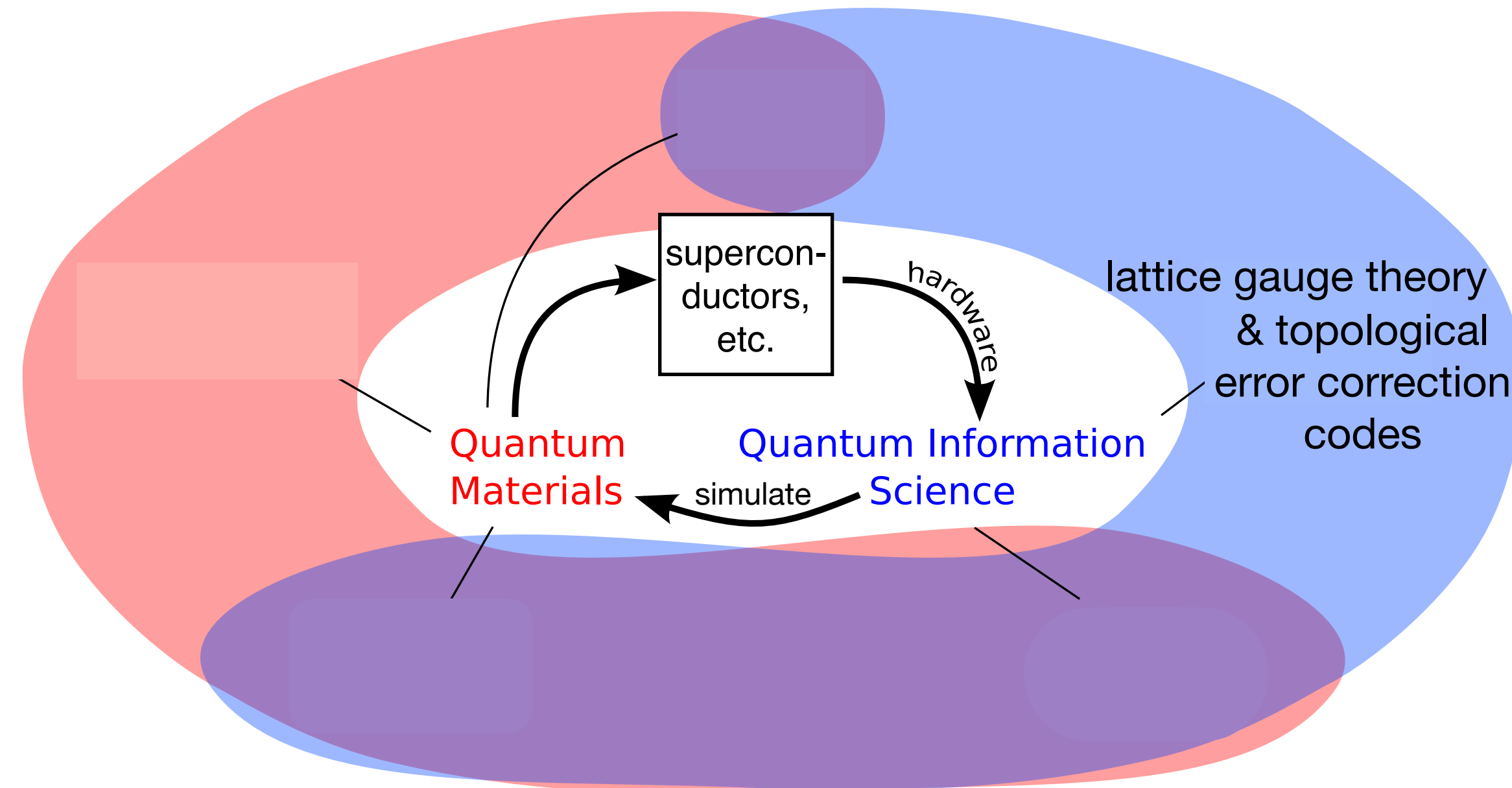
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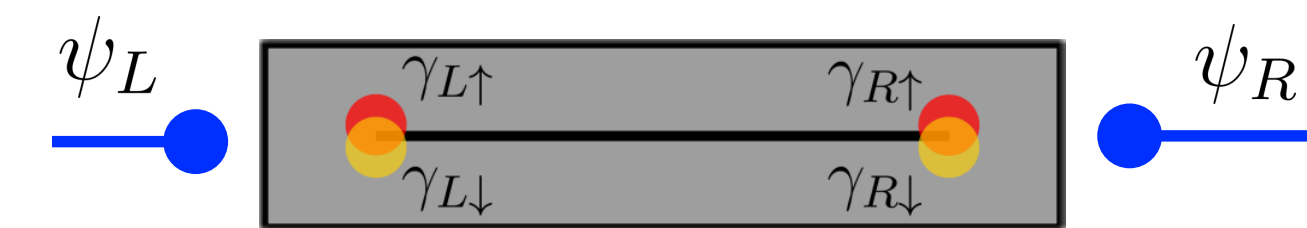
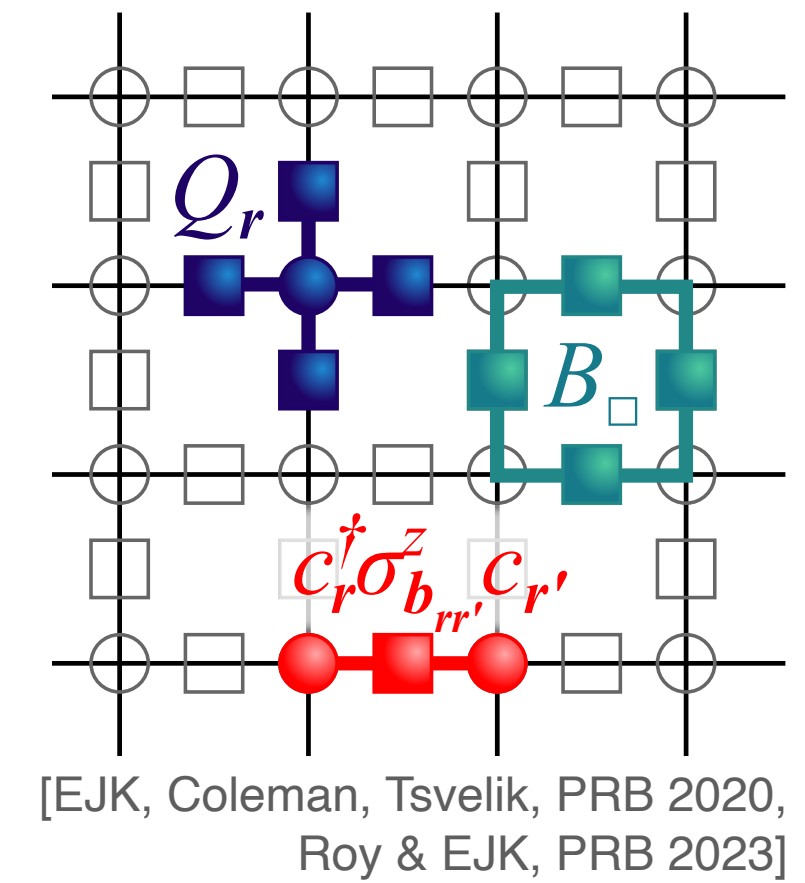
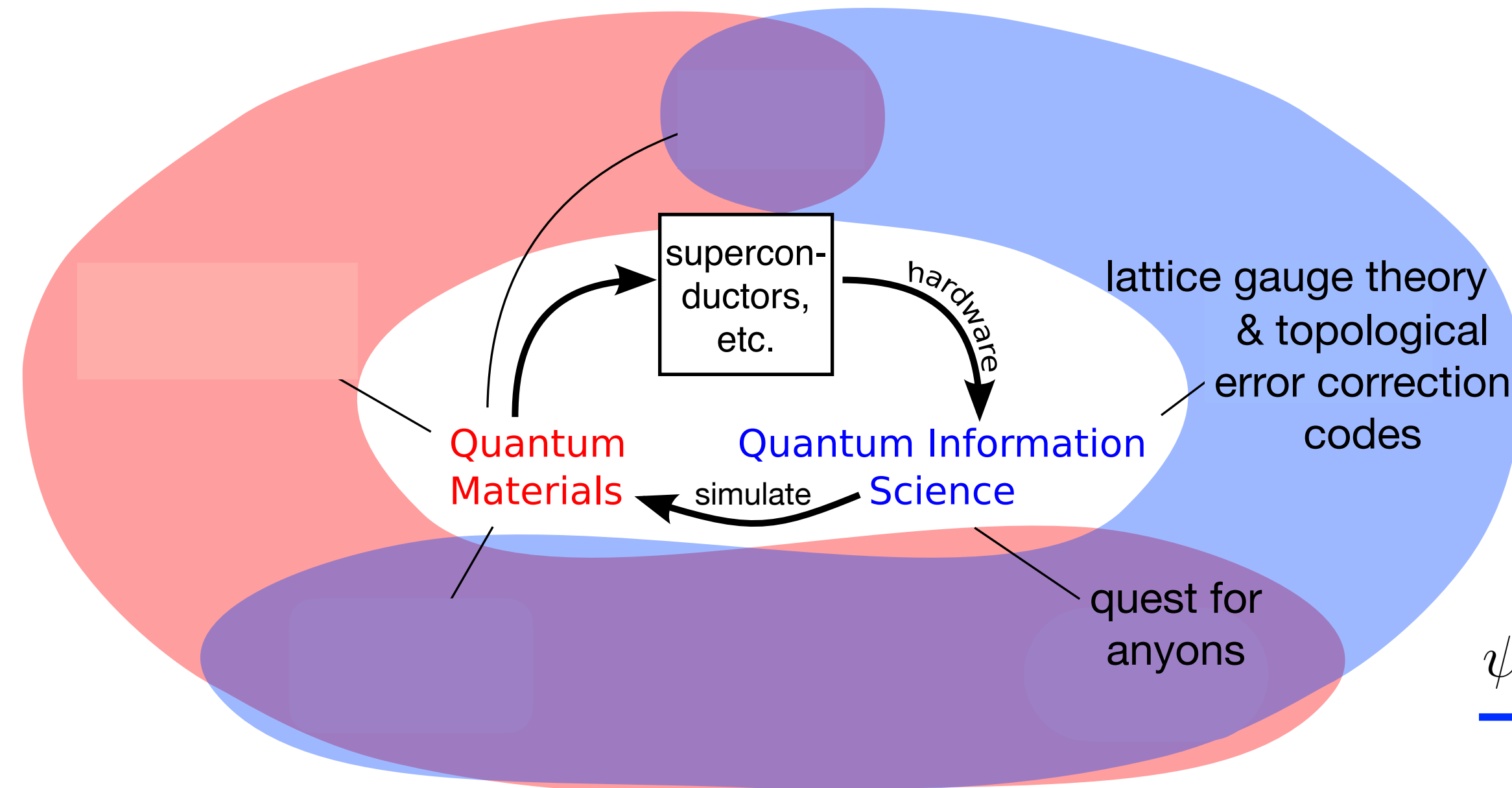
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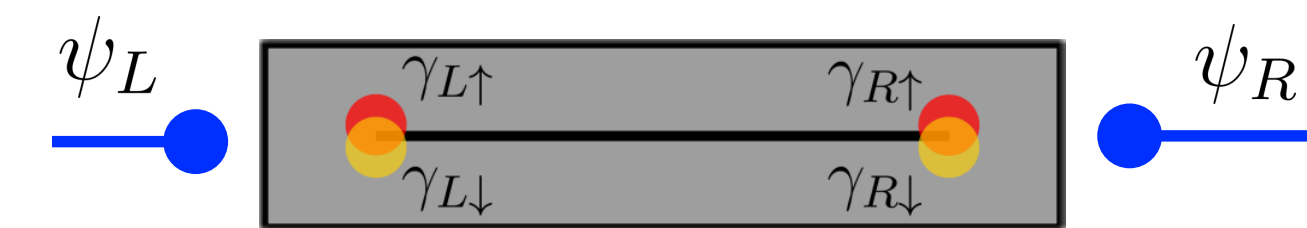
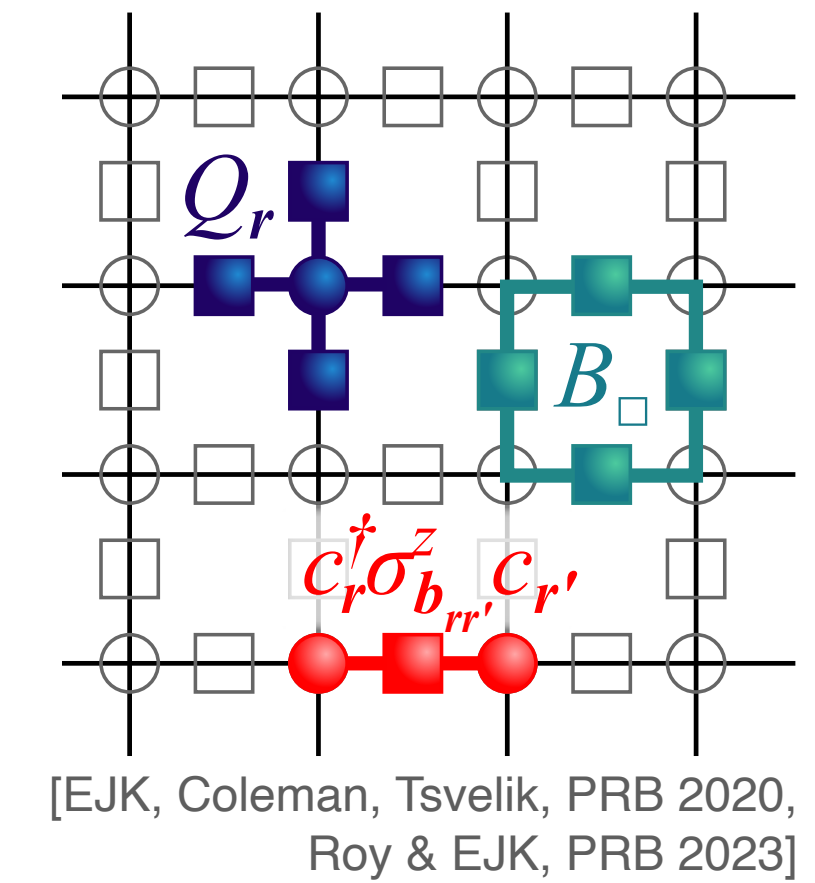
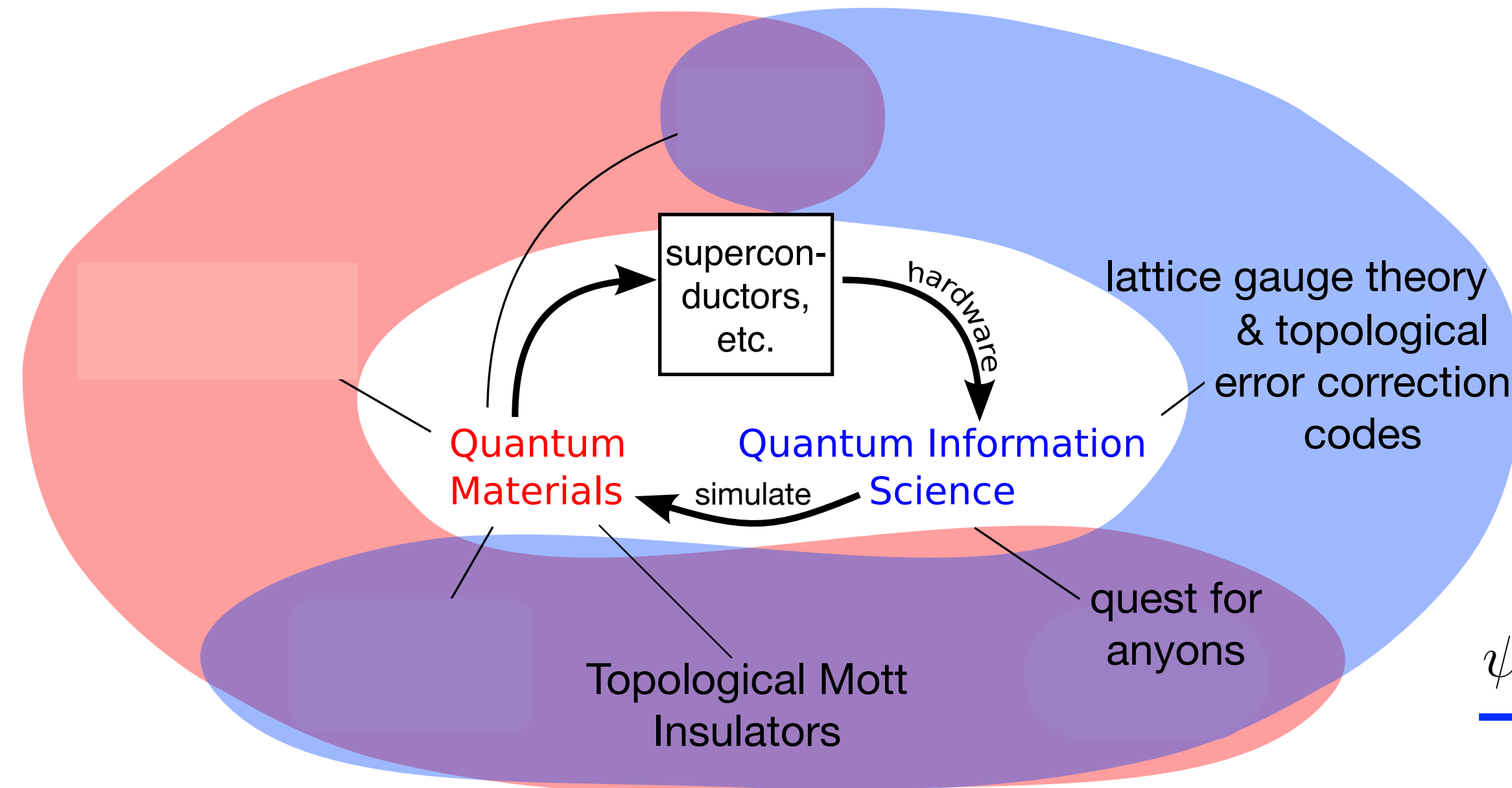
Quantum Materials as a blueprint for Quantum Information Theory



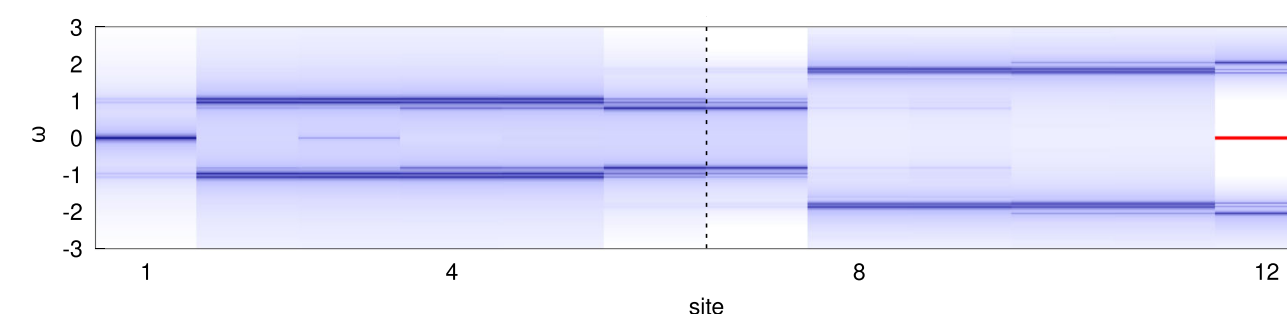
[EJK, Komijani, Coleman, PRB 2020, EJK, Coleman, Tsvelik, PRB 2020, Li, EJK*, Väyrynen*, PRB (L) 2023, EJK, Tsvelik, Ann Phys 2023, Ren, EJK, Tsvelik PRB 2024, Bollmann, Väyrynen, EJK PRB 2024]

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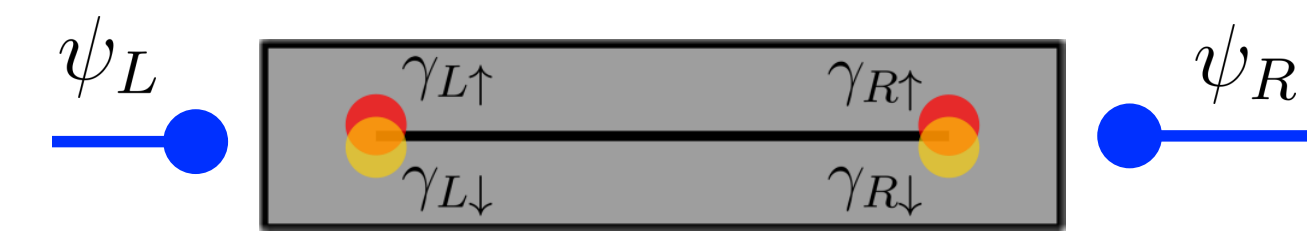
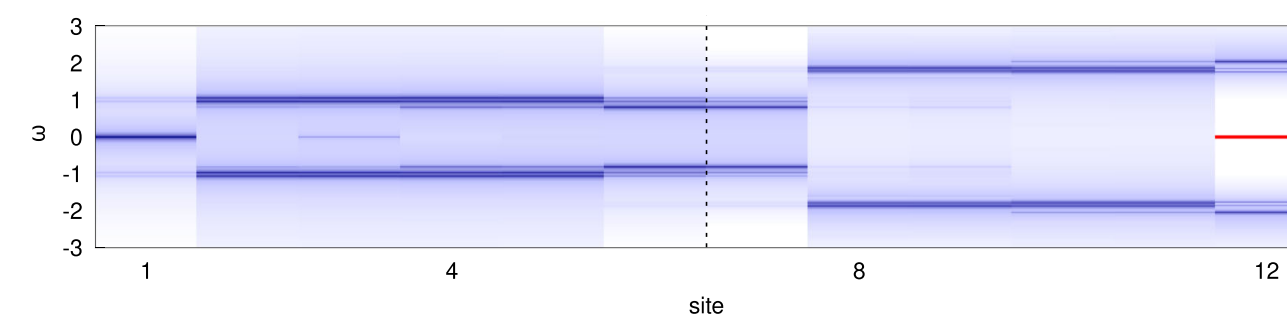
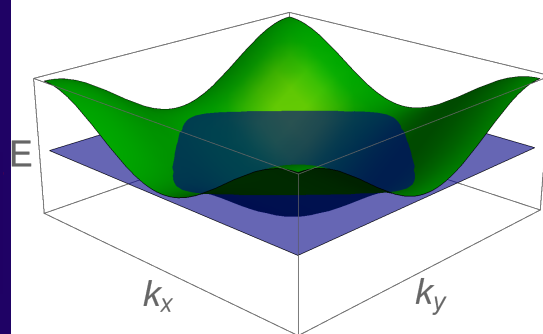
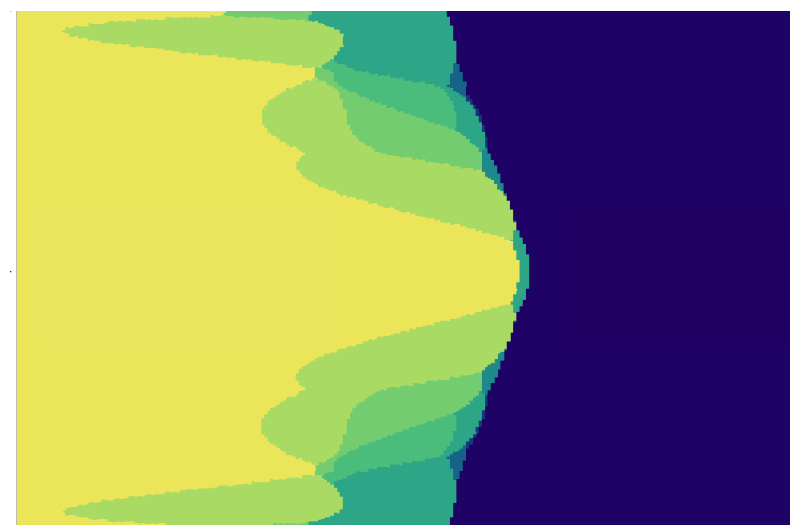
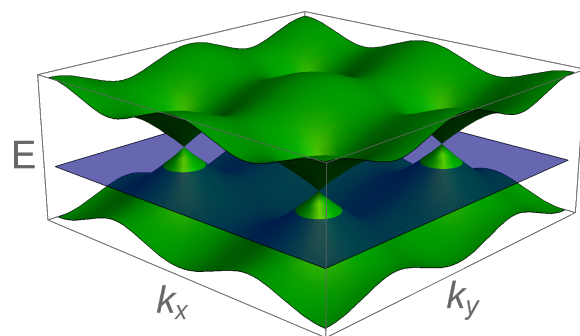
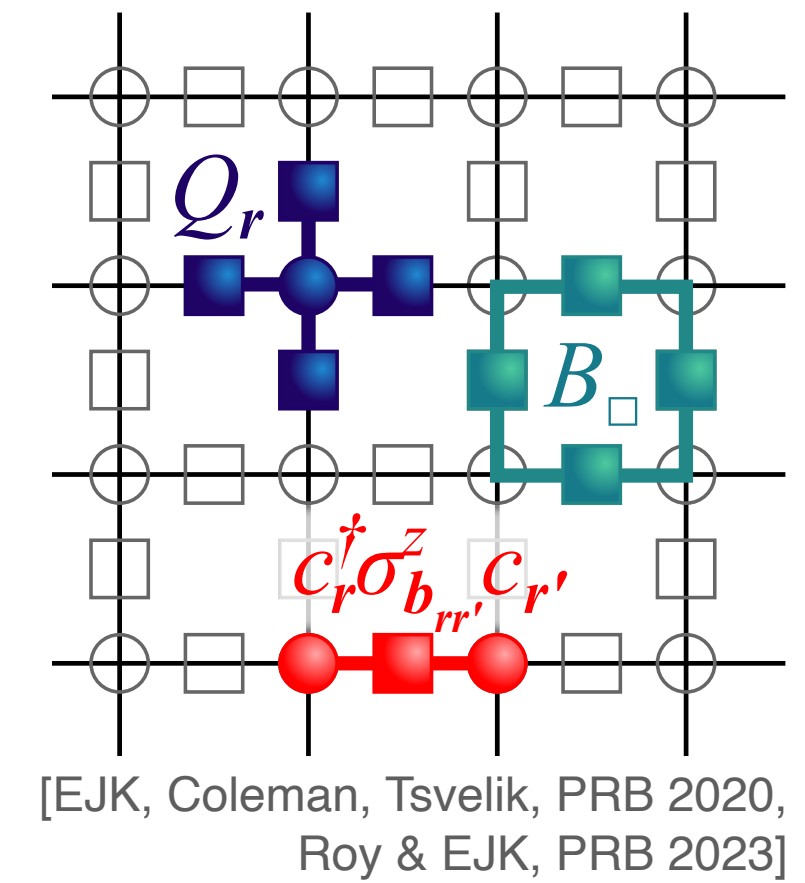
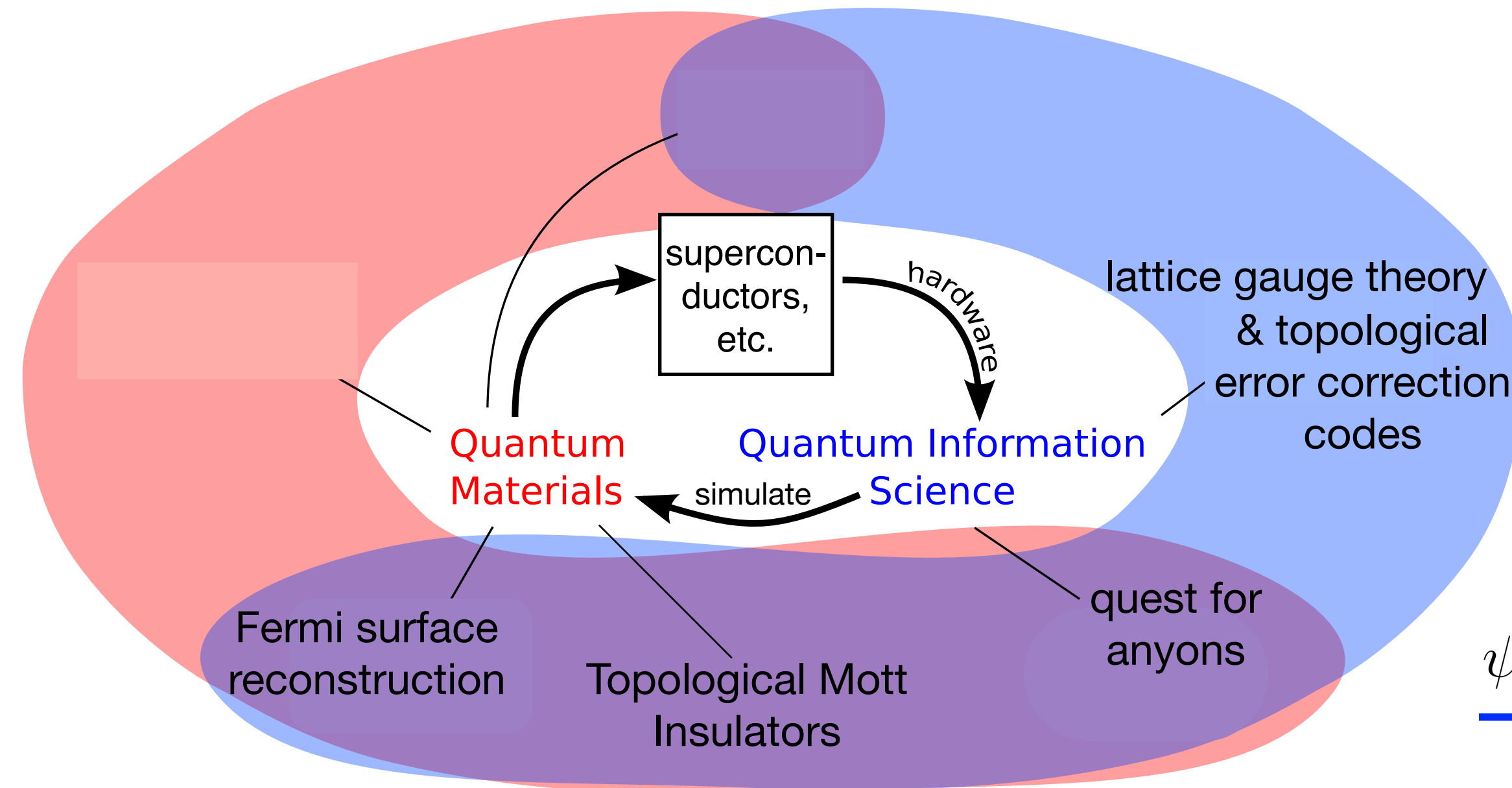
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[Wagner, ..., EJK, ..., Sangiovanni, Nat Comm 2023, Bollmann, ..., EJK, PRL 2024 (in press)]

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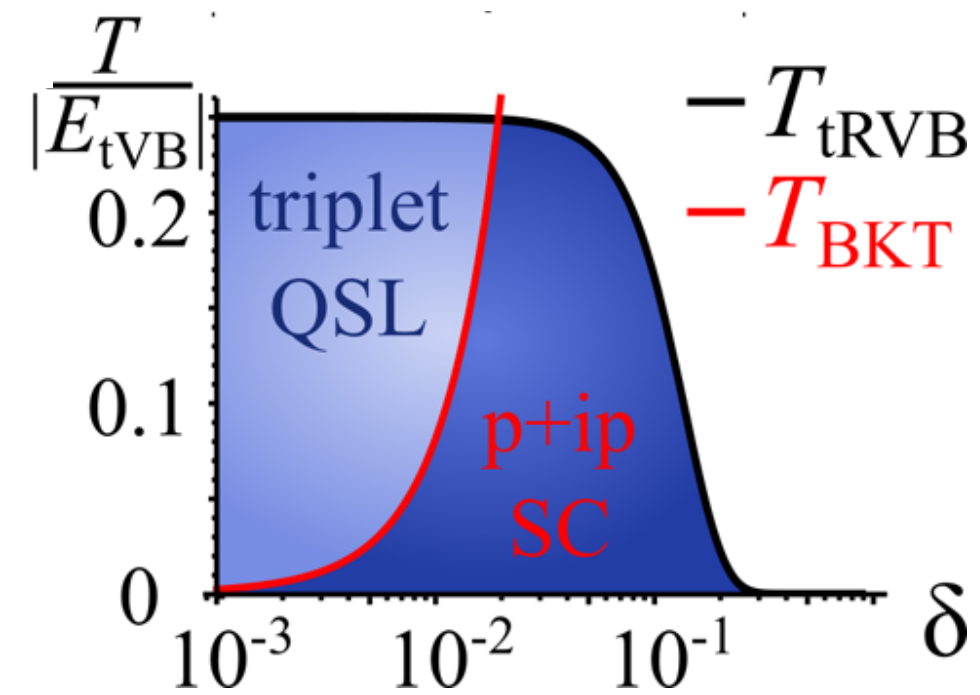
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[EJK, Coleman, Tsvelik, PRB 2020]

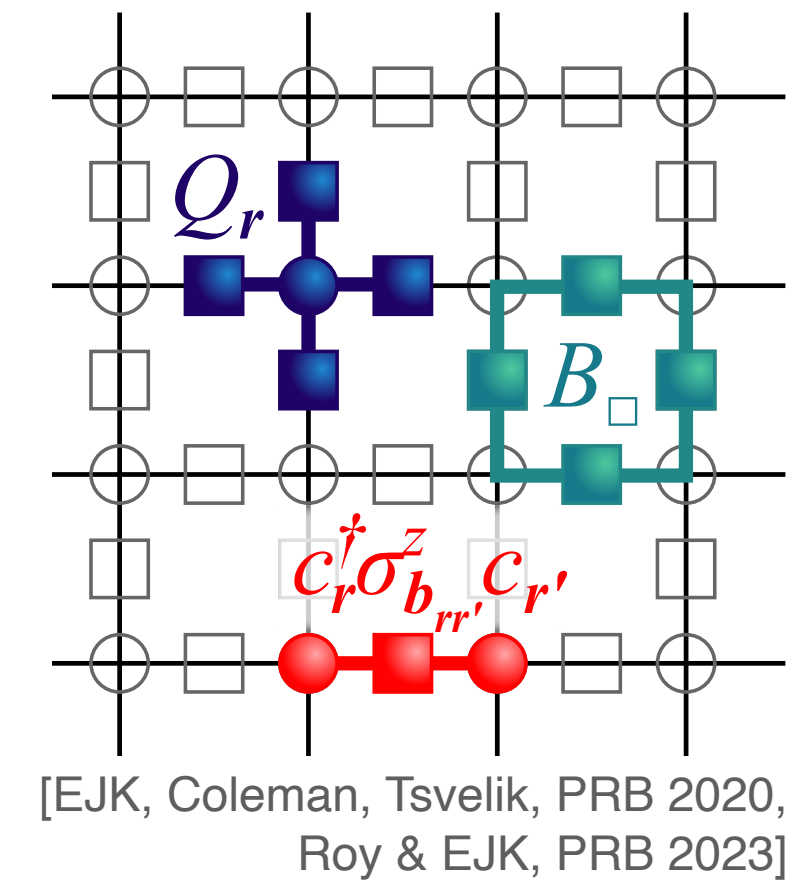
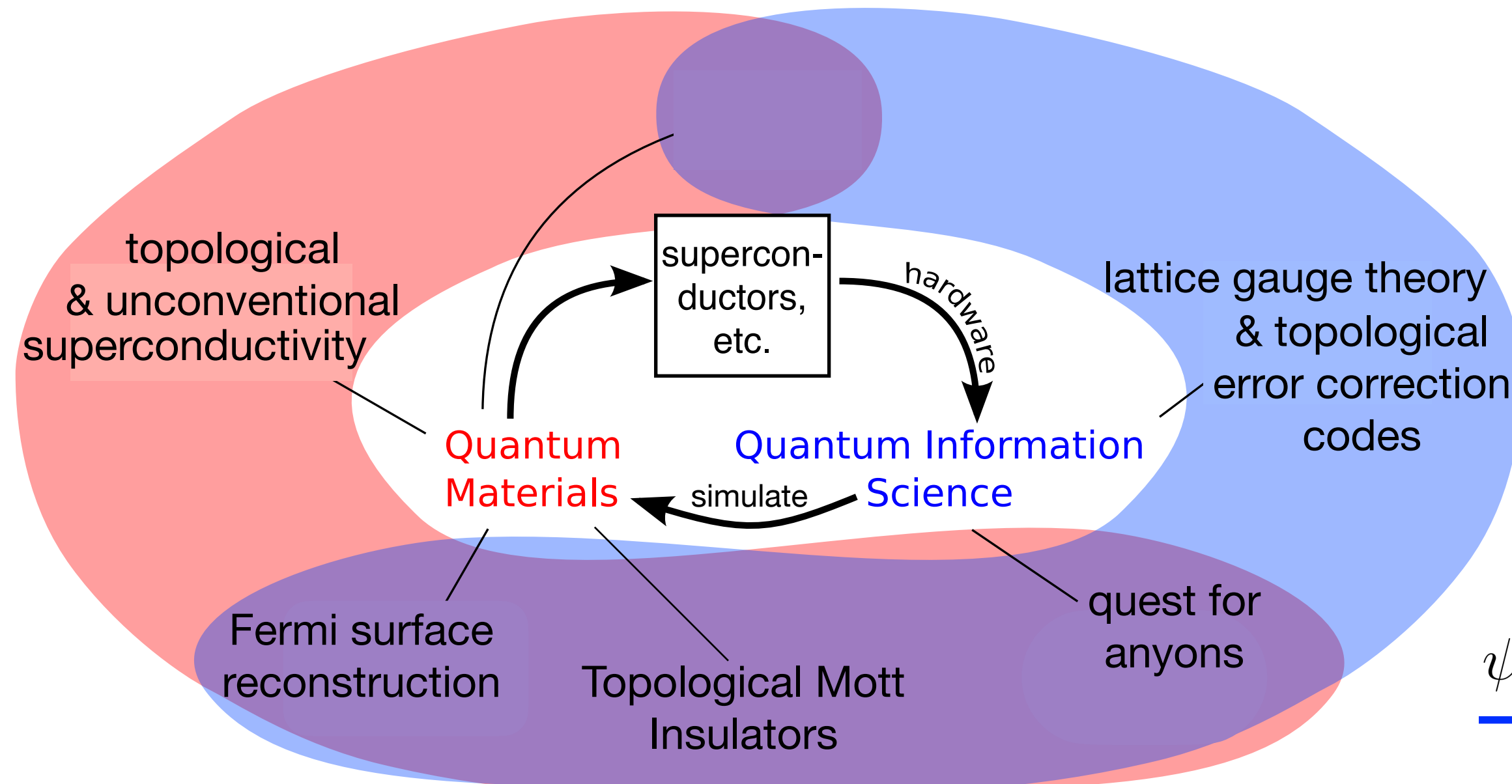
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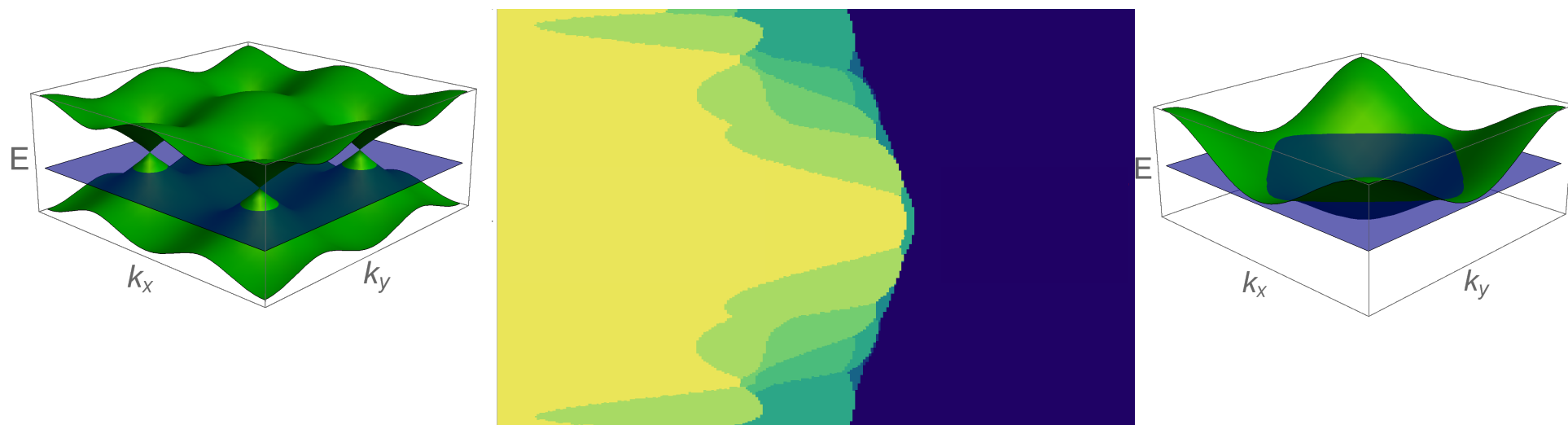
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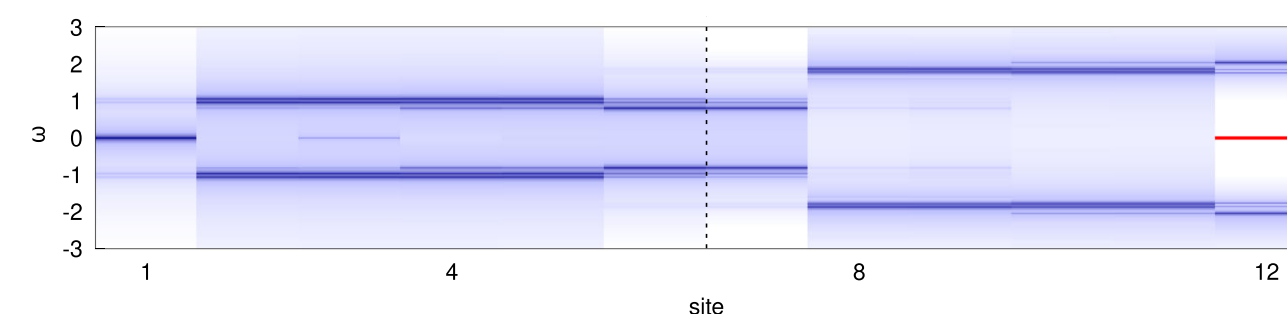
[Coleman, Komijani, EJK, PRL 2020 & PRB 2021, Drouin-Touchette, EJK, *et al.*, PRB 2021 & PRR (L) 2022, EJK & Coleman, PRL 2019, Rampp, EJK, Schmalian, PRL 2022]



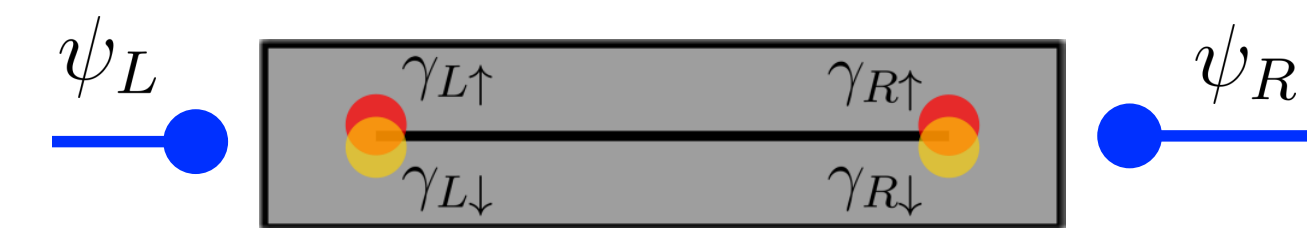
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[EJK, Coleman, Tsvelik, PRB 2020]



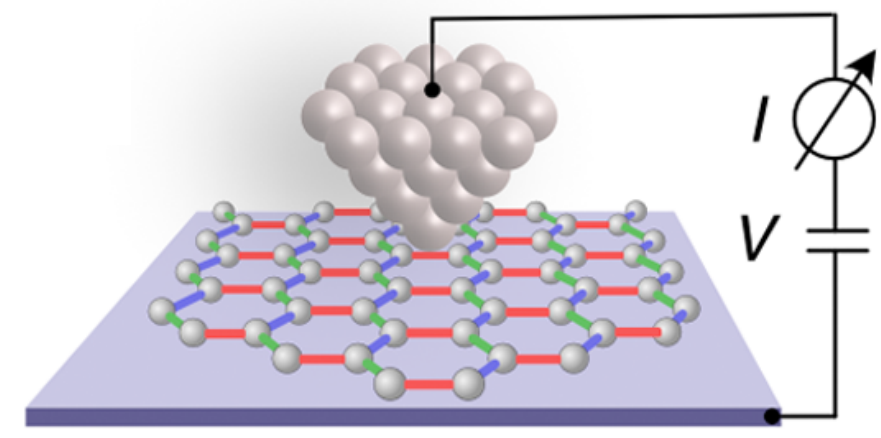
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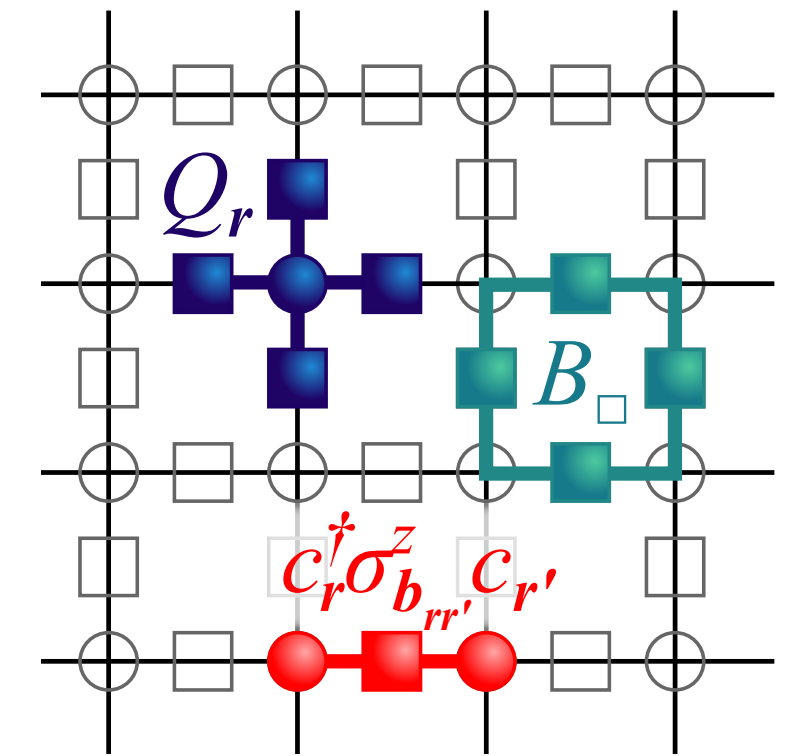
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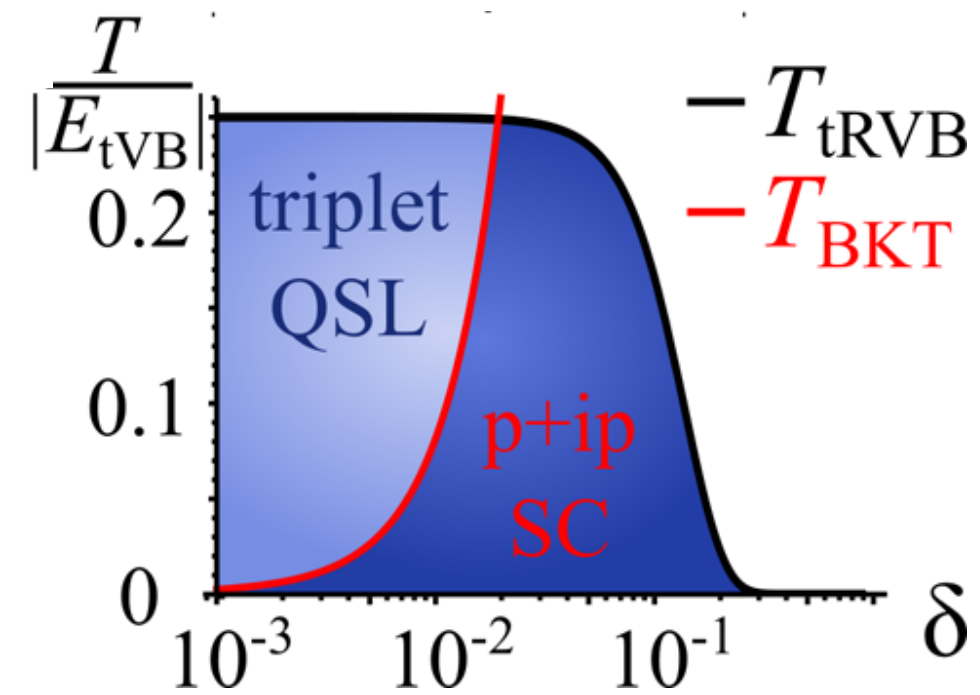
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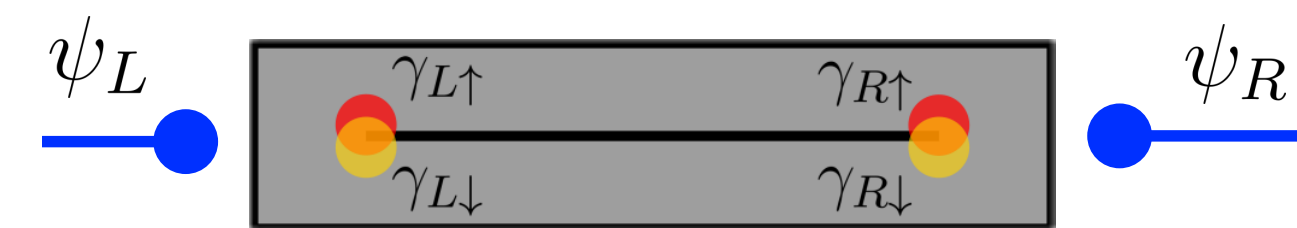
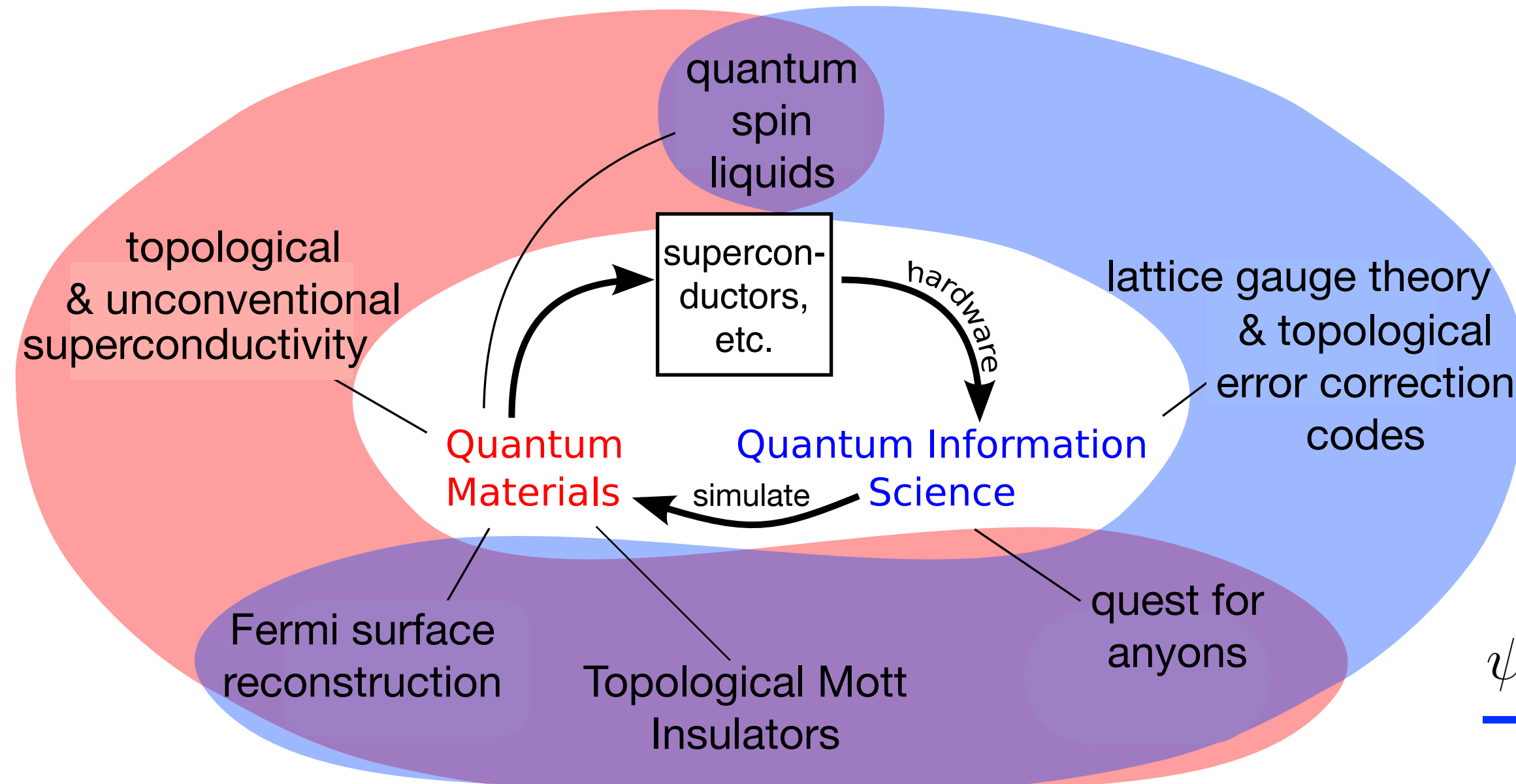
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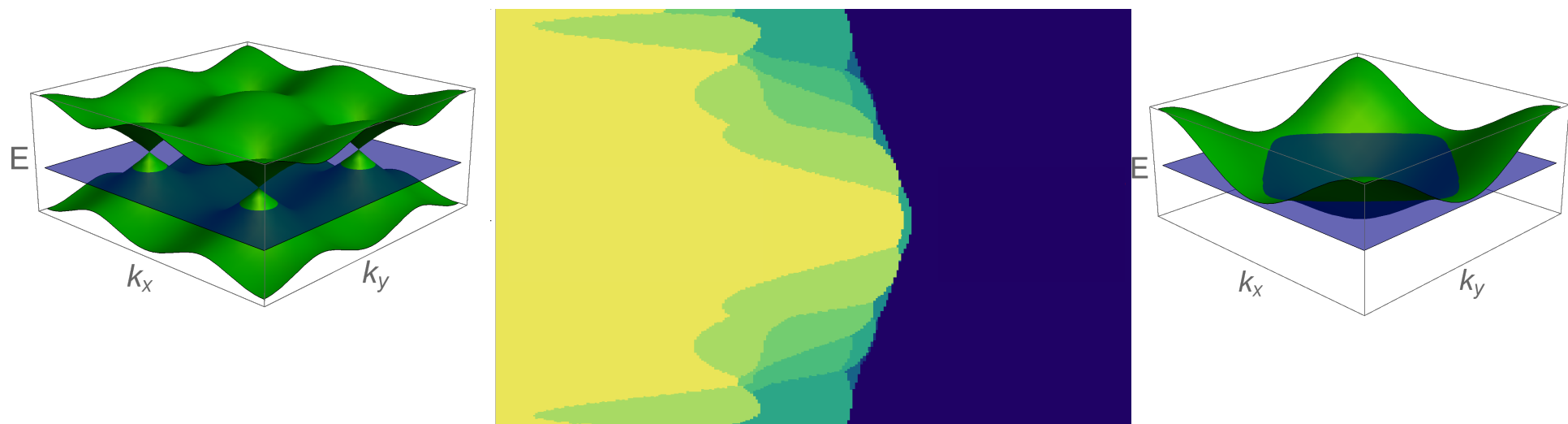
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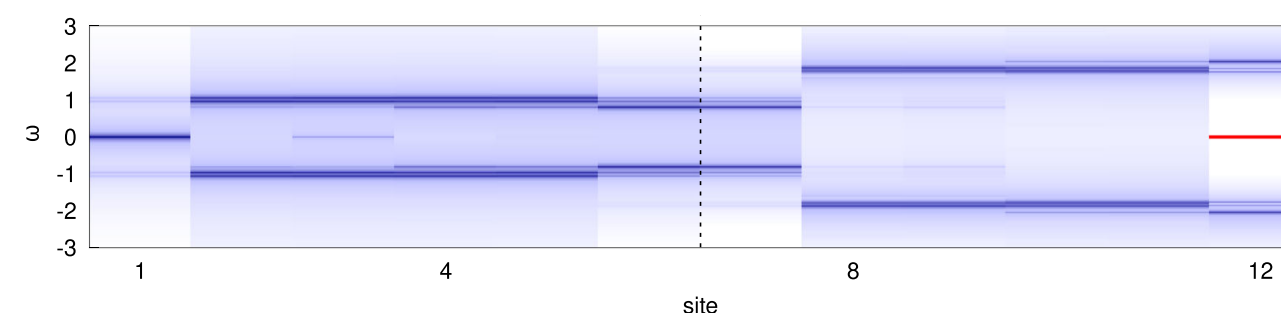
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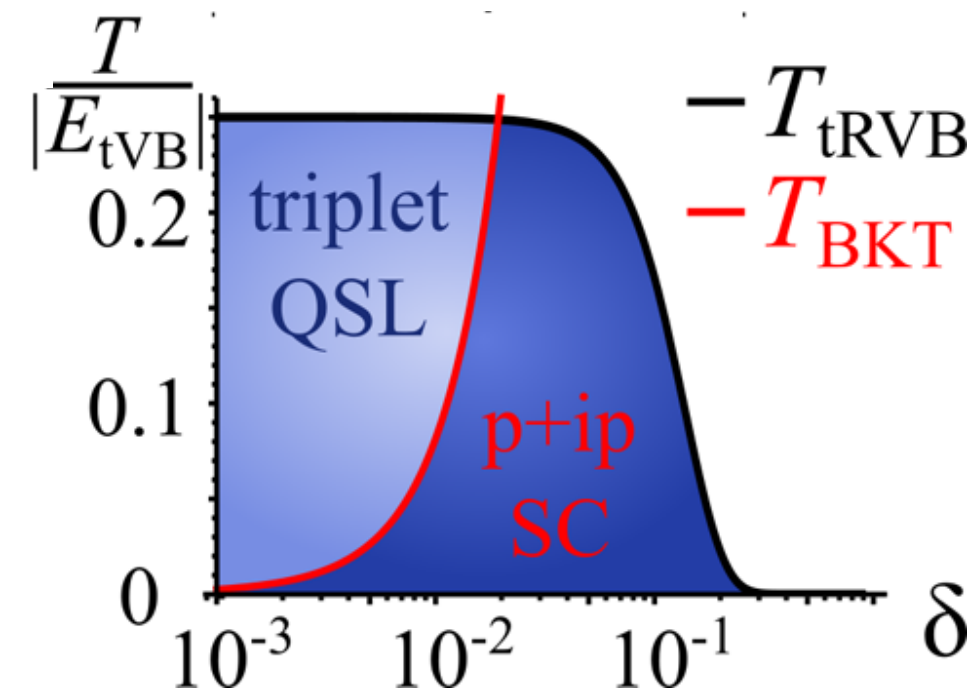
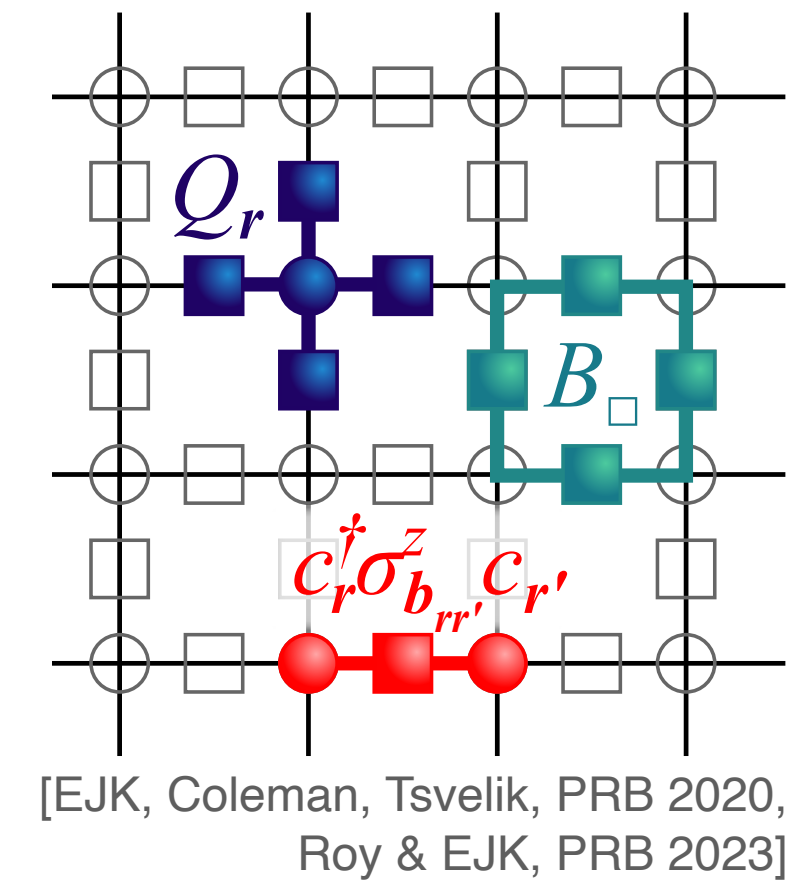
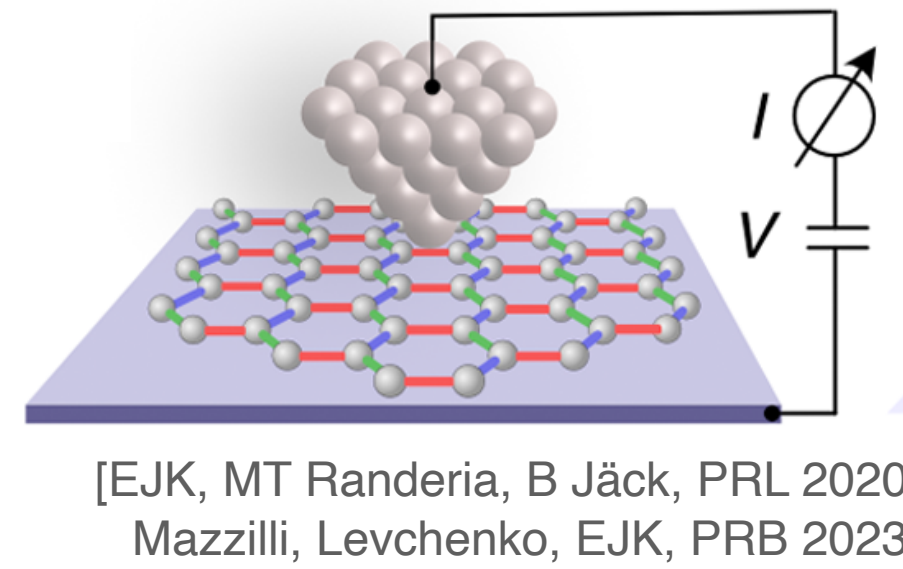
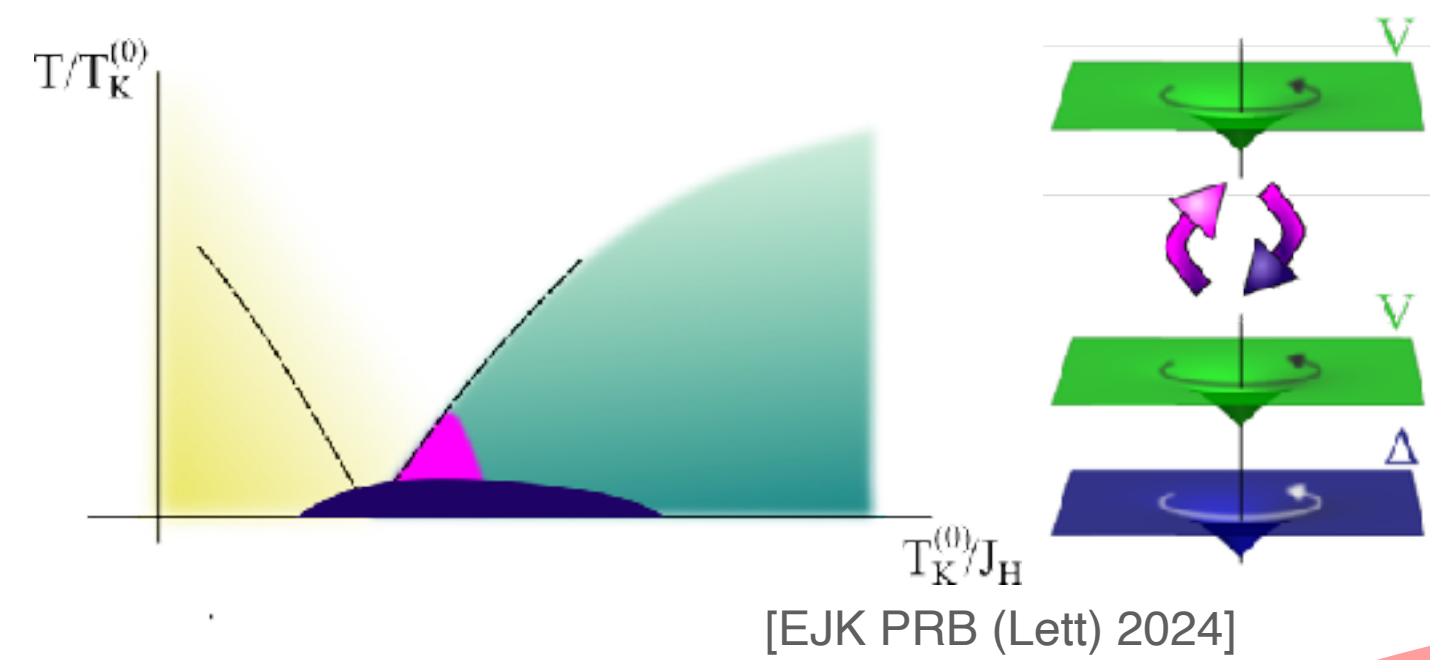
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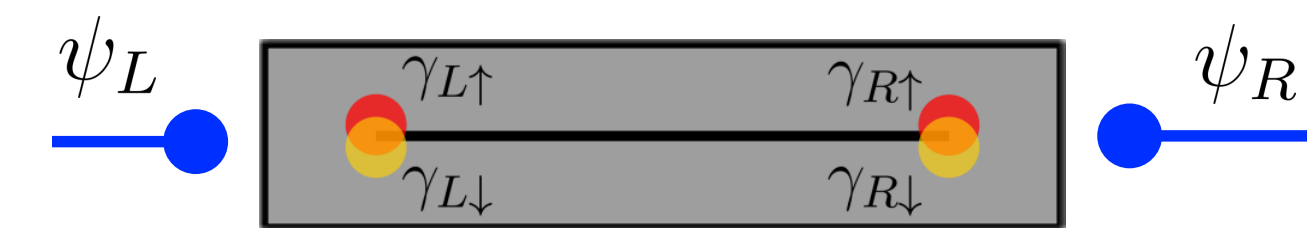
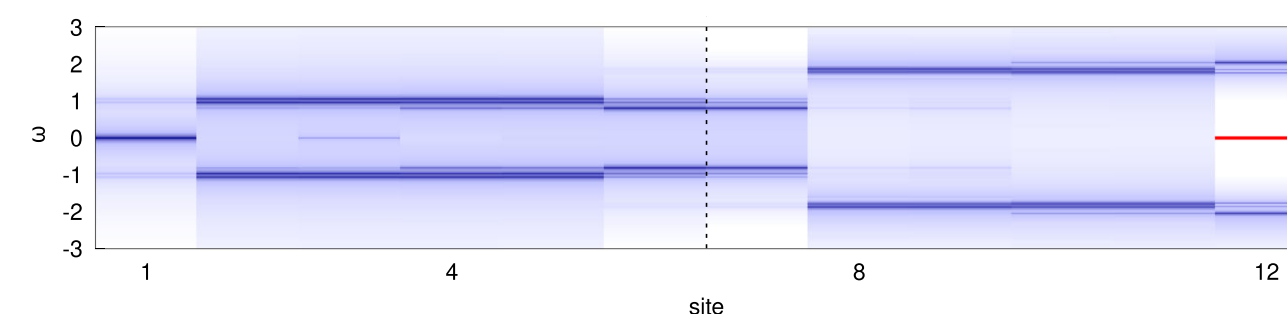
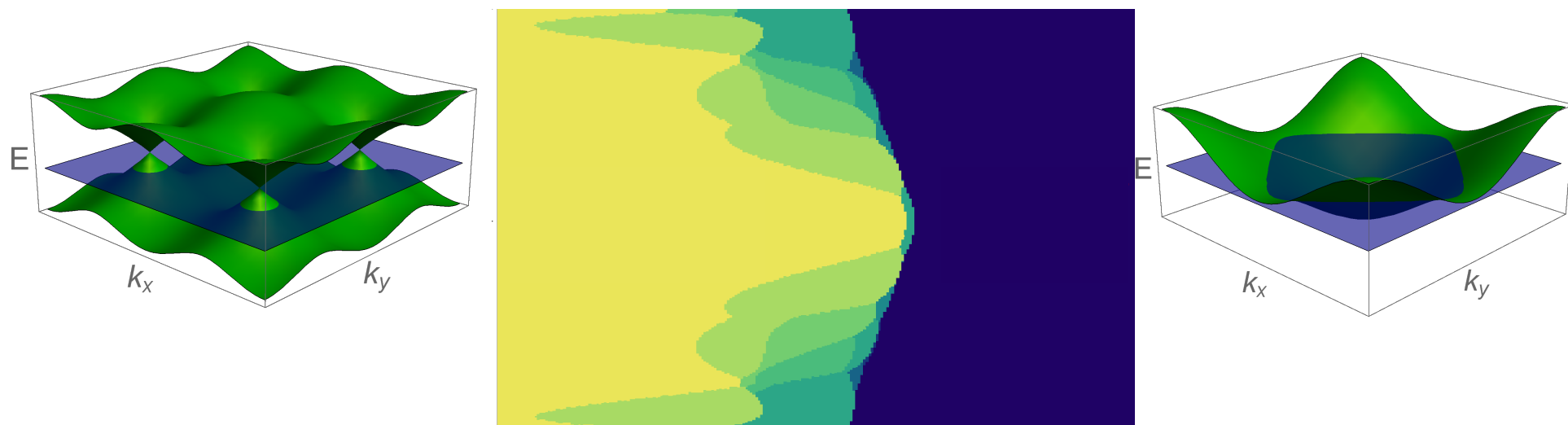
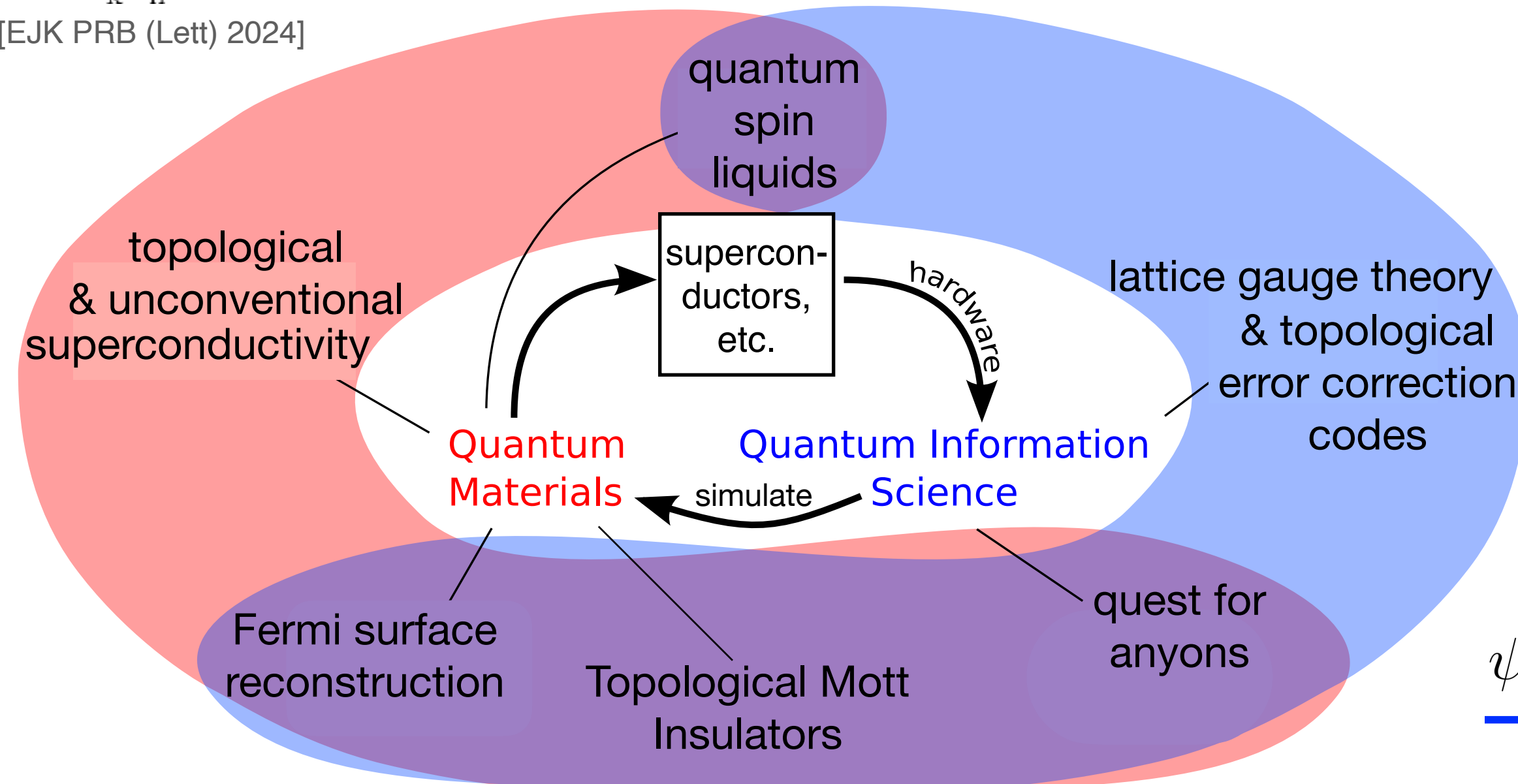
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Quantum Materials as a blueprint for Quantum Information Theory



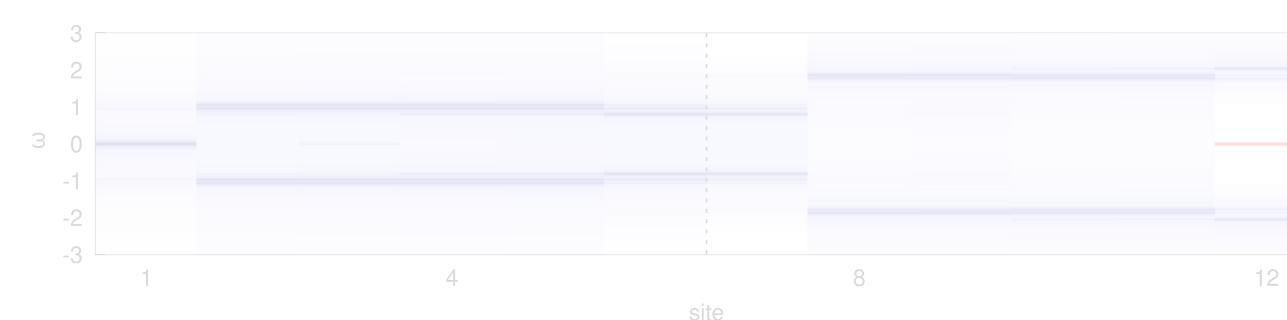
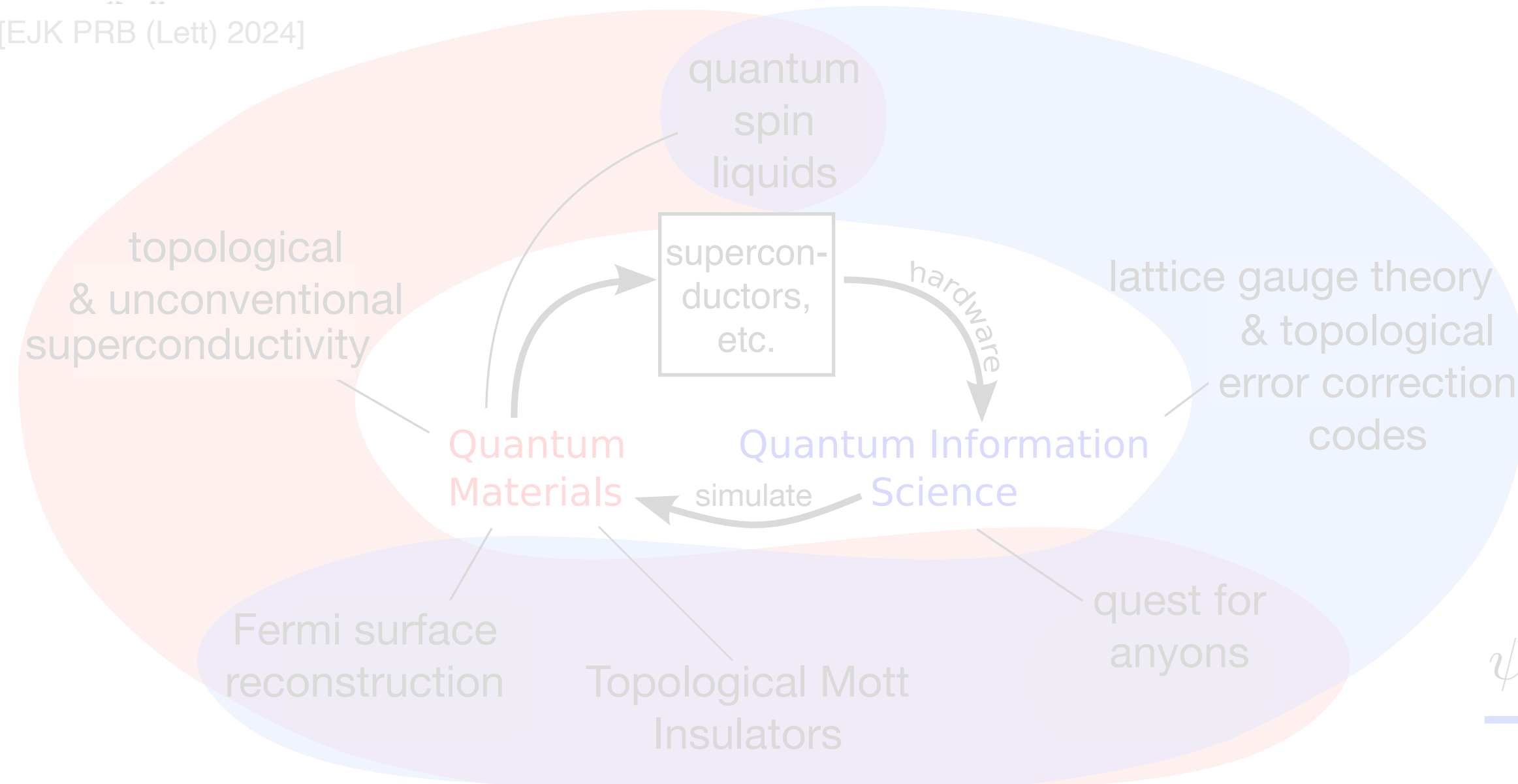
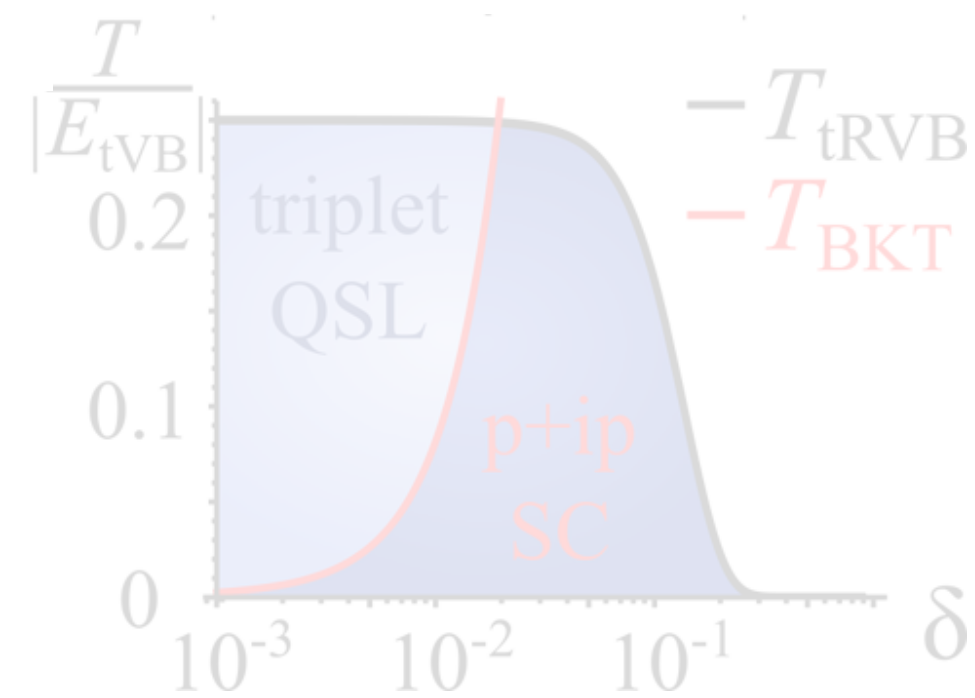
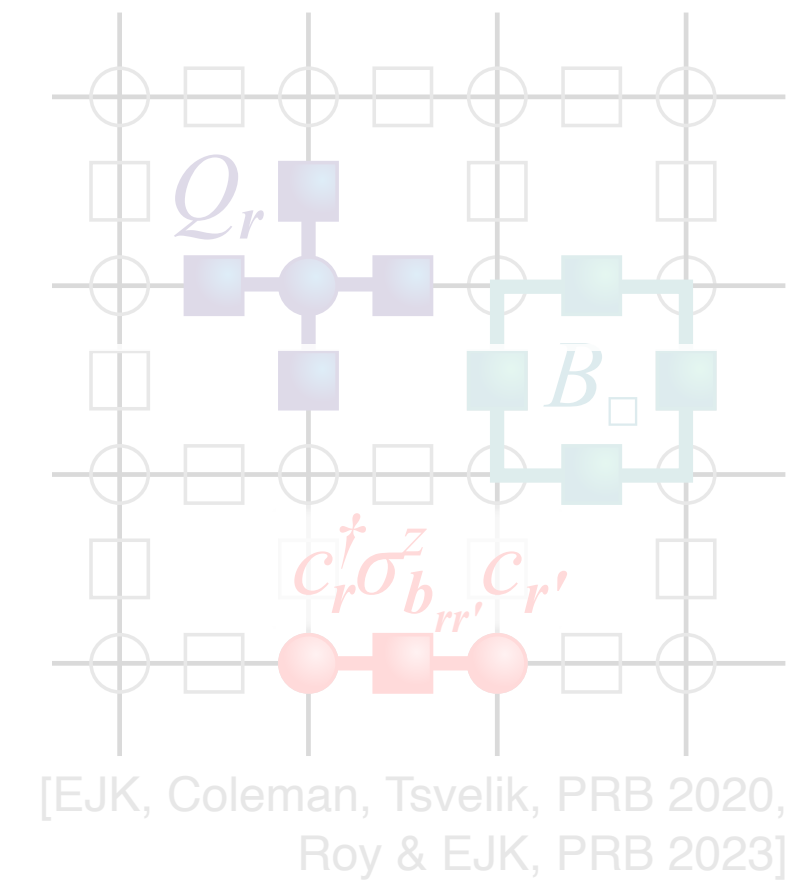
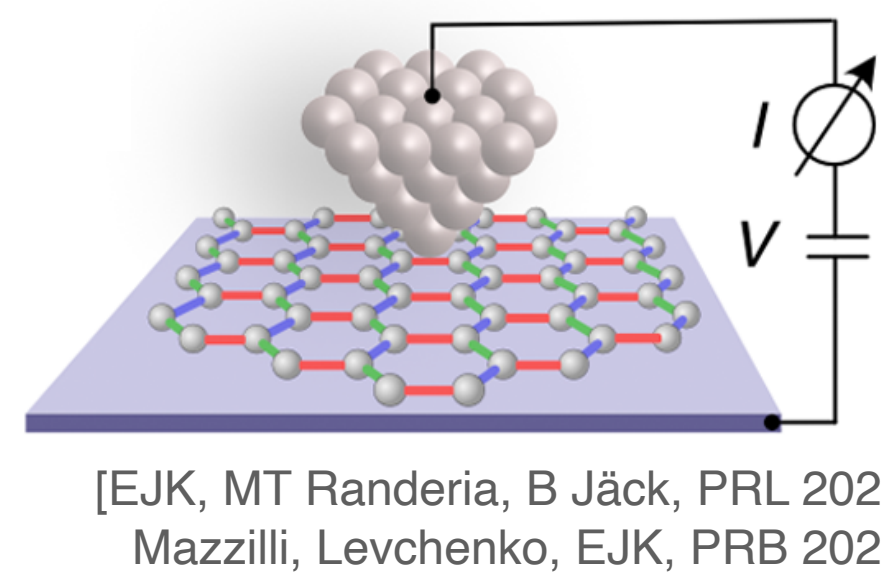
[Coleman, Komijani, EJK, PRL 2020 & PRB 2021, Drouin-Touchette, EJK, *et al.*, PRB 2021 & PRR (L) 2022, EJK & Coleman, PRL 2019, Rampp, EJK, Schmalian, PRL 2022]



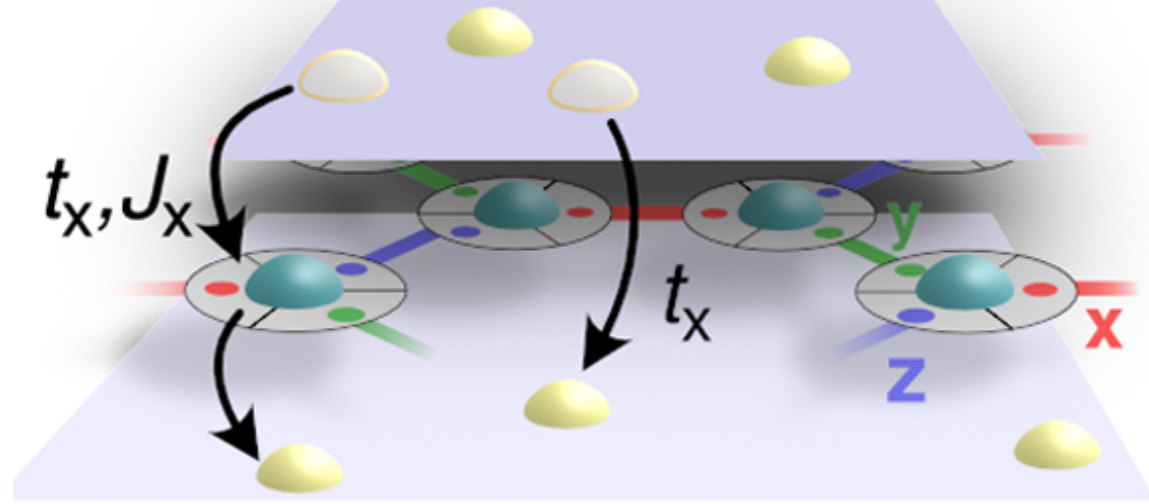
[EJK, Komijani, Coleman, PRB 2020, EJK, Coleman, Tsvelik, PRB 2020, Li, EJK*, Väyrynen*, PRB (L) 2023, EJK, Tsvelik, Ann Phys 2023, Ren, EJK, Tsvelik PRB 2024, Bollmann, Väyrynen, EJK PRB 2024]

Research in the König group

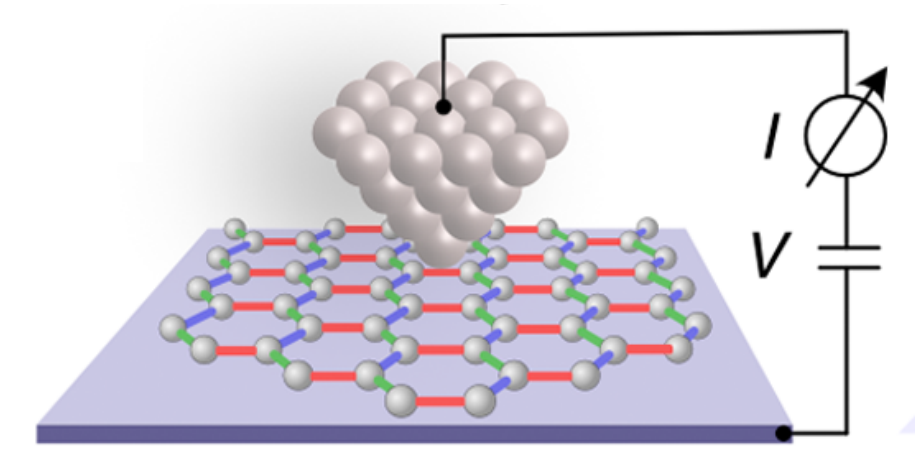
Quantum Materials as a blueprint for Quantum Information Theory



[EJK, Komijani, Coleman, PRB 2020, EJK, Coleman, Tsvelik, PRB 2020, Li, EJK*, Väyrynen*, PRB (L) 2023, EJK, Tsvelik, Ann Phys 2023, Ren, EJK, Tsvelik PRB 2024, Bollmann, Väyrynen, EJK PRB 2024]

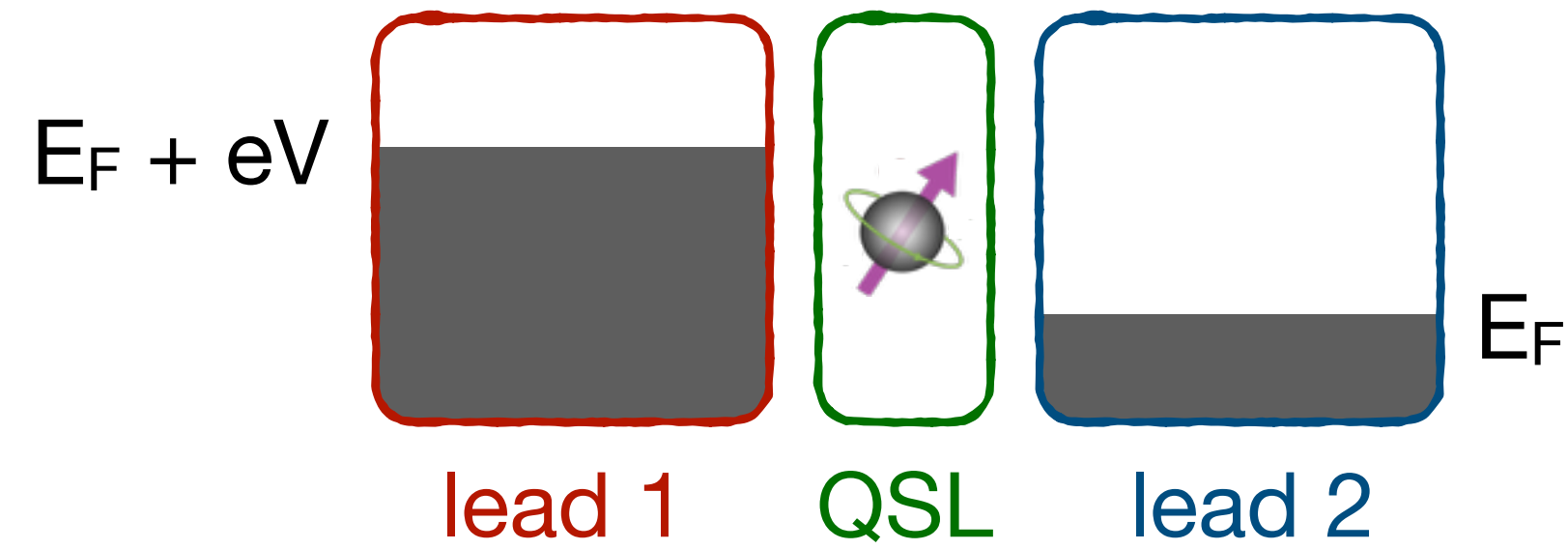


Tunneling current



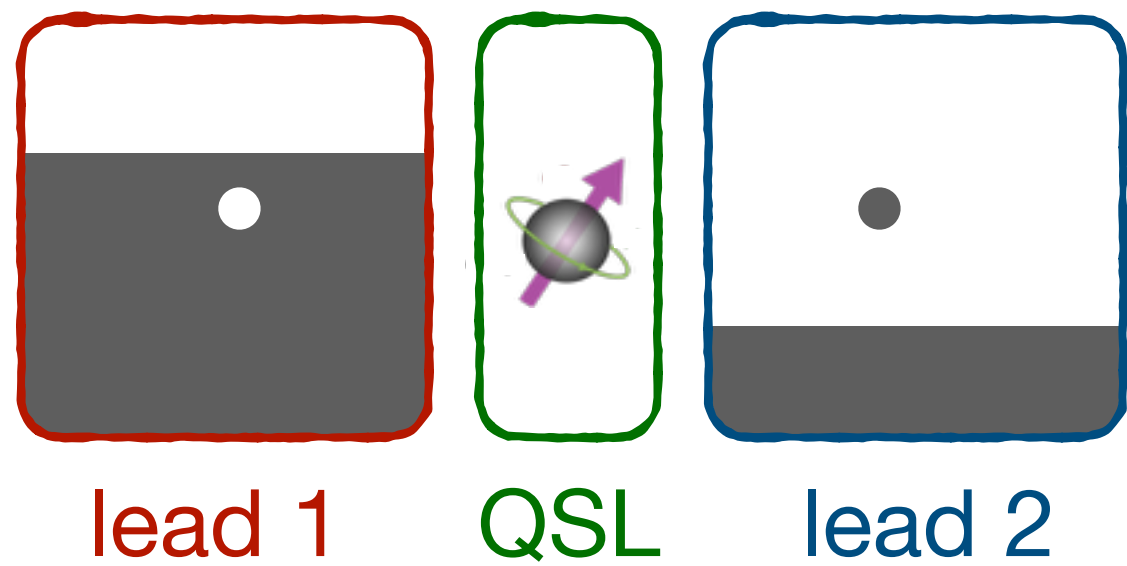
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020,
Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state

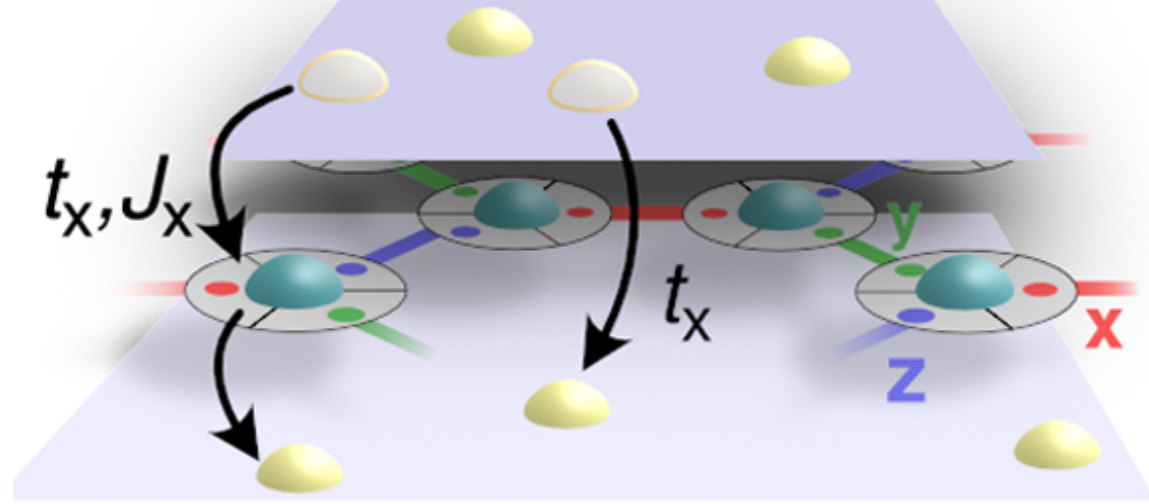


final state

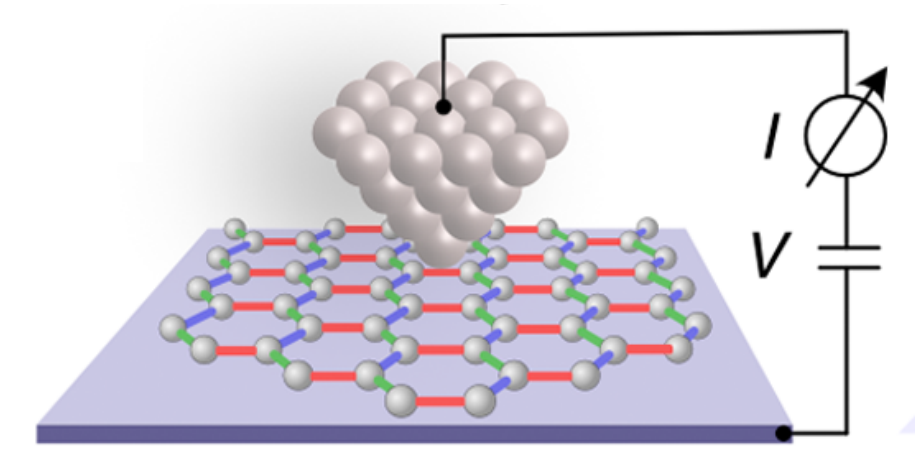
(elastic tunneling)



[J. Fernández-Rossier, PRL **102**, 256802 (2009),
J. Fransson *et al.*, PRB **81**, 115454 (2010)]

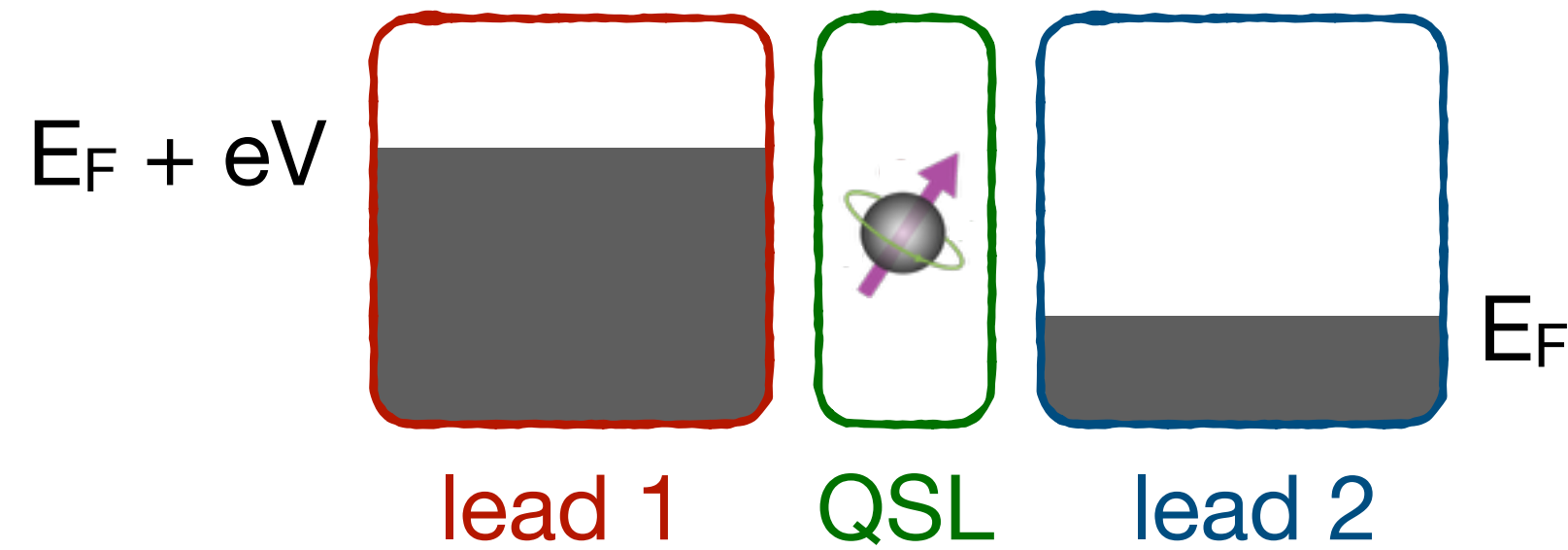


Tunneling current



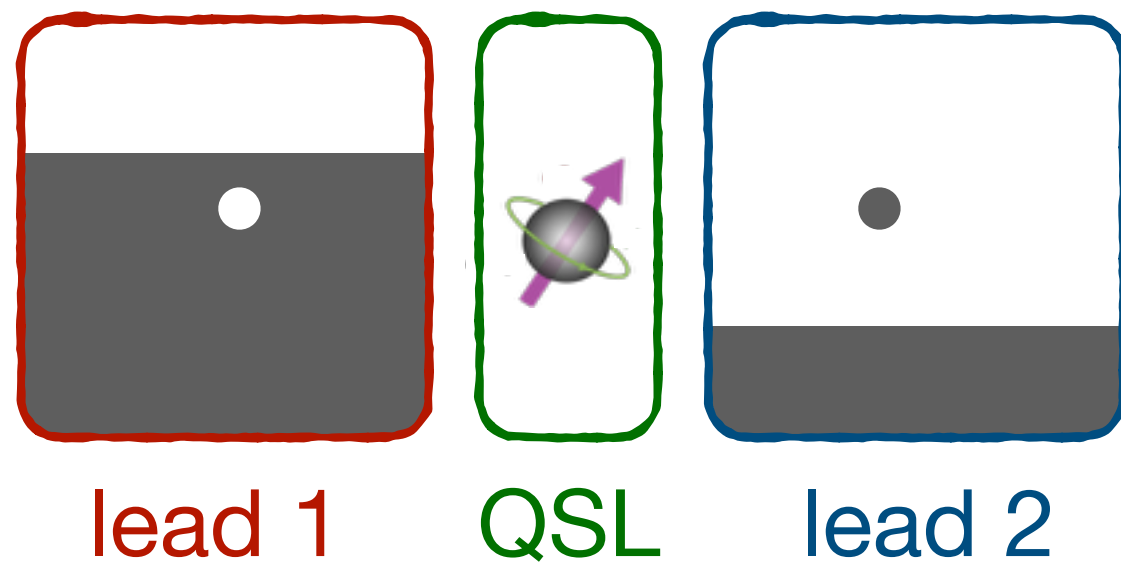
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



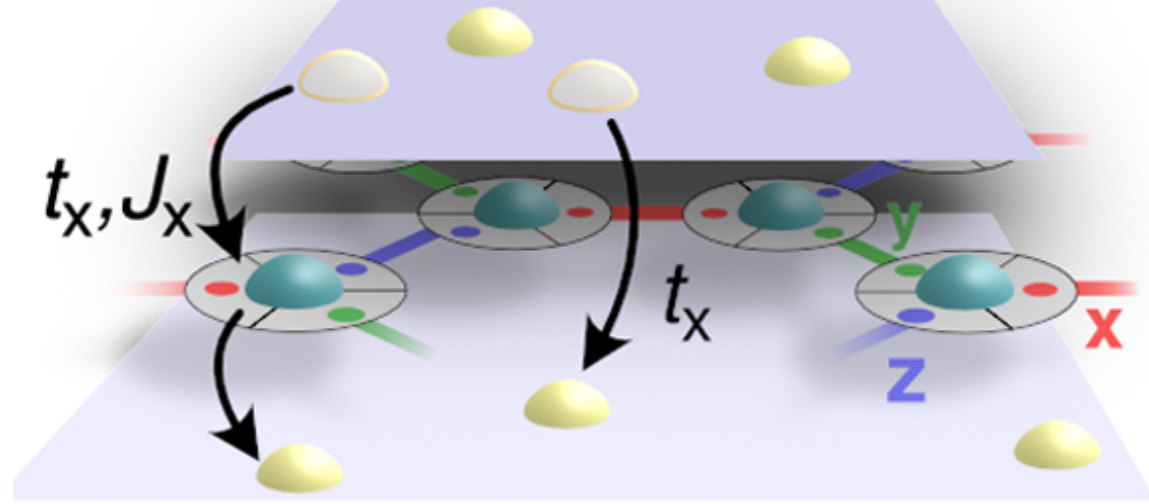
final state

(elastic tunneling)

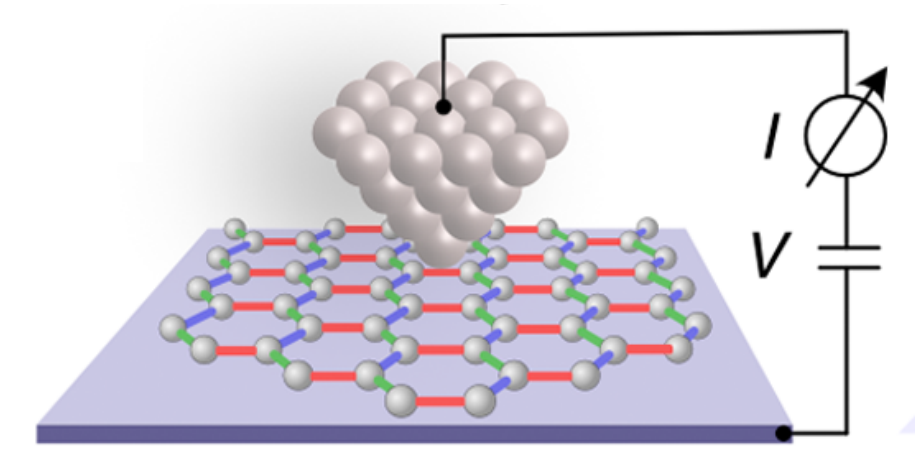


$$I^{\text{el}} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} [\mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1 \dagger 2}(eV) - 1 \leftrightarrow 2].$$

[J. Fernández-Rossier, PRL **102**, 256802 (2009), J. Fransson *et al.*, PRB **81**, 115454 (2010)]

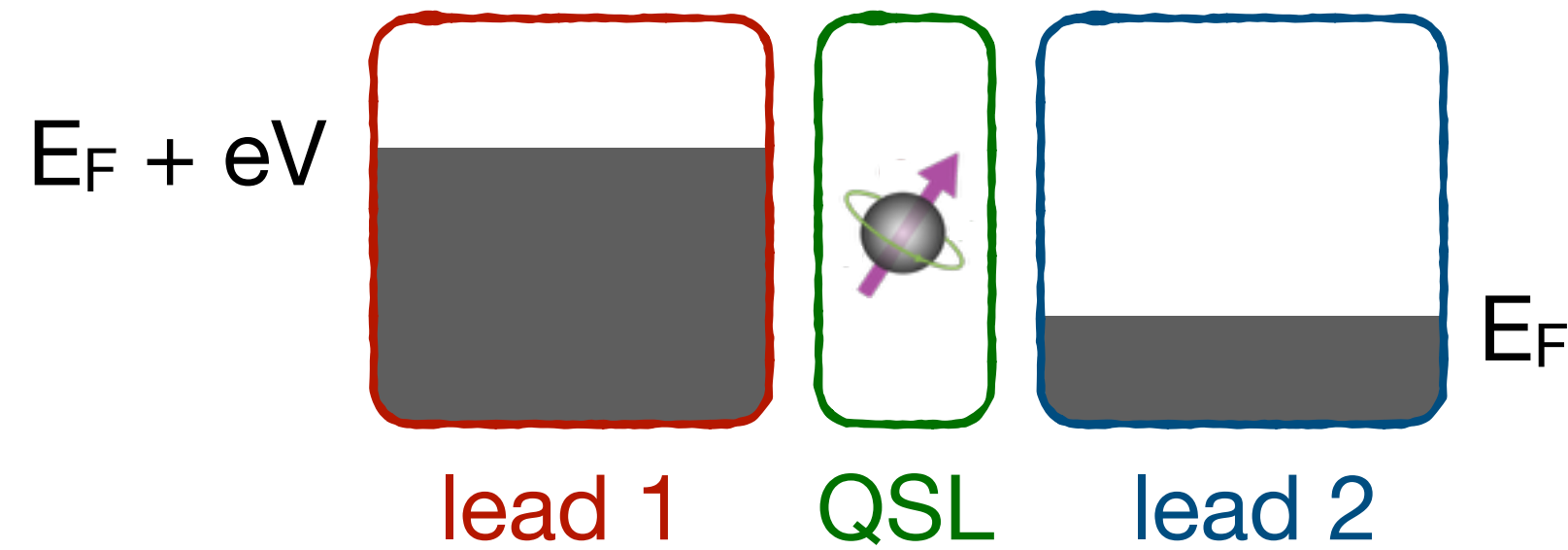


Tunneling current



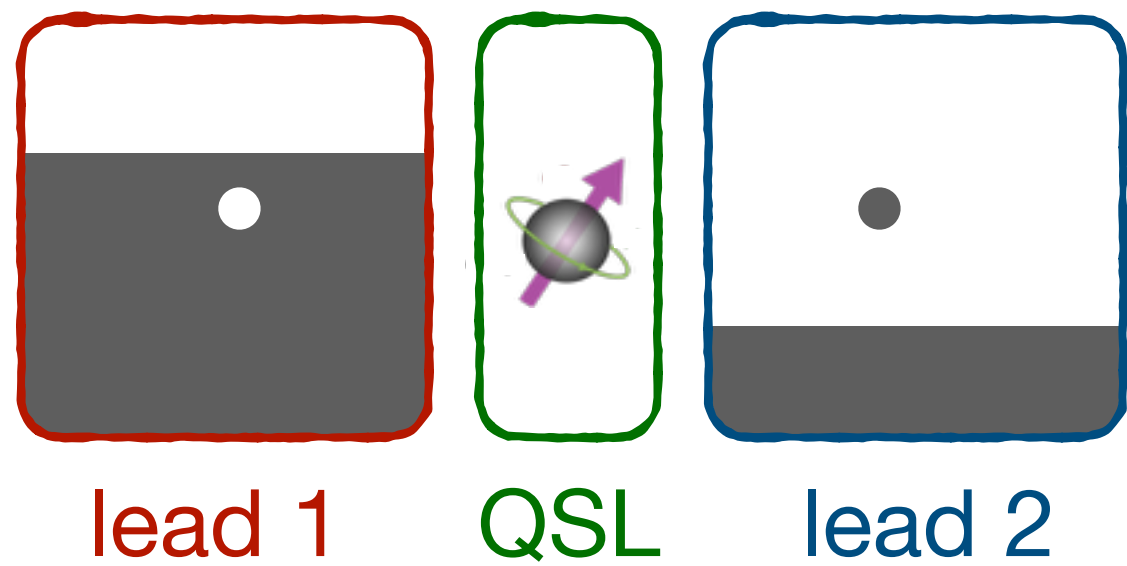
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



final state

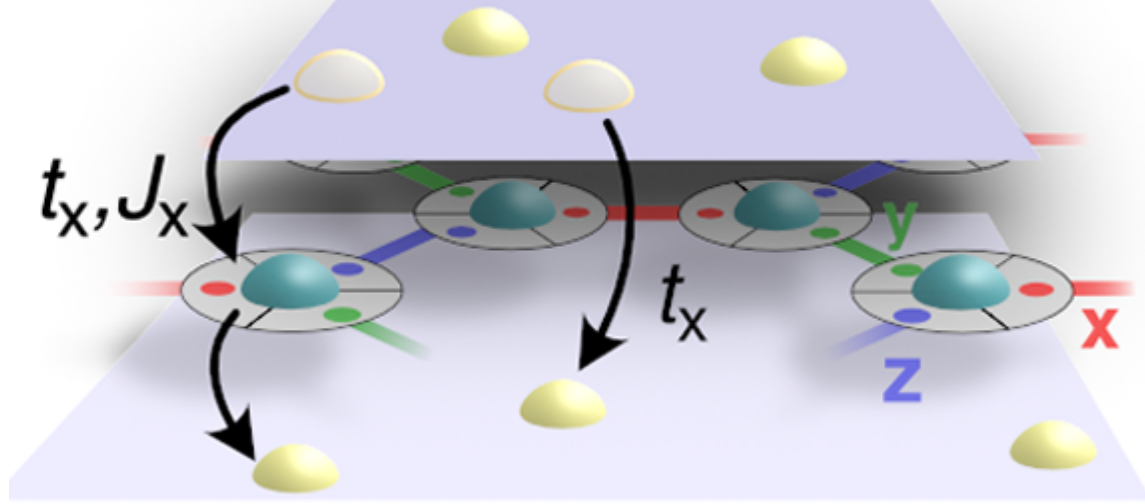
(elastic tunneling)



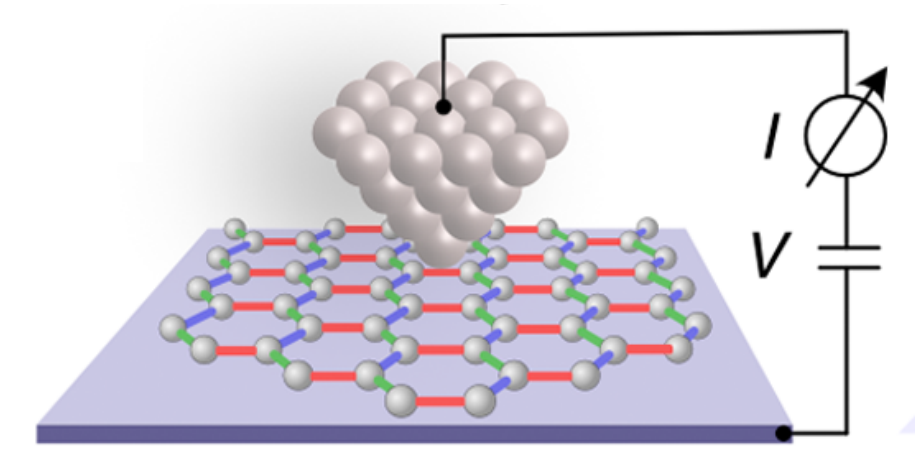
$$I^{\text{el}} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1 \leftrightarrow 2}(eV) [1 \leftrightarrow 2].$$

spectral weight of electron-hole pair

[J. Fernández-Rossier, PRL **102**, 256802 (2009), J. Fransson *et al.*, PRB **81**, 115454 (2010)]

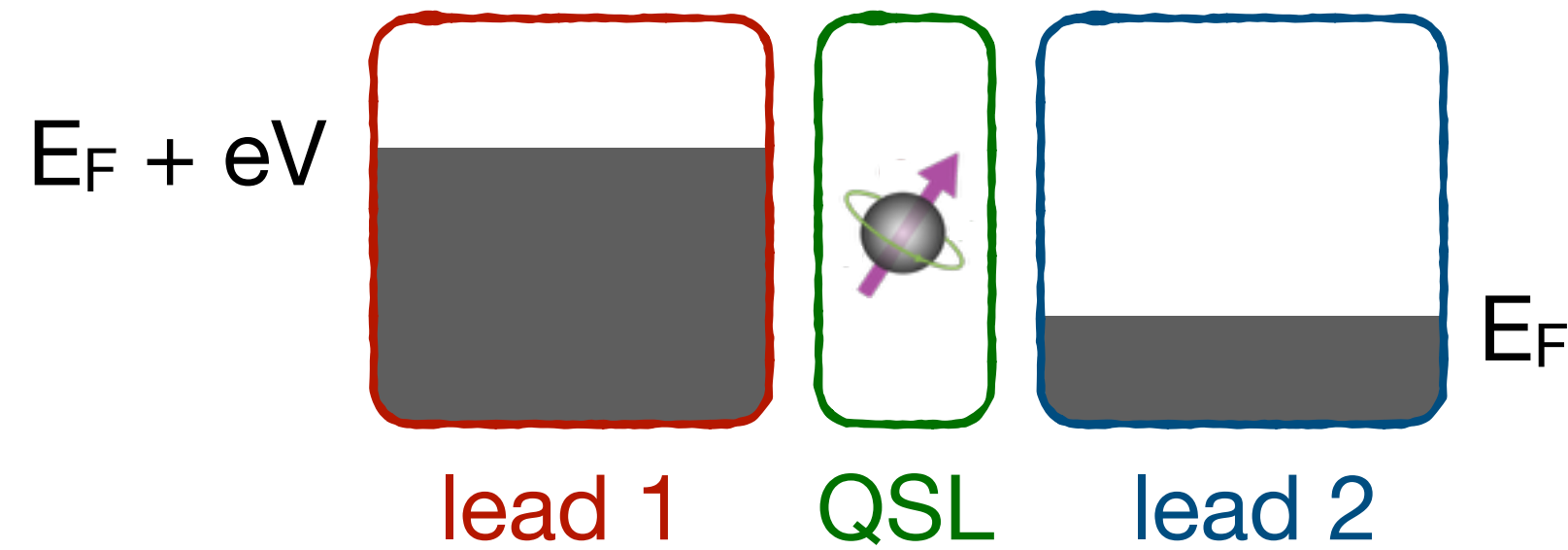


Tunneling current



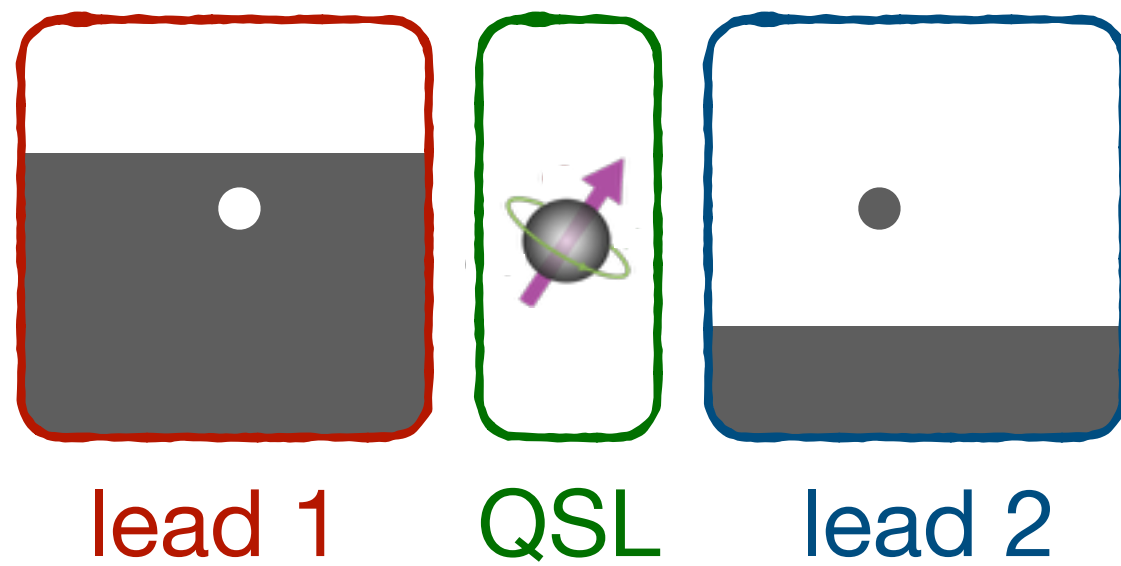
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



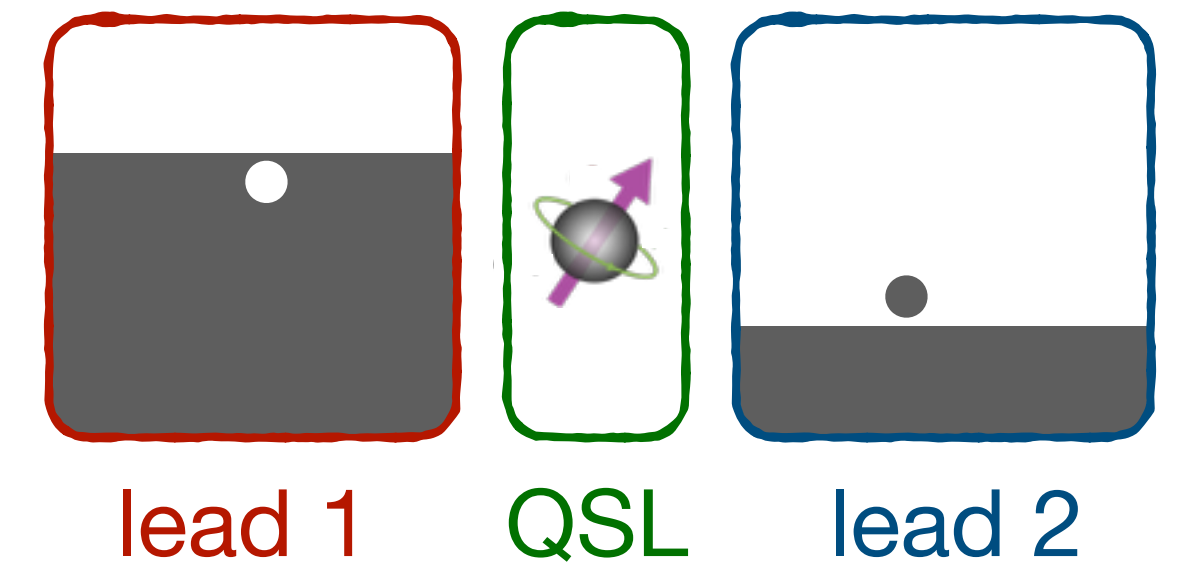
final state

(elastic tunneling)



final state

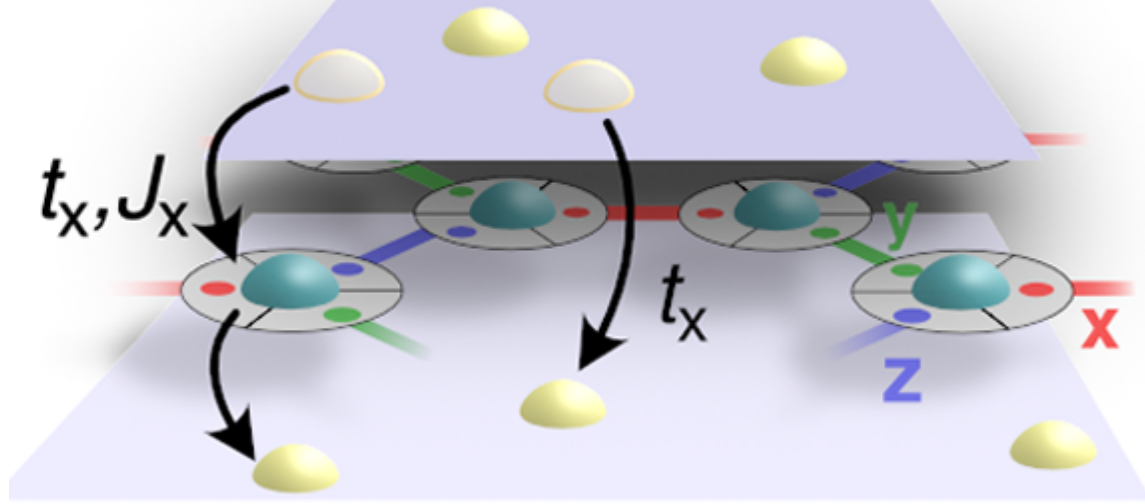
(inelastic tunneling)



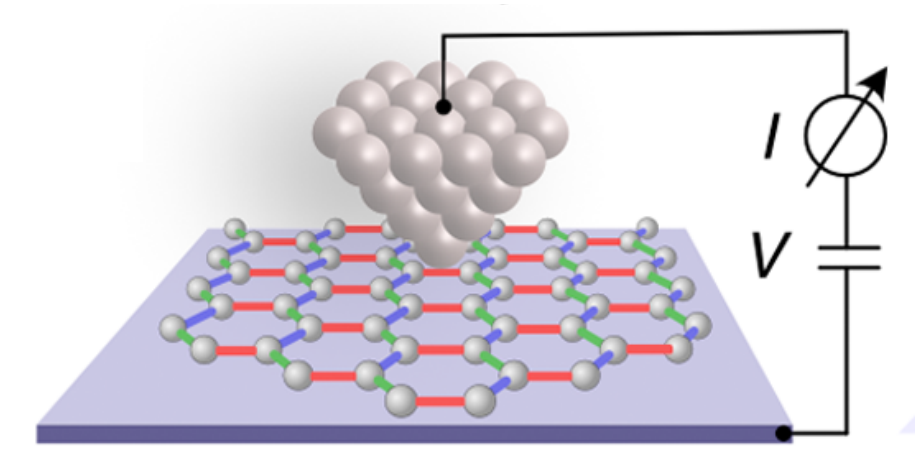
$$I^{\text{el}} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1 \leftrightarrow 2}(eV) [1 \leftrightarrow 2].$$

Spectral weight of electron-hole pair

[J. Fernández-Rossier, PRL 102, 256802 (2009), J. Fransson *et al.*, PRB 81, 115454 (2010)]

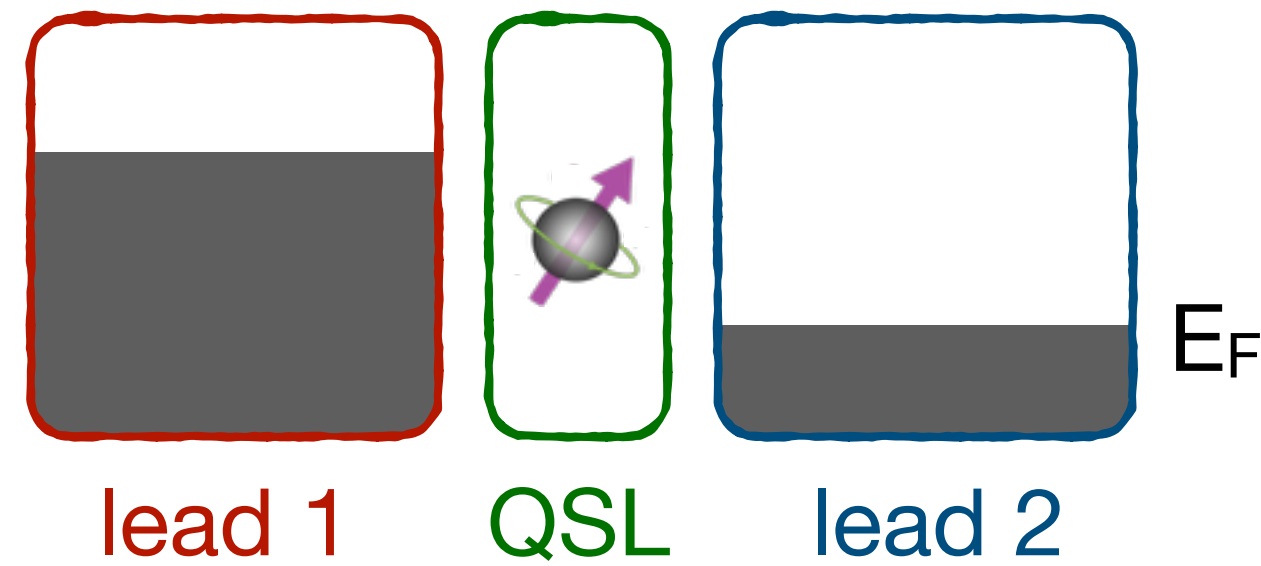


Tunneling current



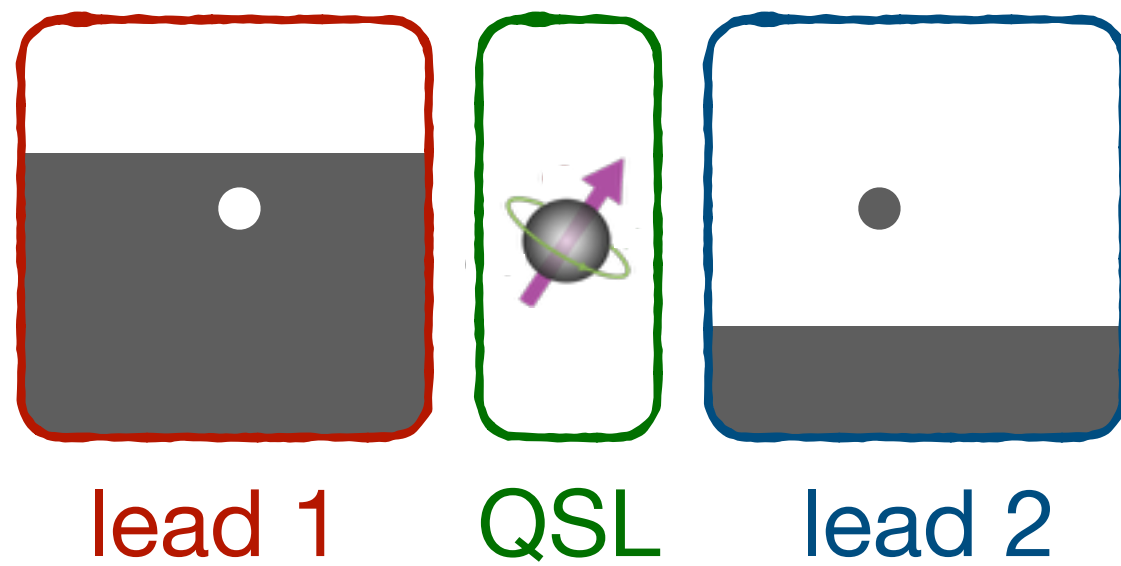
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



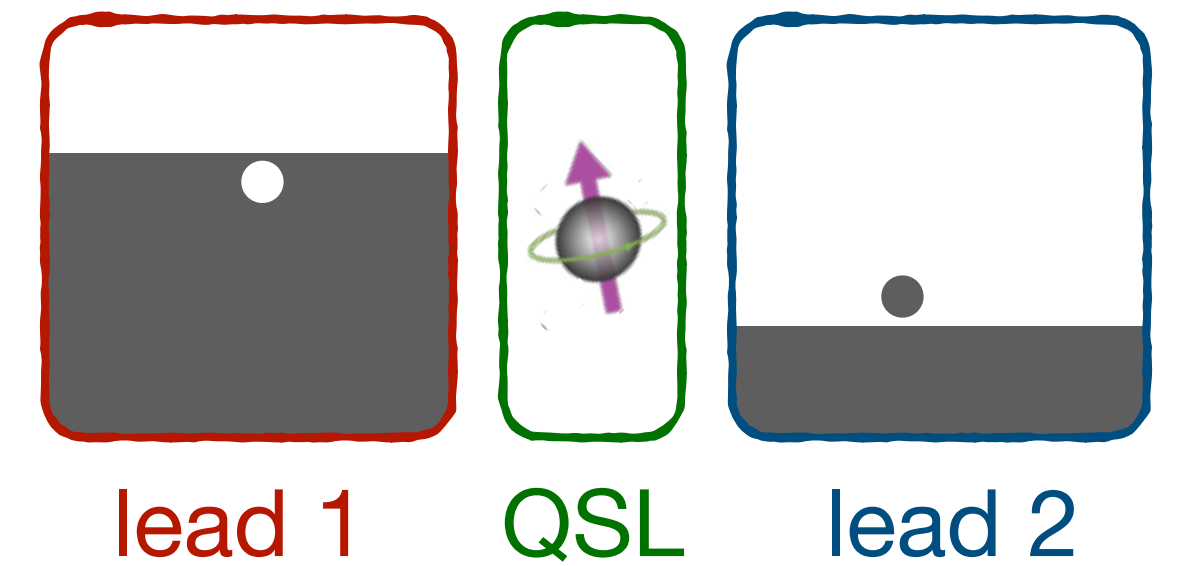
final state

(elastic tunneling)



final state

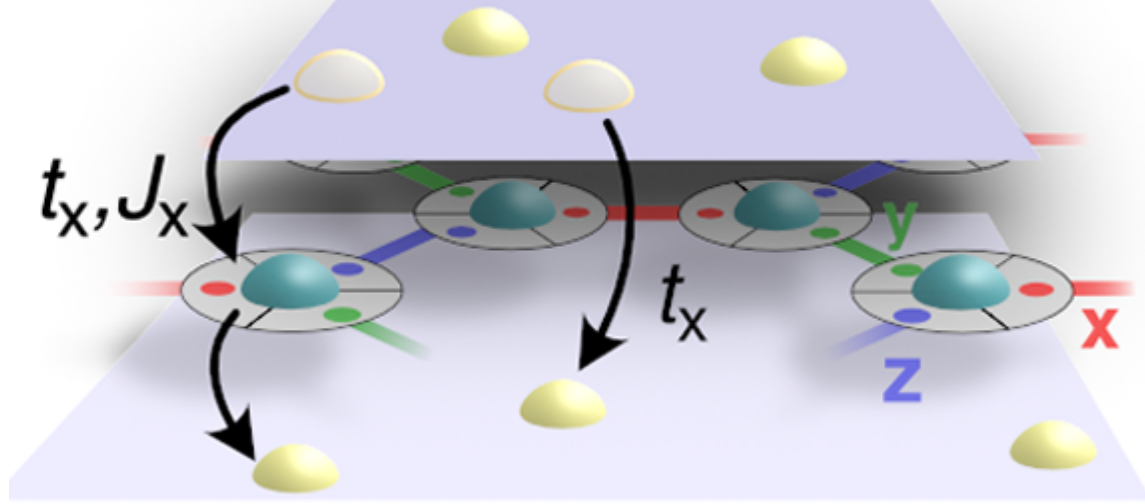
(inelastic tunneling)



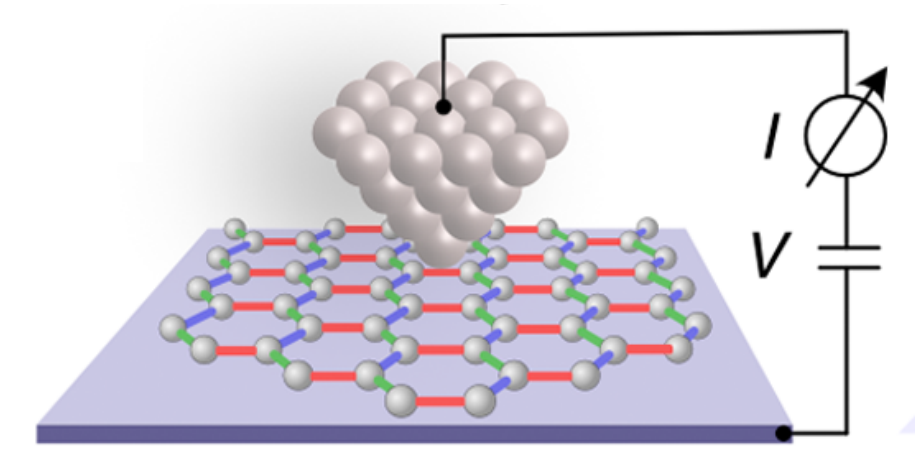
$$I^{\text{el}} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1 \leftrightarrow 2}(eV) [1 \leftrightarrow 2].$$

Spectral weight of electron-hole pair

[J. Fernández-Rossier, PRL 102, 256802 (2009), J. Fransson *et al.*, PRB 81, 115454 (2010)]

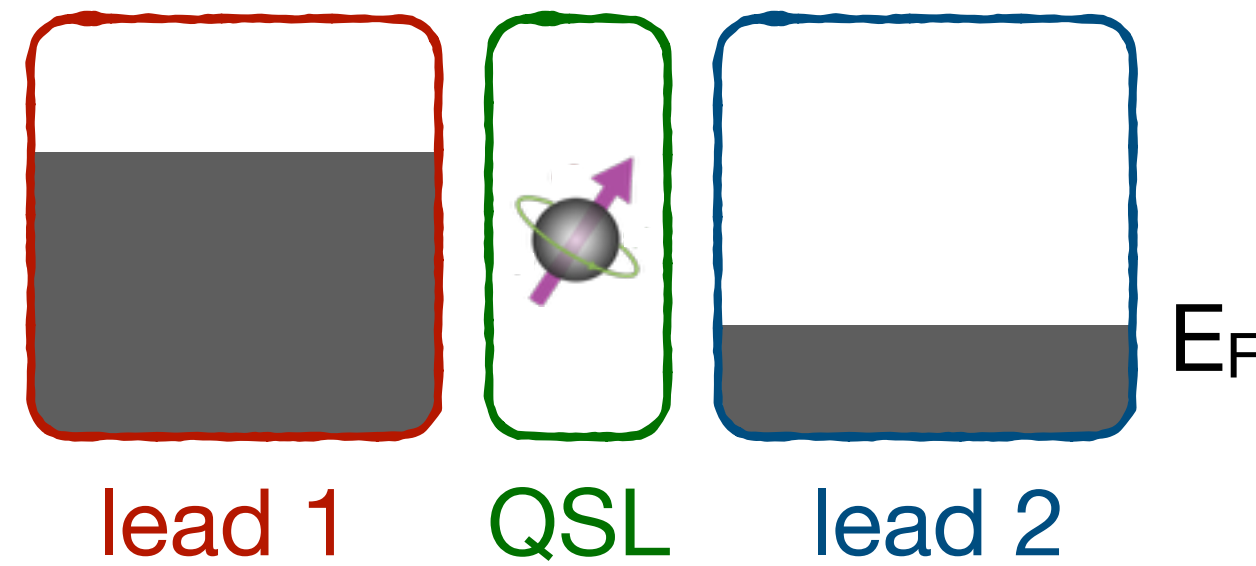


Tunneling current



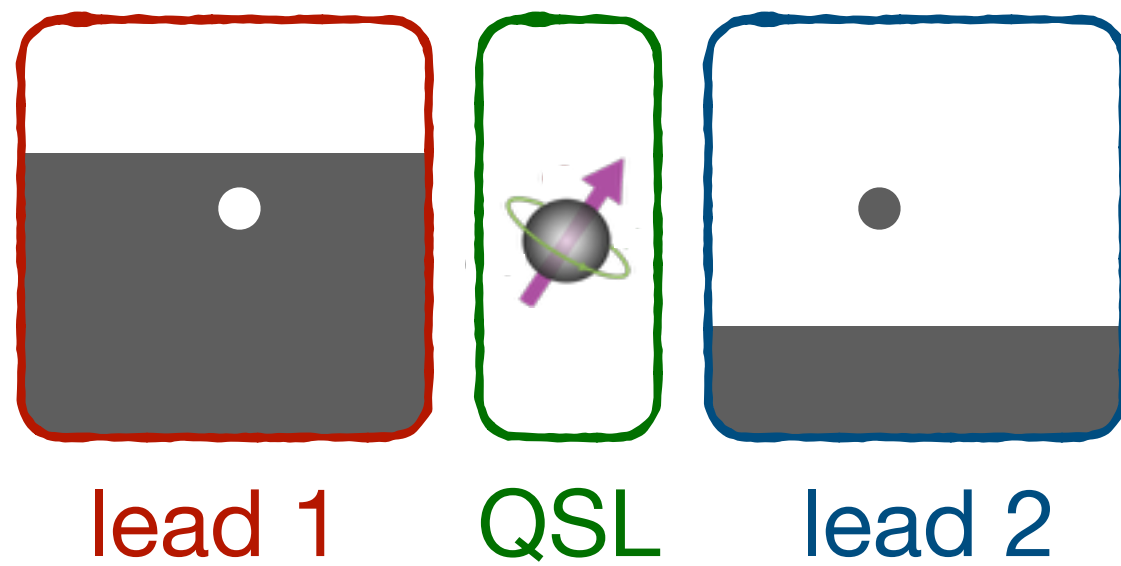
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



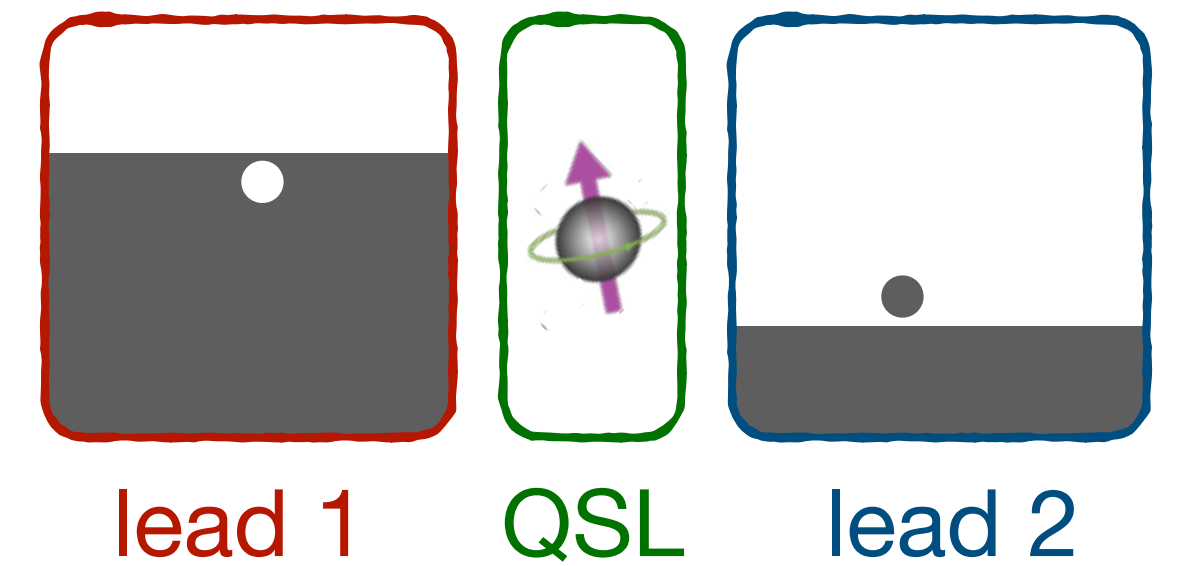
final state

(elastic tunneling)



final state

(inelastic tunneling)

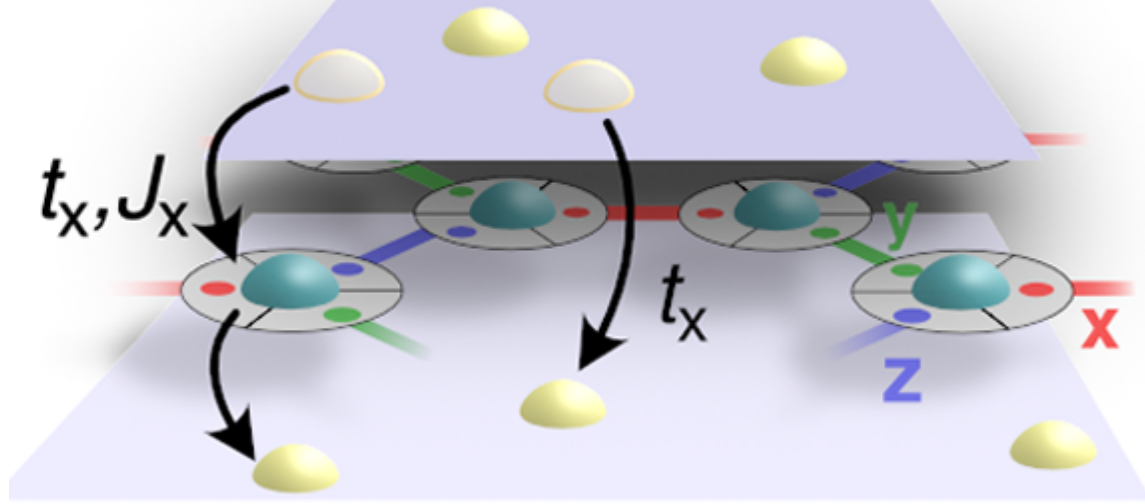


$$I^{\text{el}} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1\uparrow 2}(eV) - 1 \leftrightarrow 2].$$

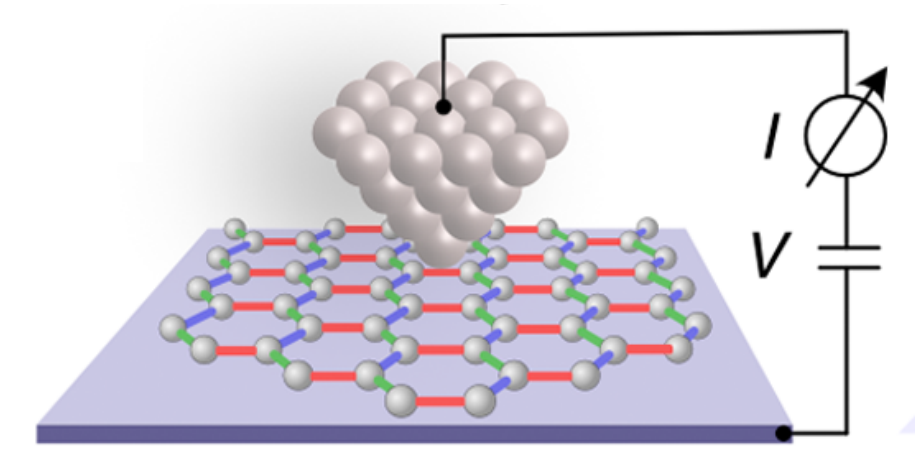
Spectral weight of electron-hole pair

$$I^{\text{inel}} = \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} \int dE J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'} \{ \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{\text{spin}}(eV - E) \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1\uparrow 2}(E) \times [n(eV - E) - n(E)] - 1 \leftrightarrow 2 \}.$$

[J. Fernández-Rossier, PRL 102, 256802 (2009), J. Fransson *et al.*, PRB 81, 115454 (2010)]

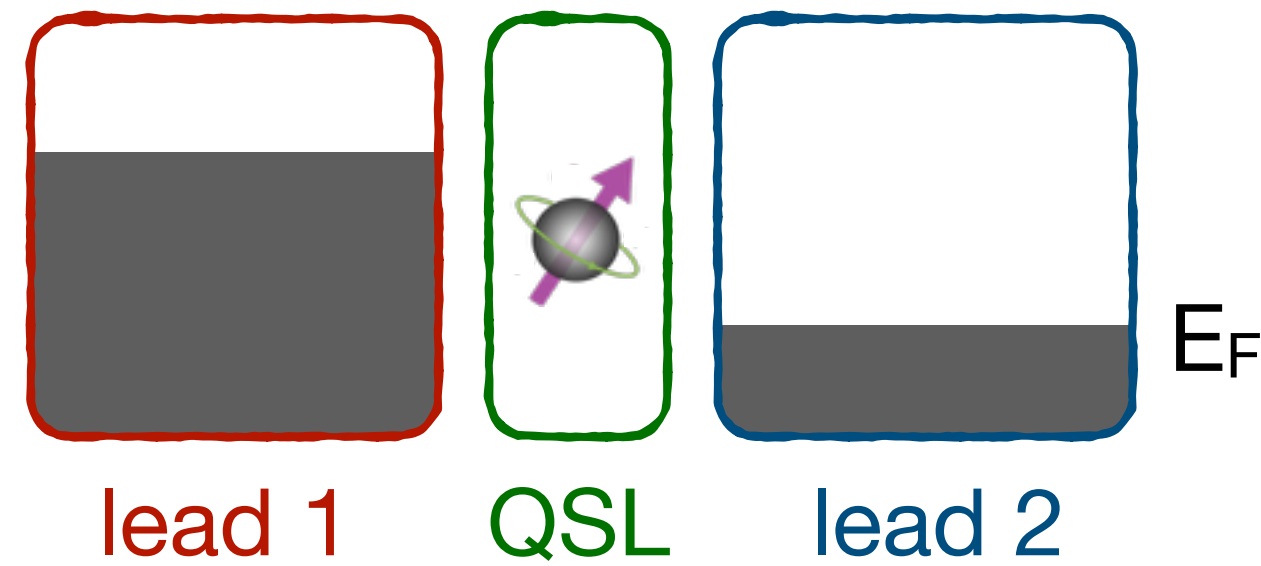


Tunneling current



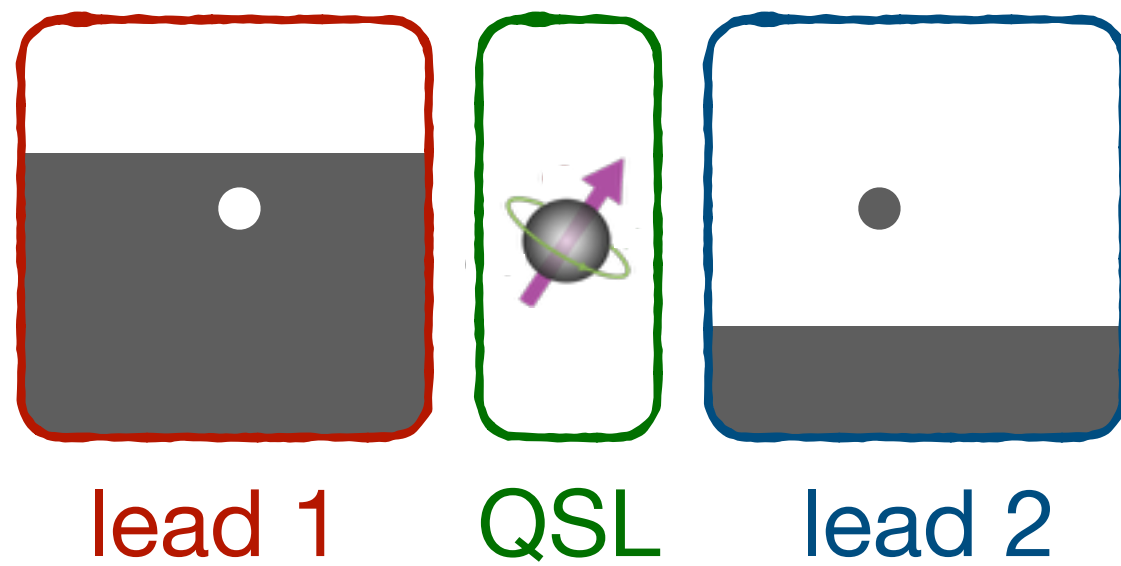
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



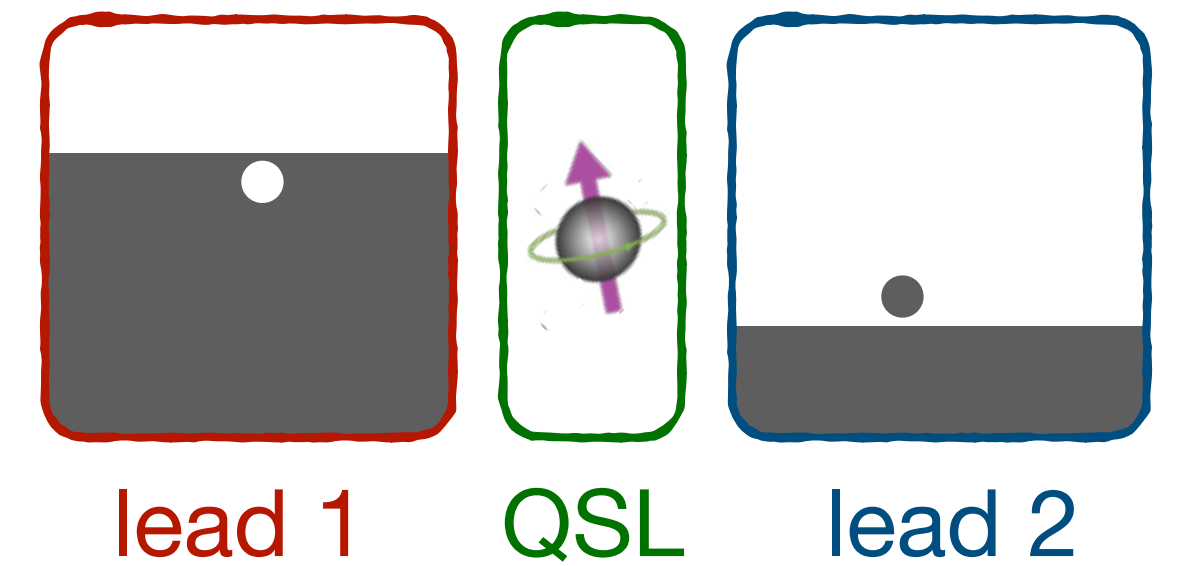
final state

(elastic tunneling)



final state

(inelastic tunneling)

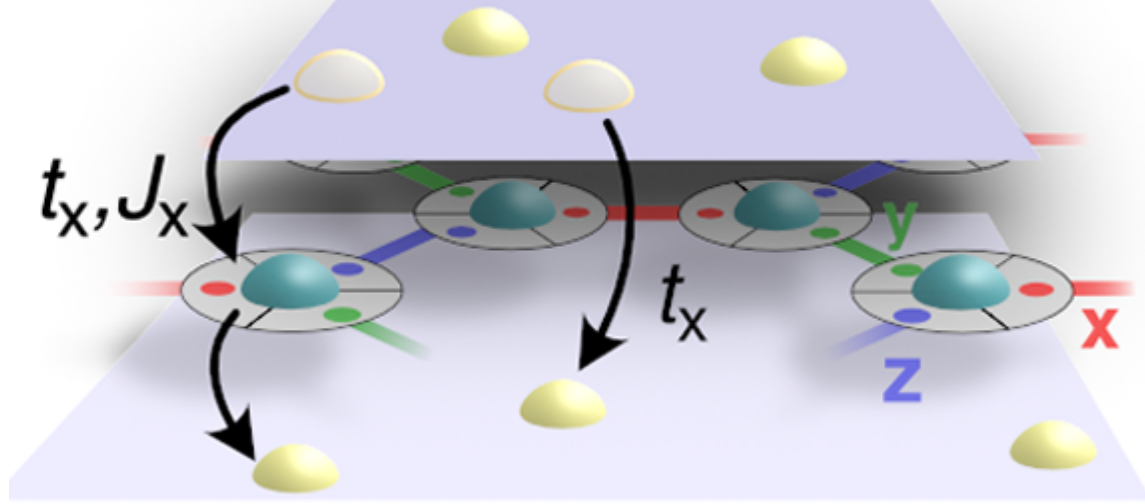


$$I^{el} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1\uparrow 2}(eV) - 1 \leftrightarrow 2].$$

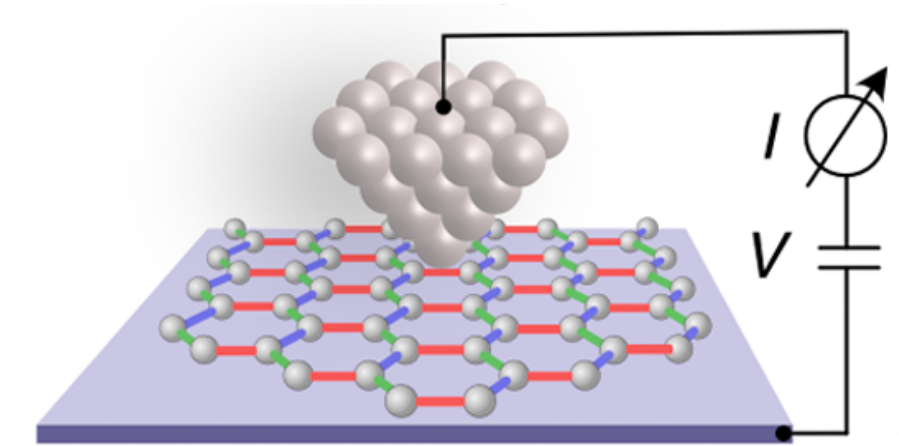
spectral weight of electron-hole pair

$$I^{inel} = \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} \int dE J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{spin}(eV - E) \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1\uparrow 2}(E) \times [n(eV - E) - n(E)] - 1 \leftrightarrow 2\}.$$

Dynamical structure factor

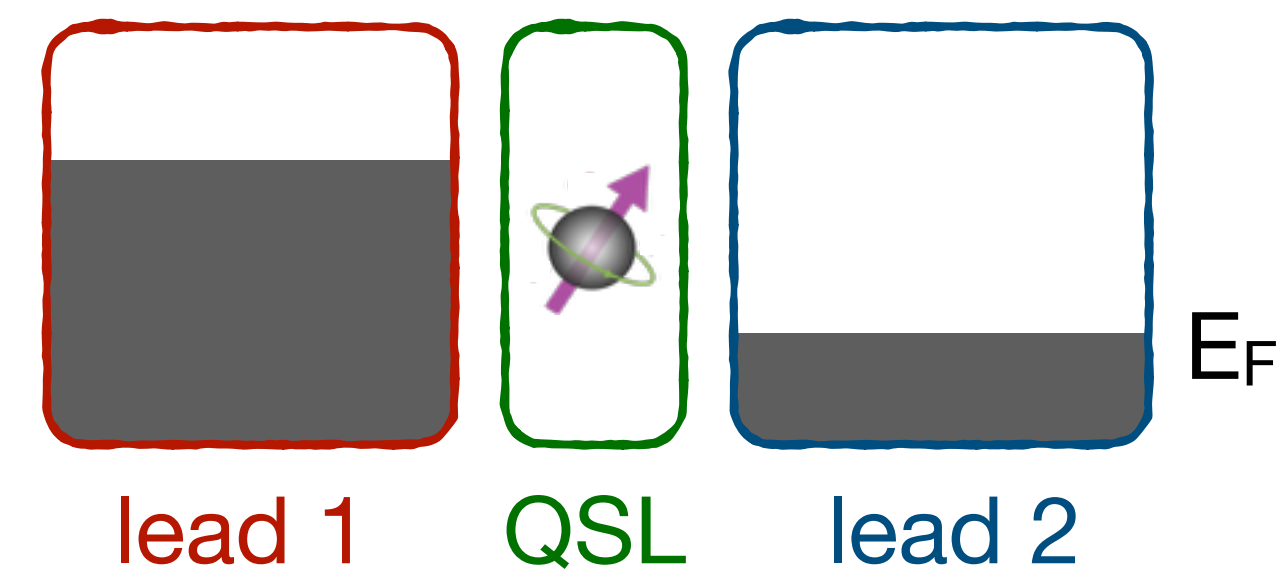


Tunneling current



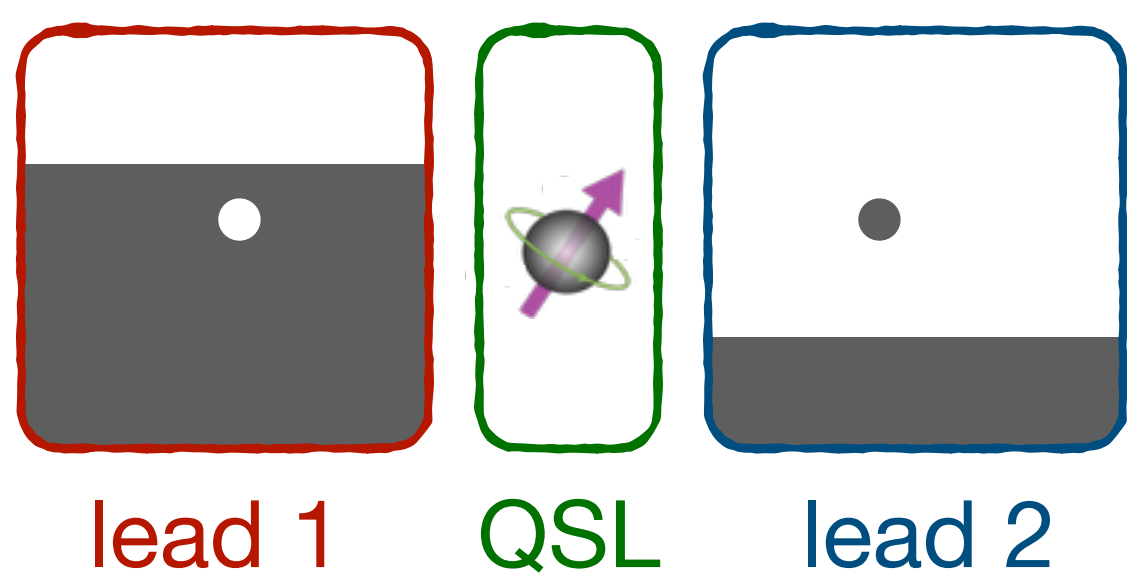
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



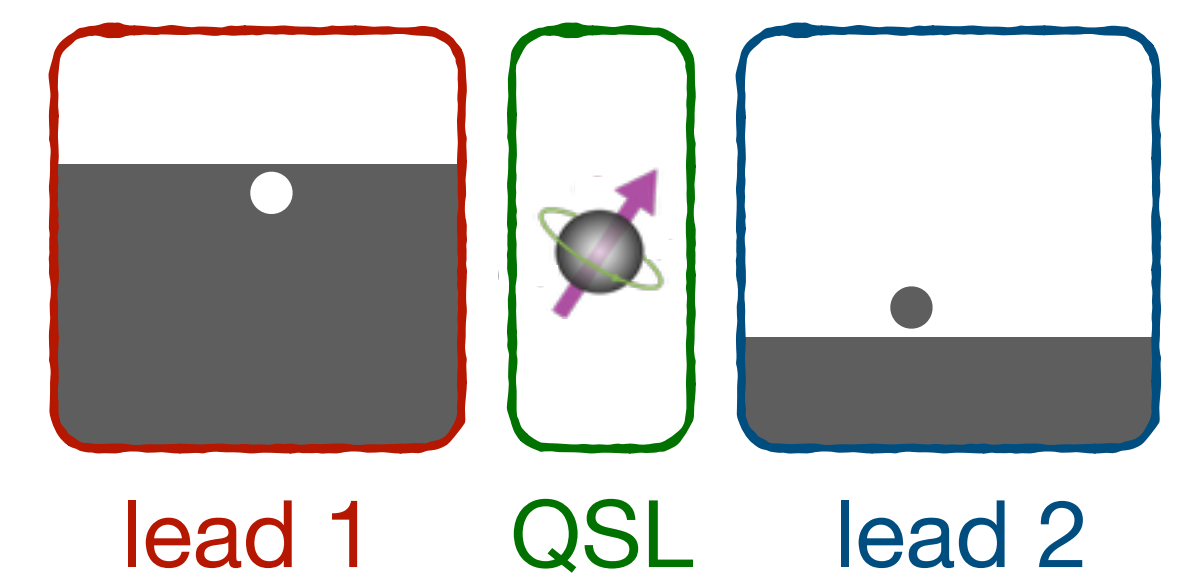
final state

(elastic tunneling)



final state

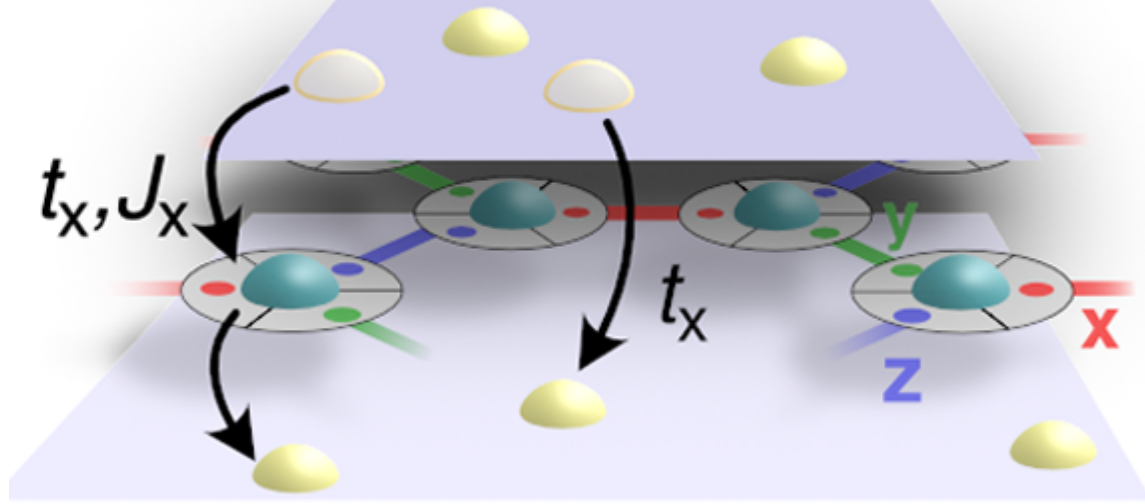
(inelastic tunneling)



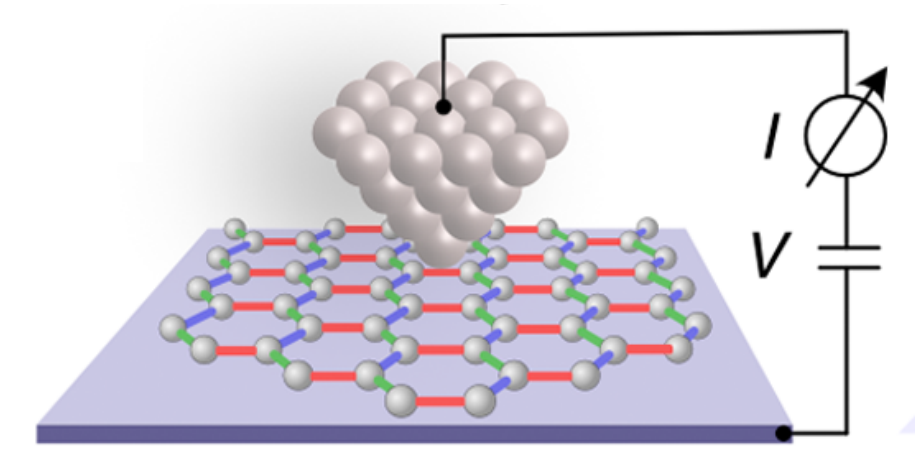
$$I^{el} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1\uparrow 2} (eV) - [1 \leftrightarrow 2].$$

Spectral weight of electron-hole pair

$$\frac{dI^{inel}}{dV} = 2G_0 \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} \frac{J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'}}{t_0^2} \int_0^{eV} \frac{dE}{2\pi} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{spin}(E)$$

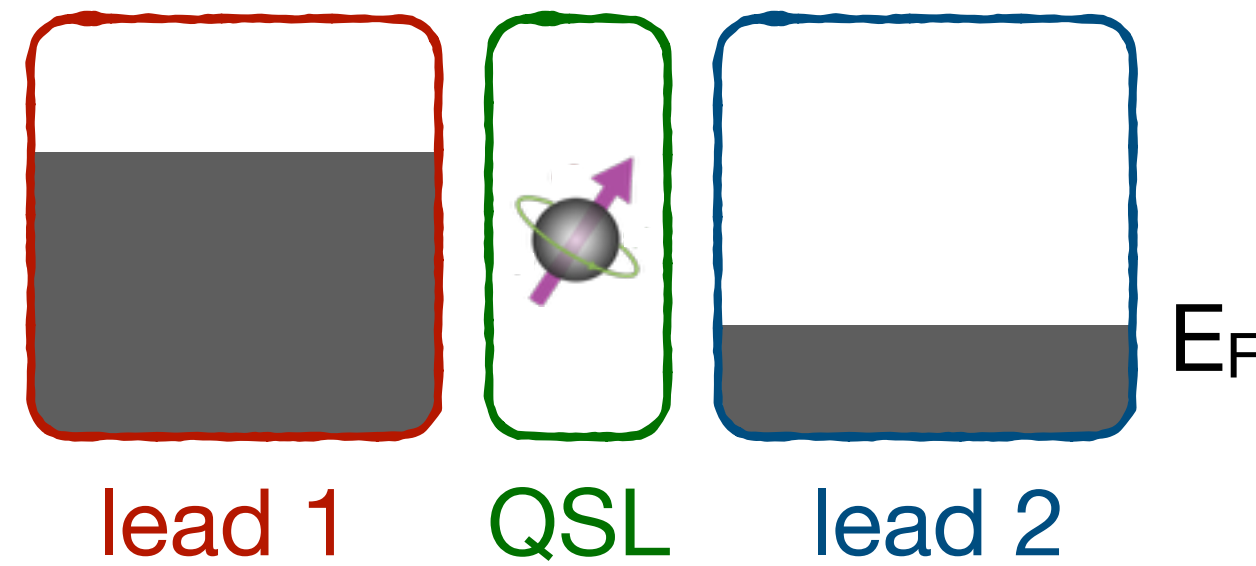


Tunneling current



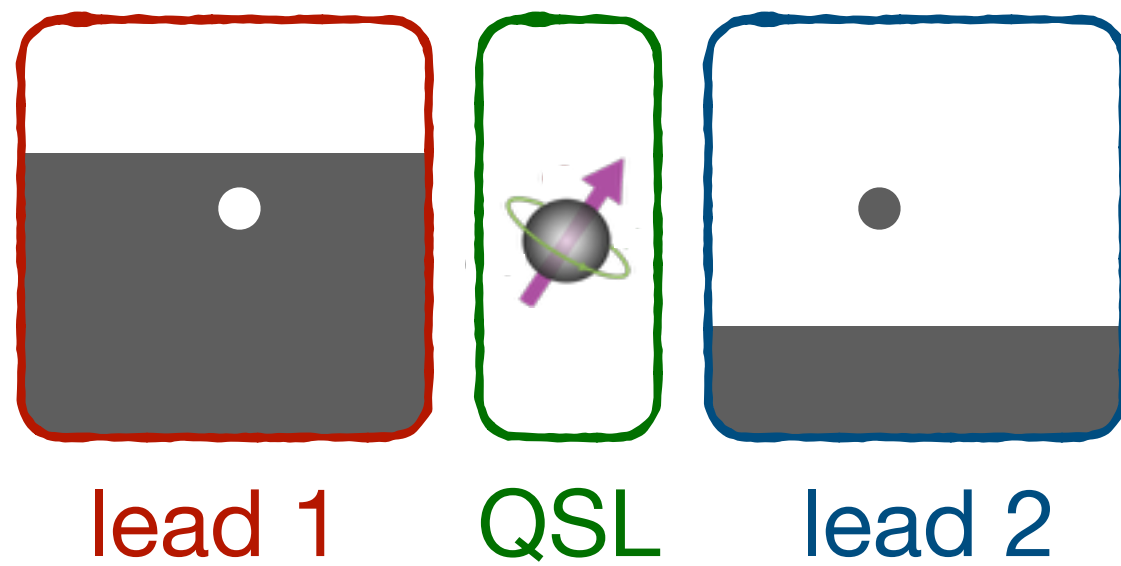
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



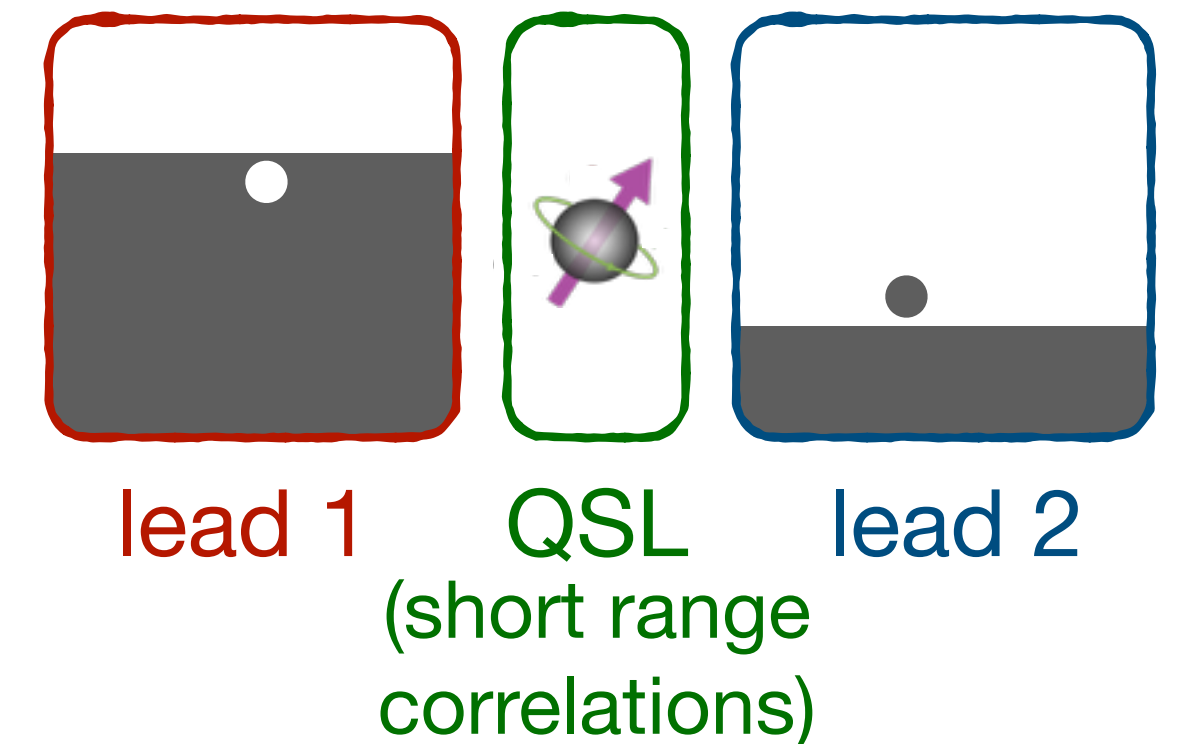
final state

(elastic tunneling)



final state

(inelastic tunneling)



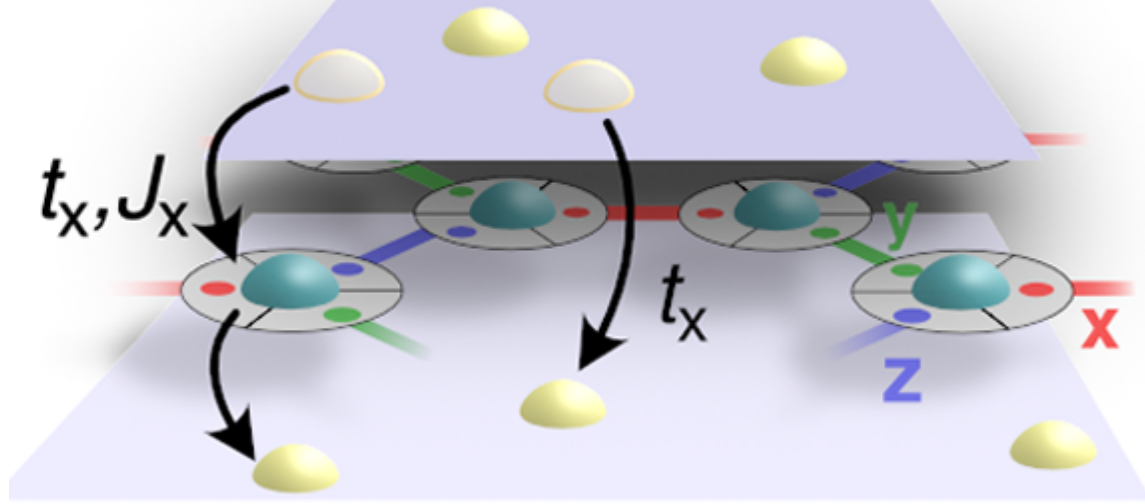
$$I^{\text{el}} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1 \dagger 2}(eV) - [1 \leftrightarrow 2].$$

Spectral weight of electron-hole pair

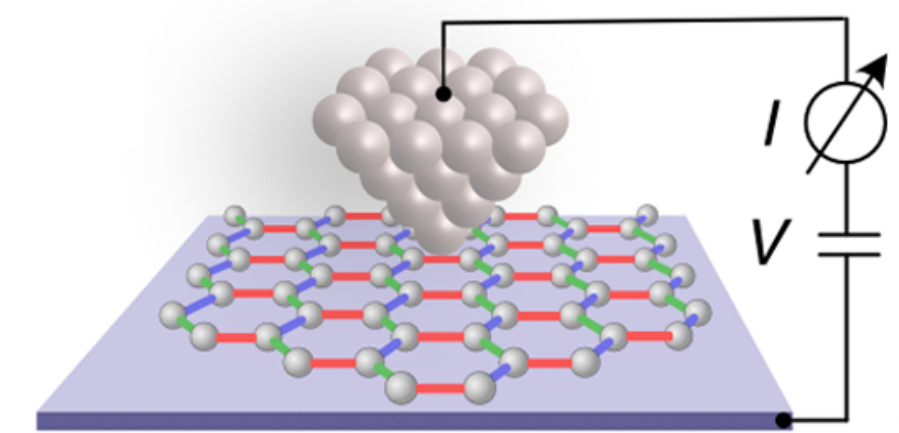
$$\frac{dI^{\text{inel}}}{dV} = 2G_0 \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} \frac{J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'}}{t_0^2} \int_0^{eV} \frac{dE}{2\pi} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{\text{spin}}(E)$$

Dynamical factor

structure

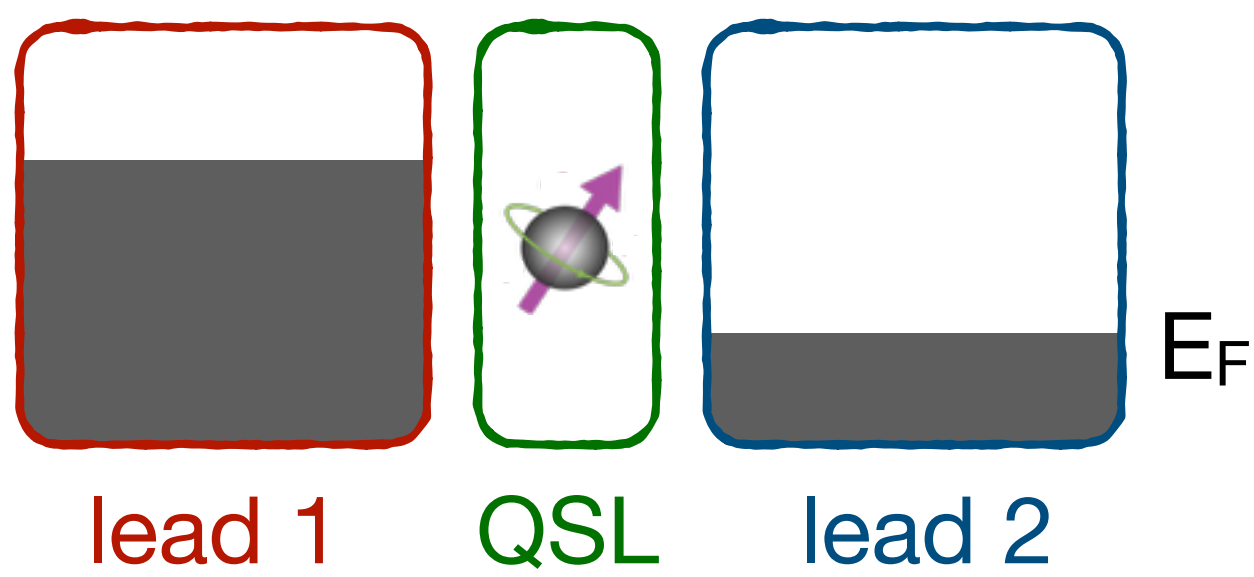


Tunneling current



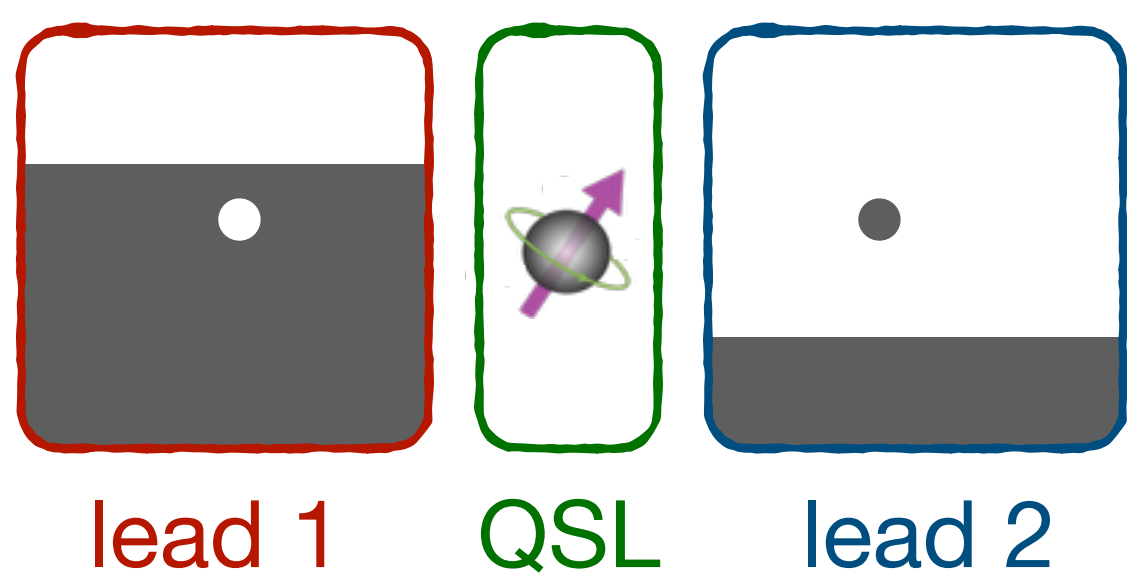
[EJK, MT Randeria, B Jäck, PRL 2020, Mazzilli, Levchenko, EJK, PRB 2023]

initial state



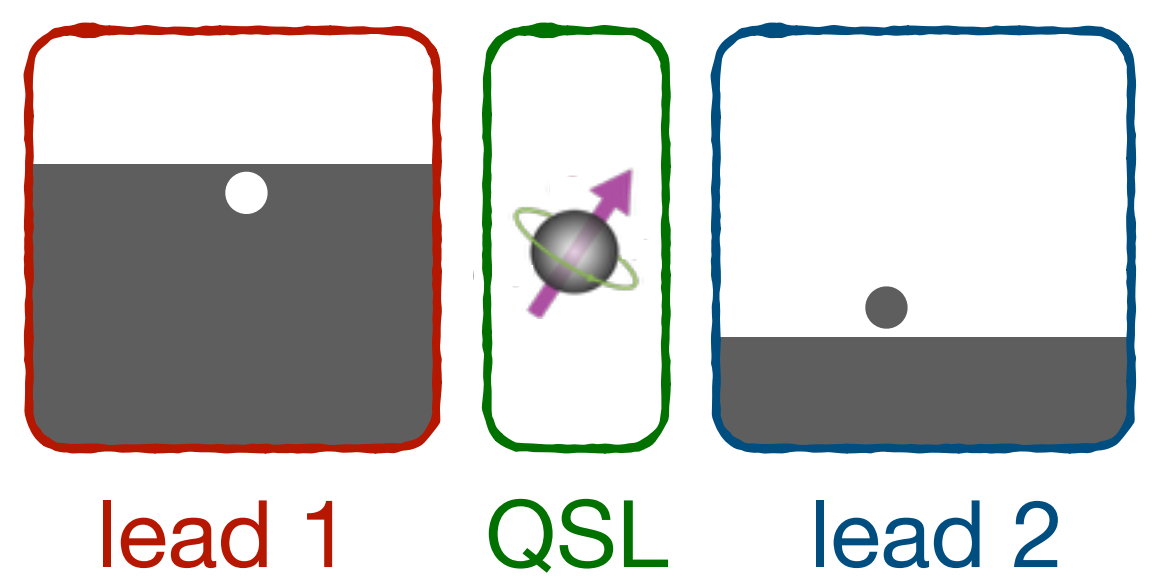
final state

(elastic tunneling)



final state

(inelastic tunneling)



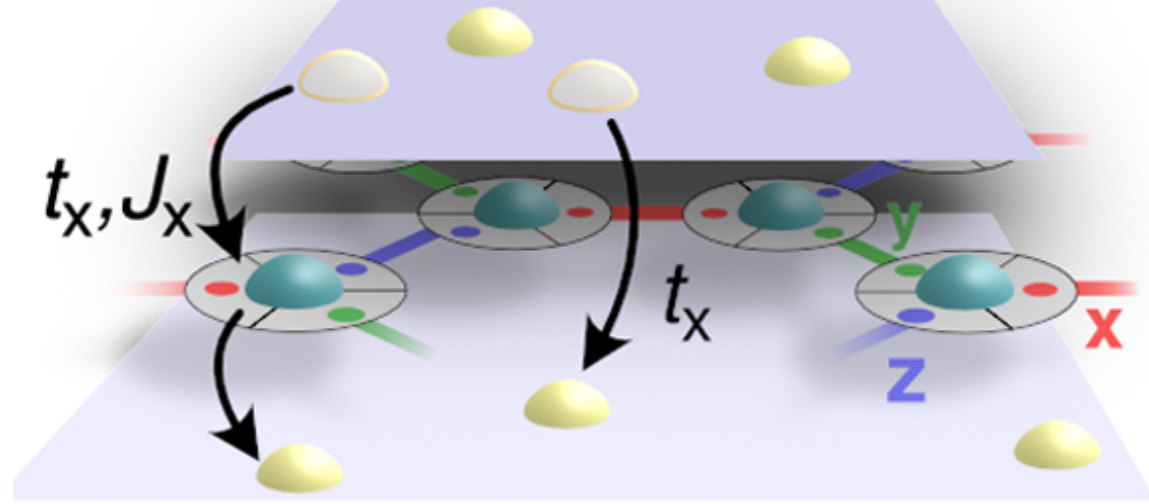
$$I^{el} = 2\pi \frac{e}{h} \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} t_{\mathbf{x}} t_{\mathbf{x}'} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{1 \leftrightarrow 2}(eV)$$

Spectral weight of electron-hole pair

conductance of 0D junction

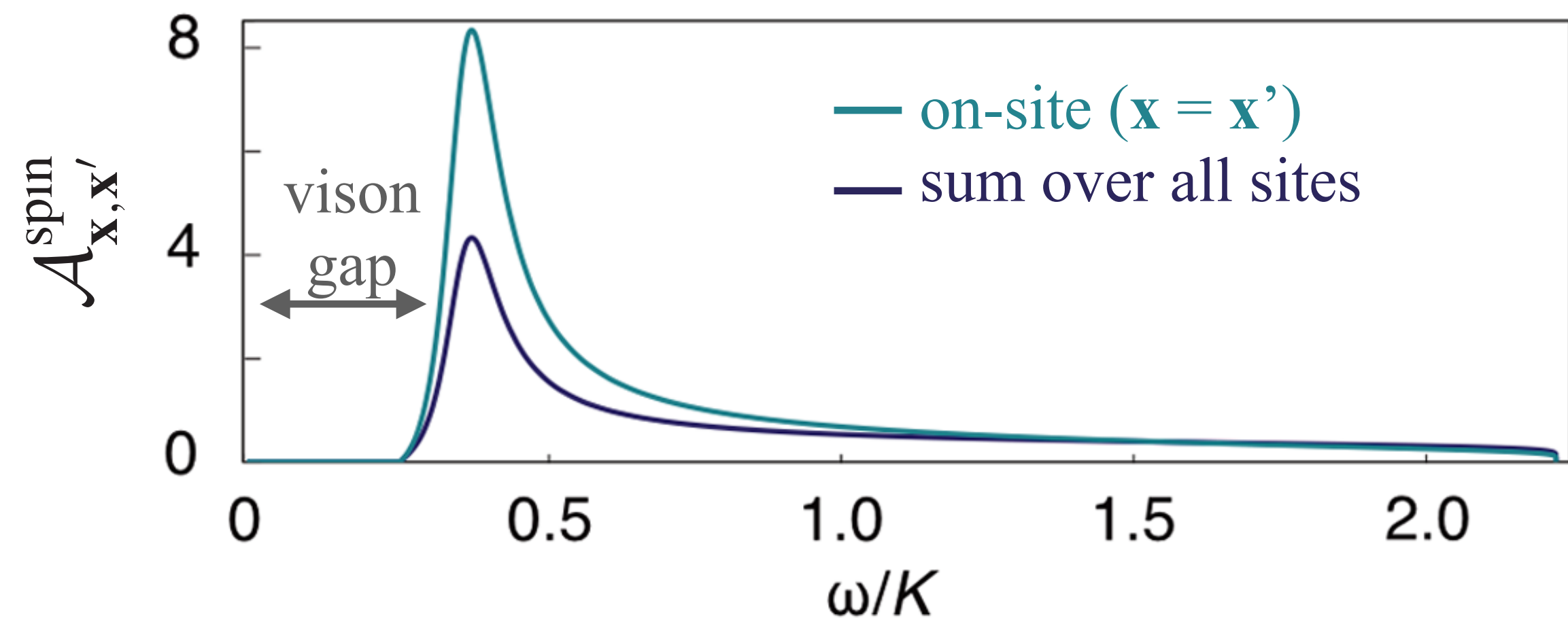
$$\frac{dI^{inel}}{dV} = 2G_0 \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'} \frac{J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'}}{t_0^2} \int_0^{eV} \frac{dE}{2\pi} \mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}'}^{spin}(E)$$

Dynamical factor structure



Tunneling current

Isotropic Kitaev model



[J. Knolle *et al.*, PRL **112**, 207203 (2014)]

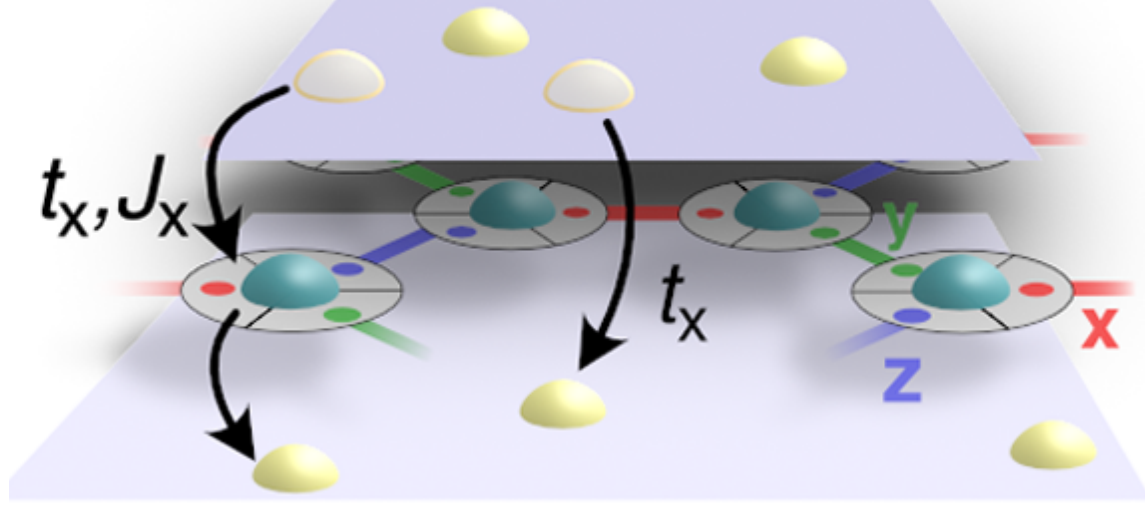
$$\frac{dI^{\text{inel}}}{dV} = 2G_0 \sum_{\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}'} \frac{J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'}}{t_0^2} \int_0^{eV} \frac{dE}{2\pi} A_{\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}'}^{\text{spin}}(E)$$

conductance of 0D junction

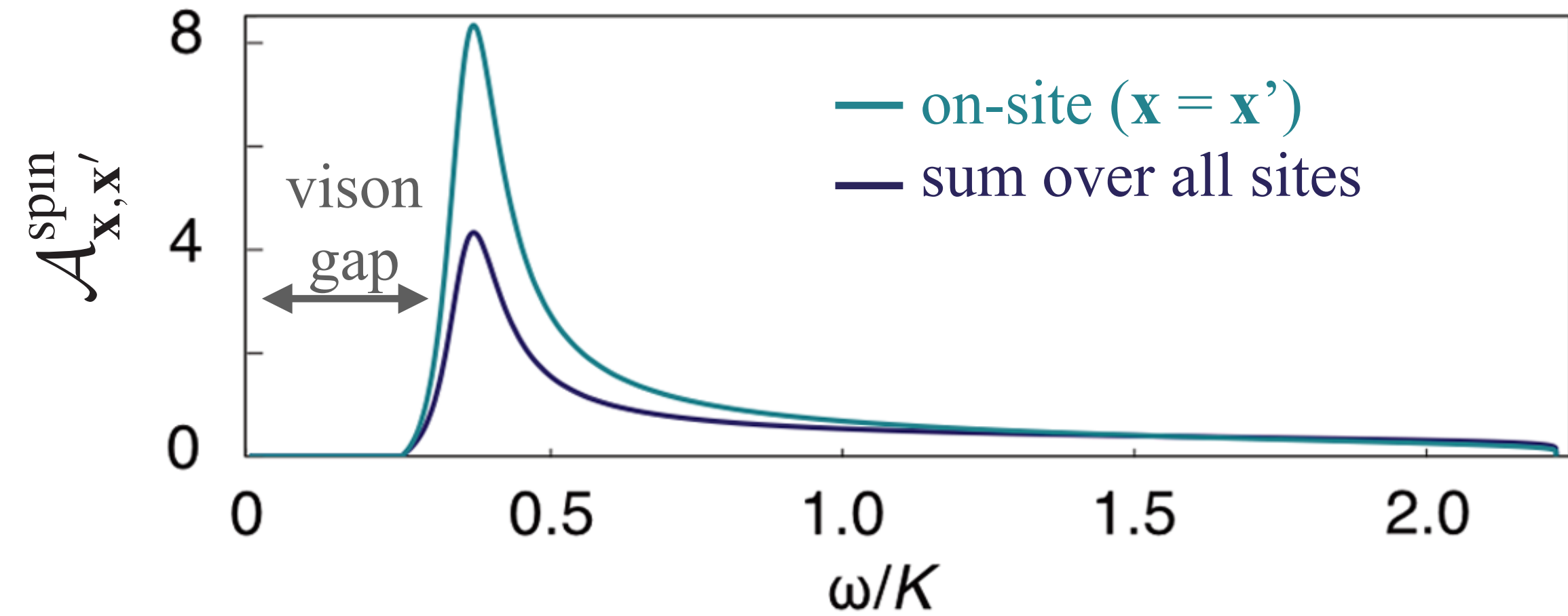
Dynamical factor

structure

Tunneling current

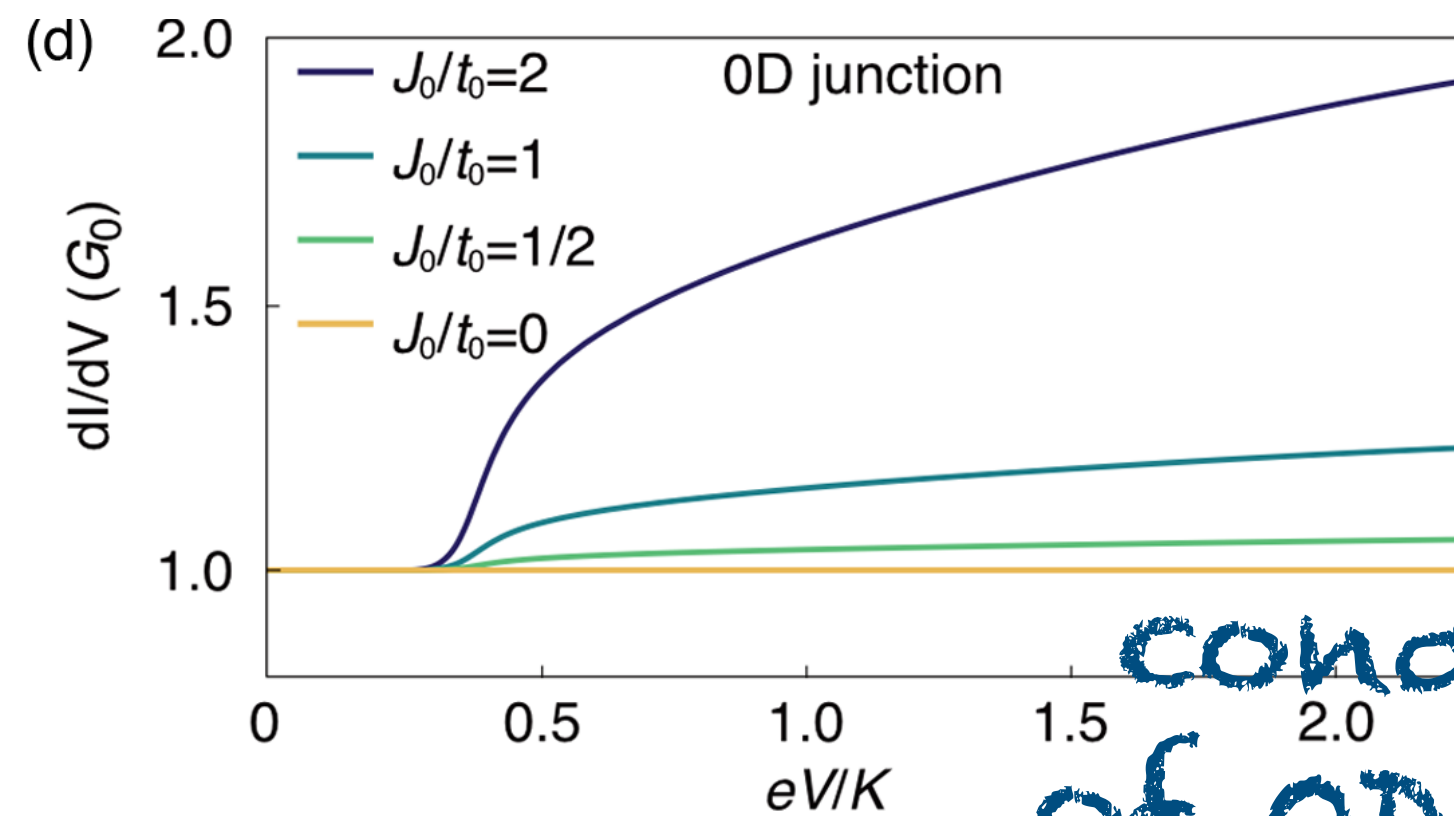
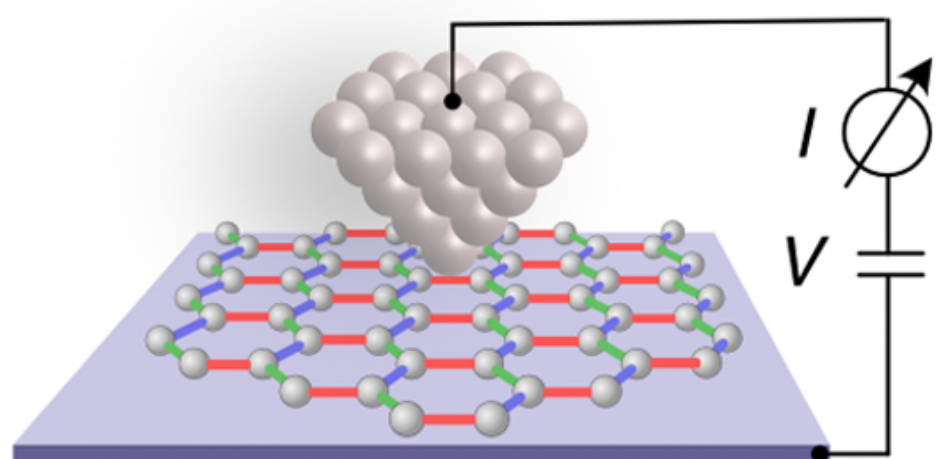


Isotropic Kitaev model



[J. Knolle *et al.*, PRL **112**, 207203 (2014)]

0D STM junction

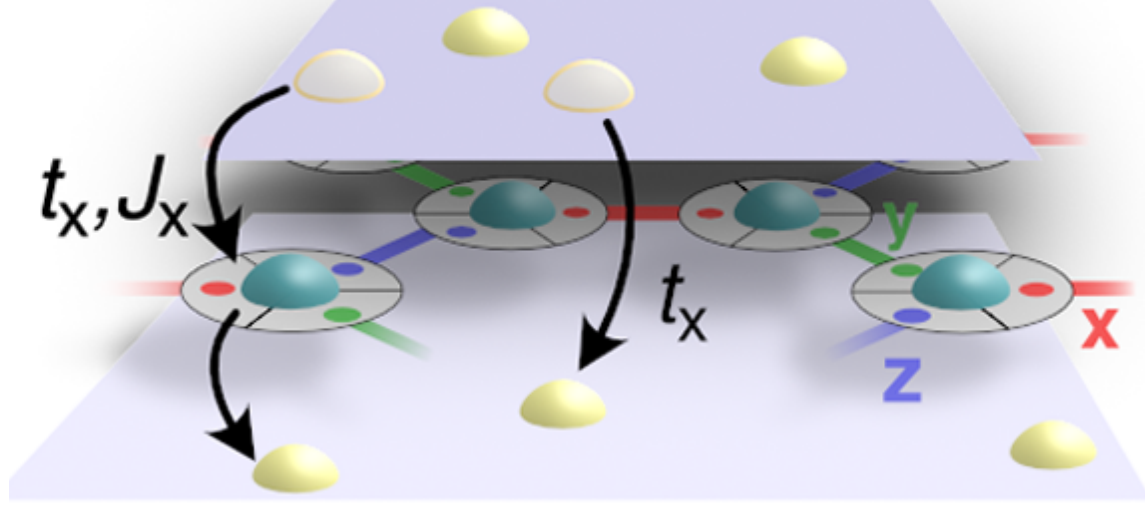


conductance of 0D junction

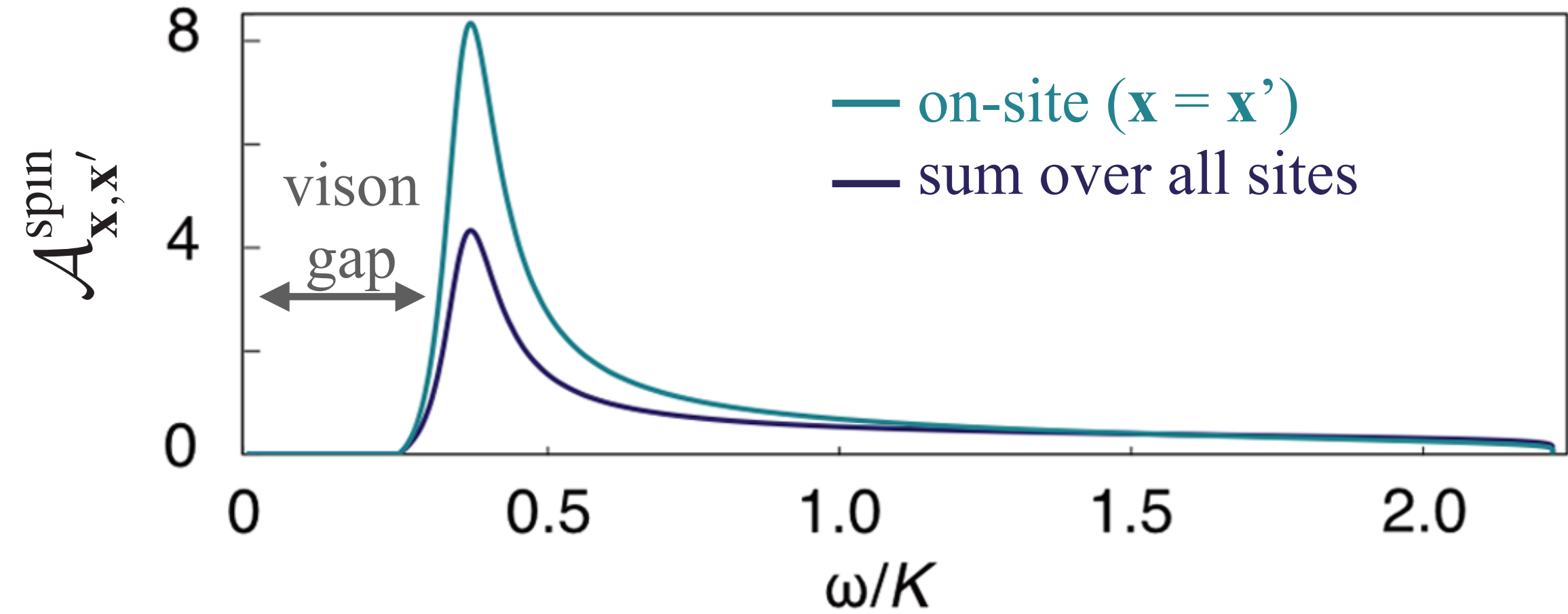
$$\frac{dI^{\text{inel}}}{dV} = 2G_0 \sum_{\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}'} \frac{J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'}}{t_0^2} \int_0^{eV} \frac{dE}{2\pi} A_{\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}'}^{\text{spin}}(E)$$

Dynamical factor structure

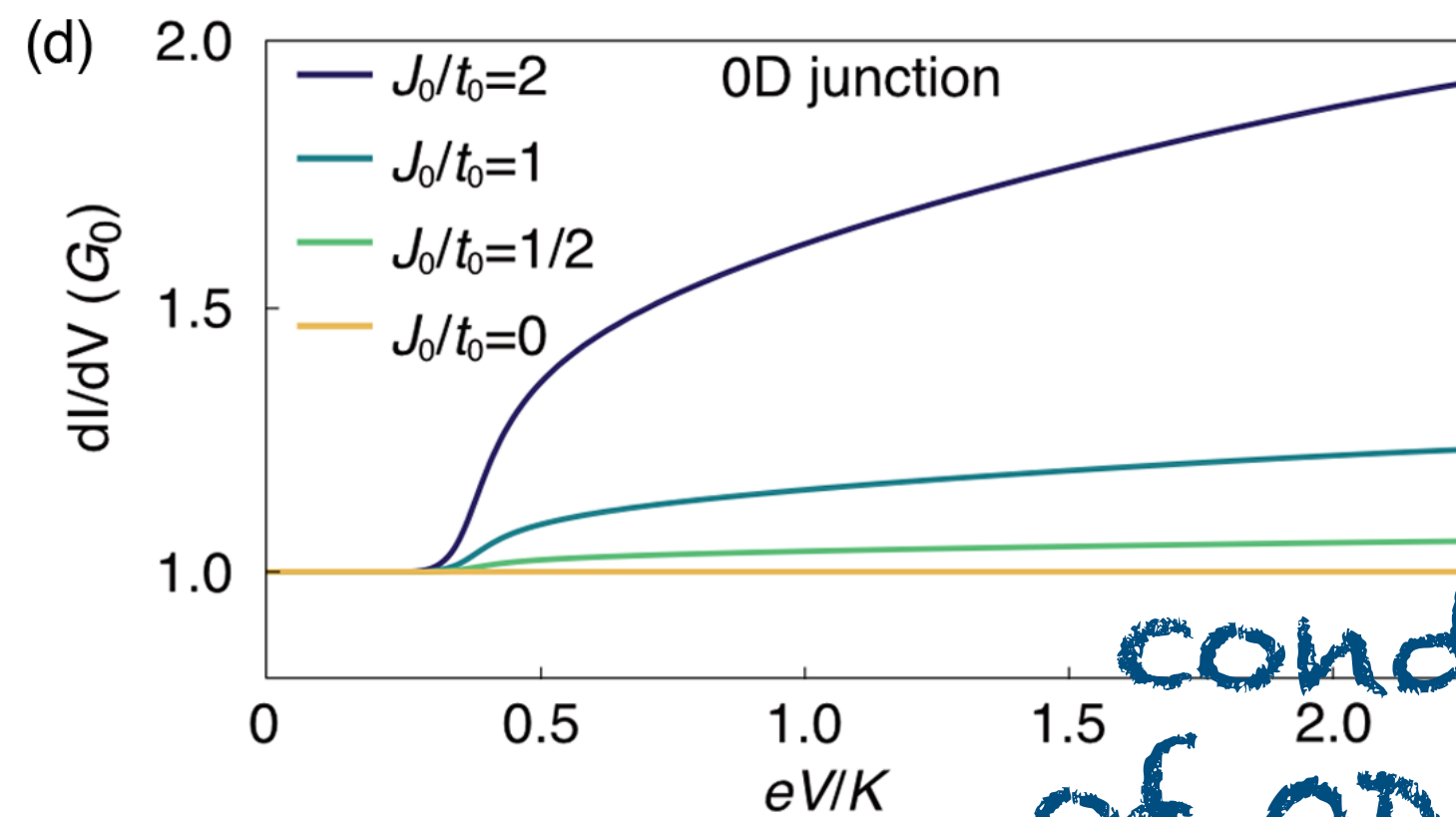
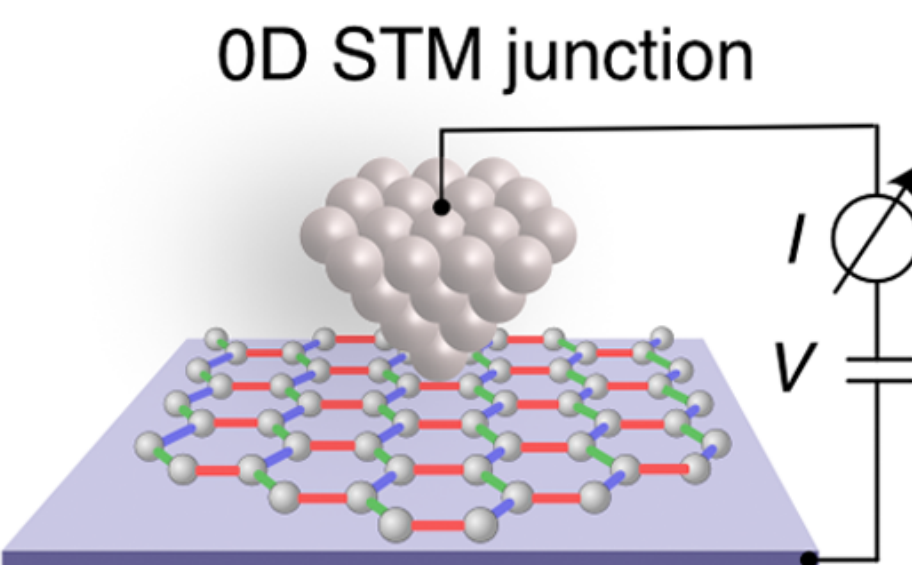
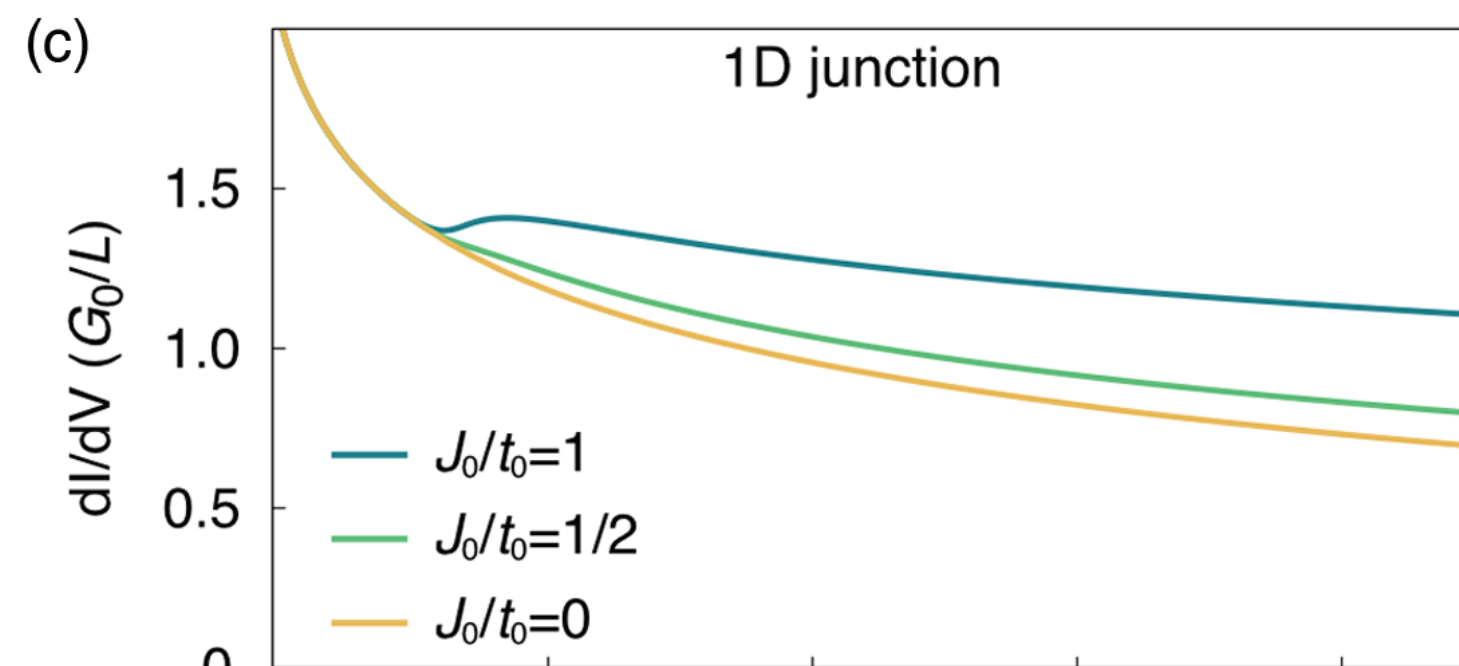
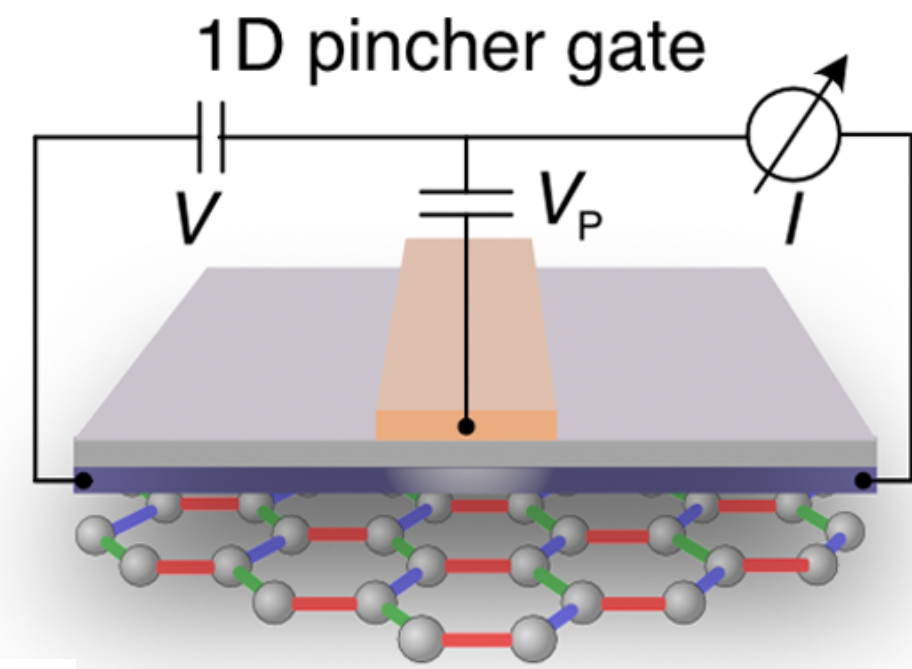
Tunneling current



Isotropic Kitaev model



[J. Knolle *et al.*, PRL **112**, 207203 (2014)]



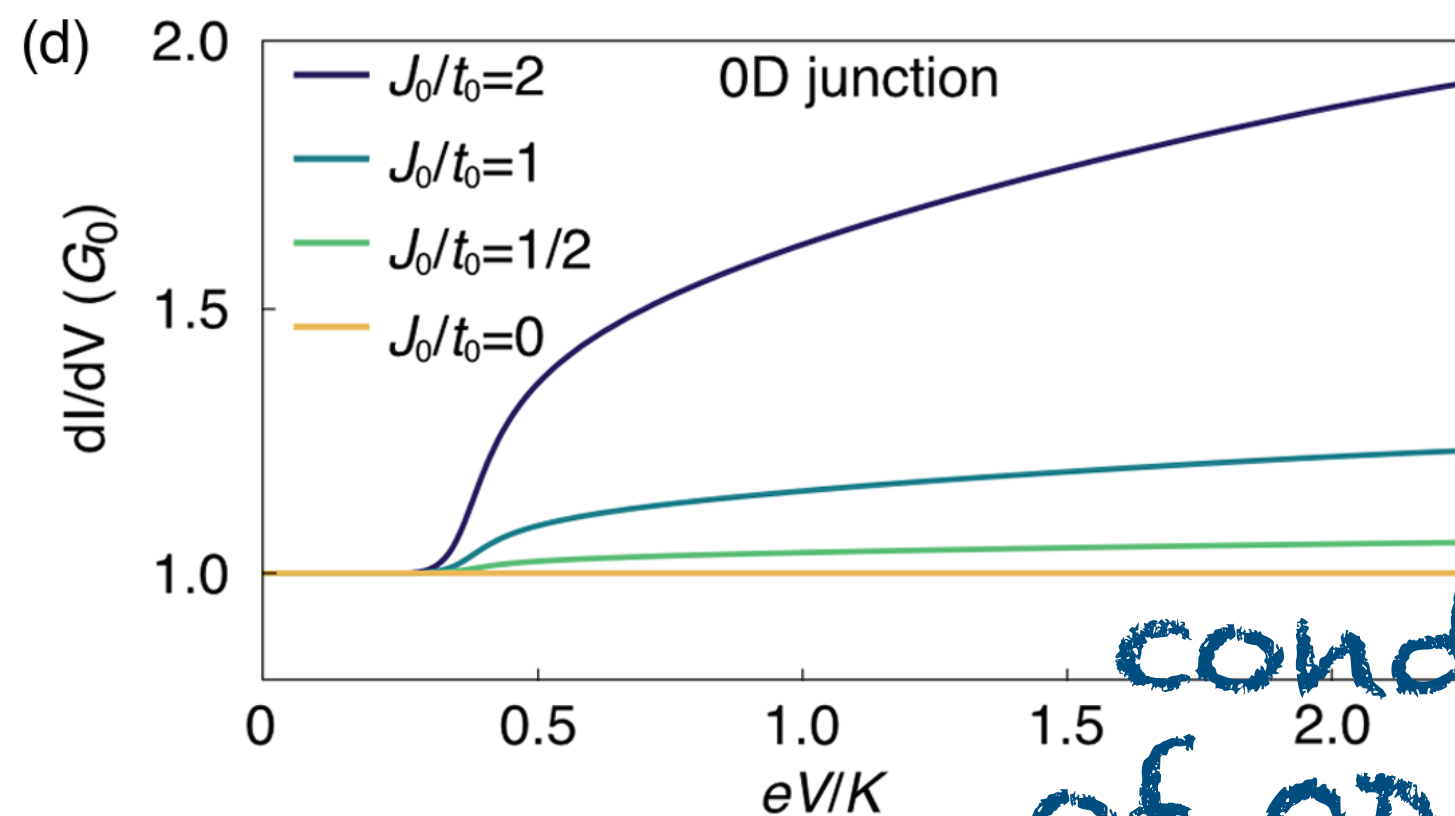
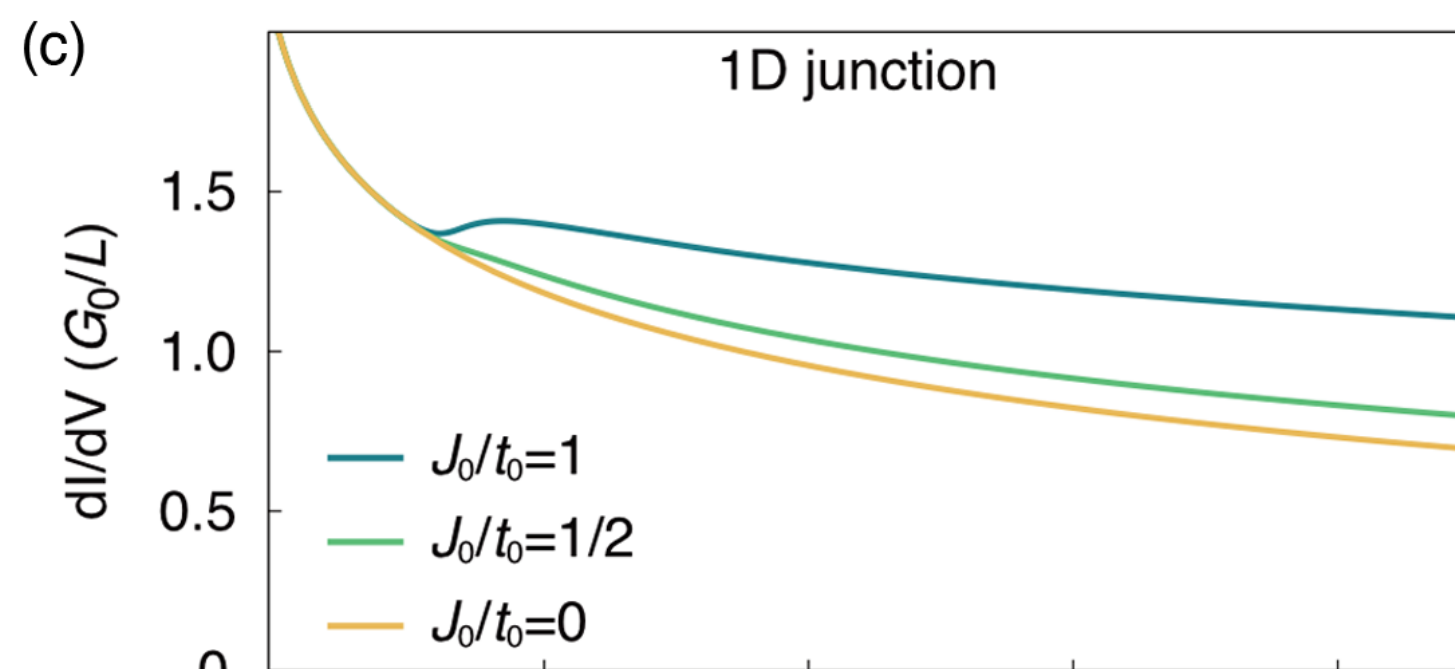
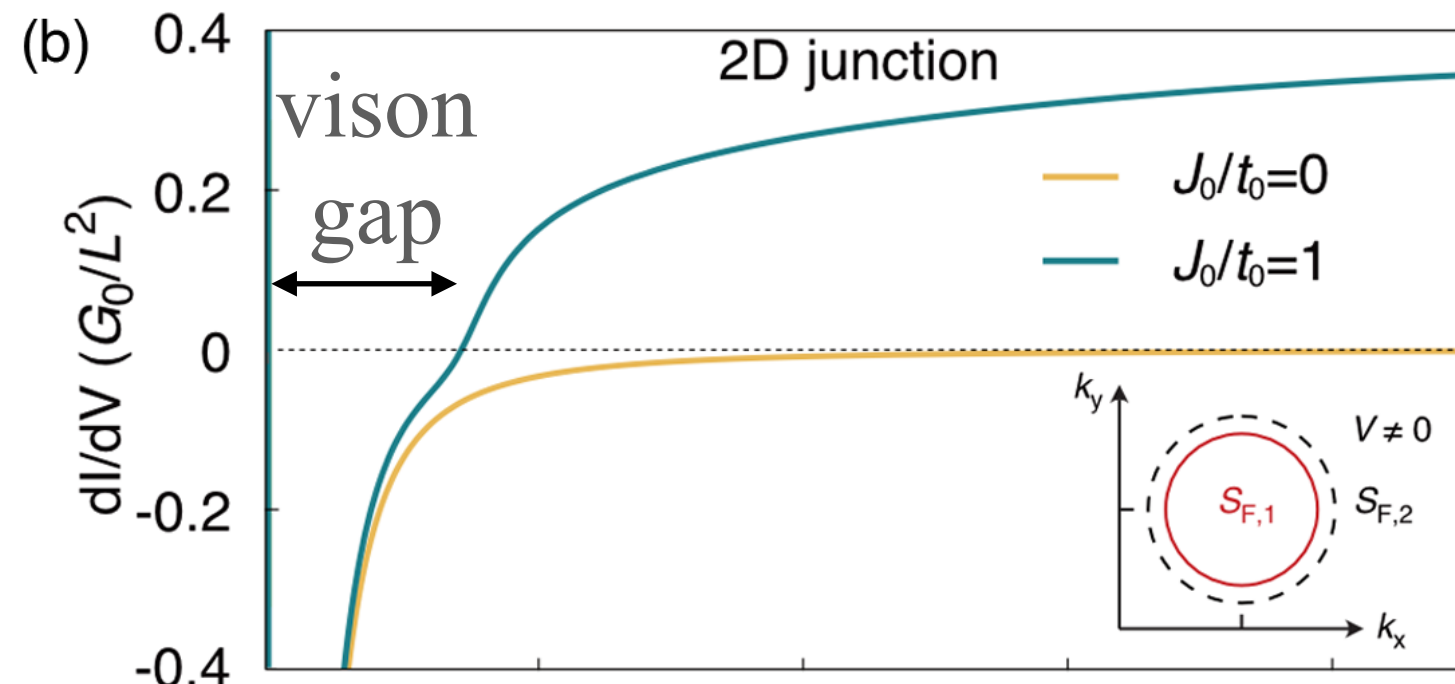
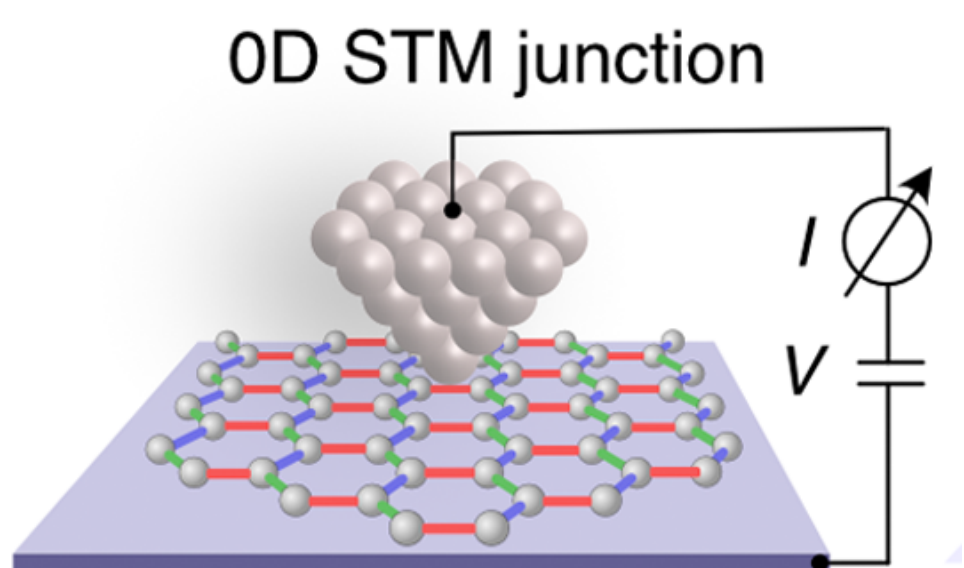
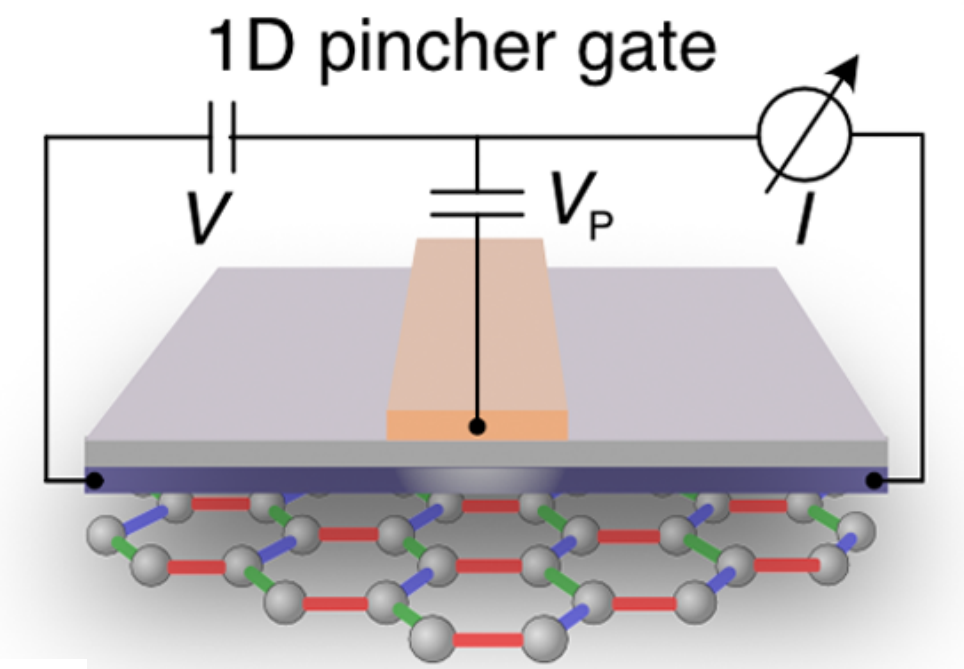
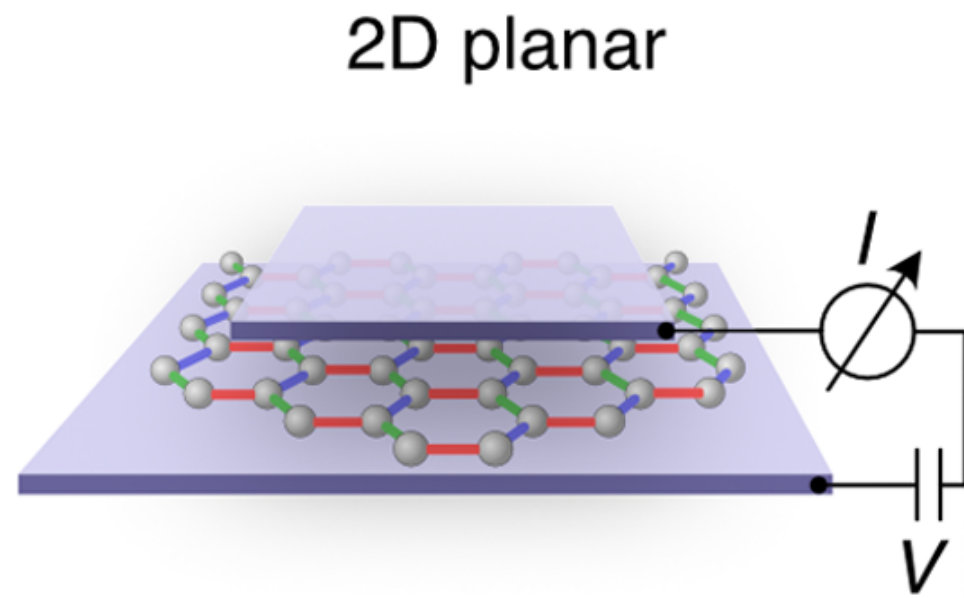
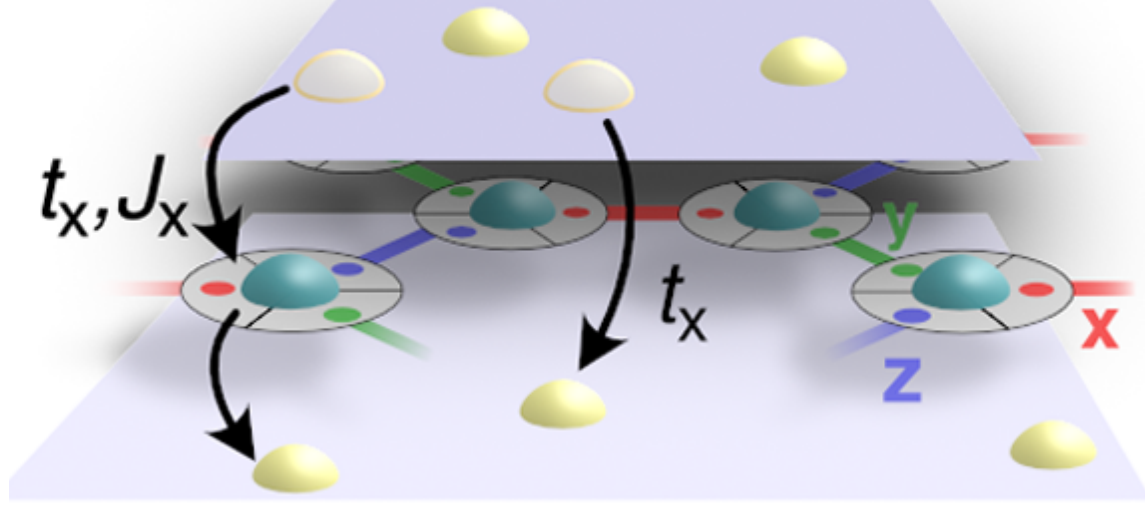
conductance of OD junction

$$\frac{dI^{\text{inel}}}{dV} = 2G_0 \sum_{\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}'} \frac{J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'}}{t_0^2} \int_0^{eV} \frac{dE}{2\pi} A_{\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}'}^{\text{spin}}(E)$$

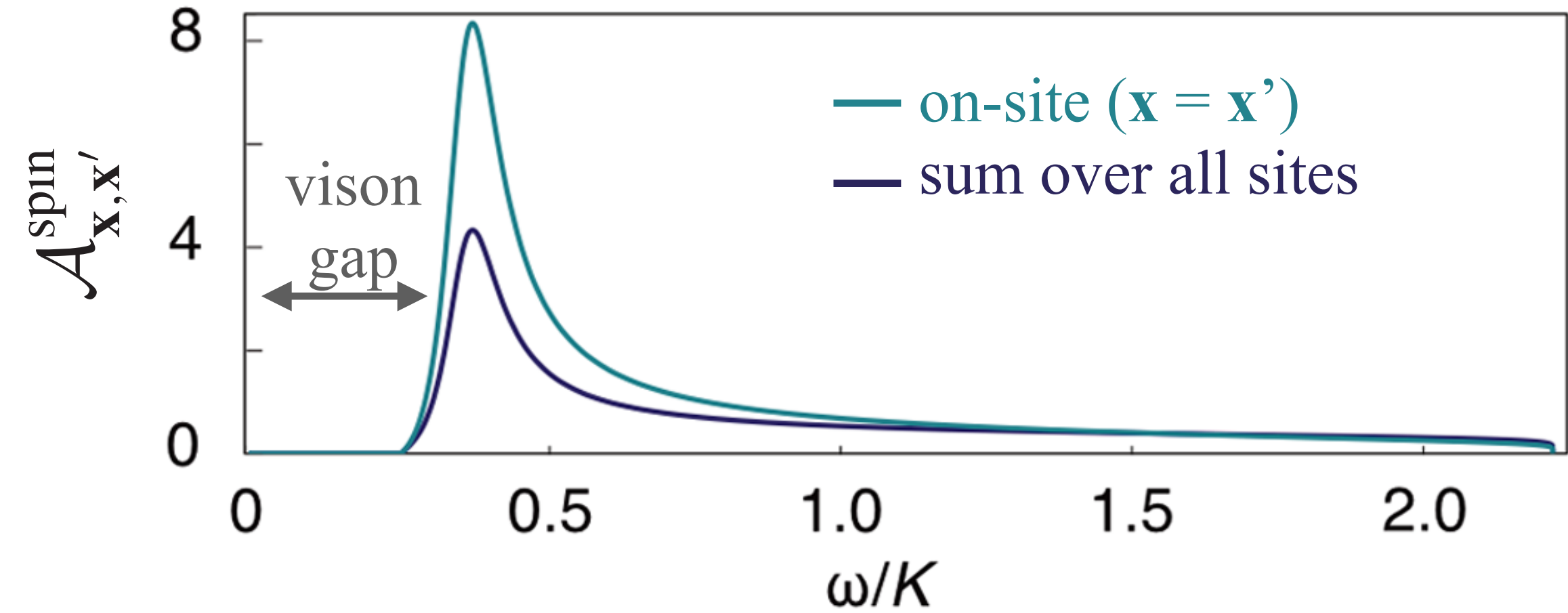
Dynamical factor

structure

Tunneling current



Isotropic Kitaev model



[J. Knolle *et al.*, PRL **112**, 207203 (2014)]

$$\frac{dI^{\text{inel}}}{dV} = 2G_0 \sum_{\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}'} \frac{J_{\mathbf{x}} J_{\mathbf{x}'}}{t_0^2} \int_0^{eV} \frac{dE}{2\pi} A_{\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}'}^{\text{spin}}(E)$$

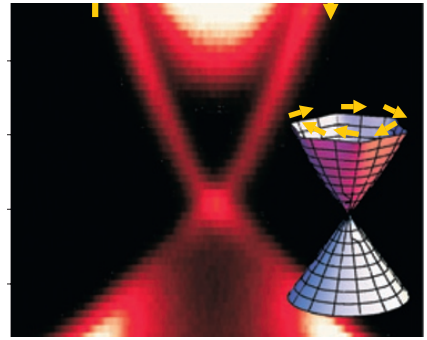
conductance of 0D junction

dynamical factor

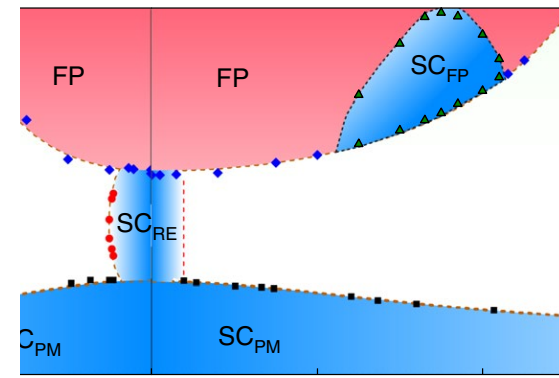
structure

quantum materials

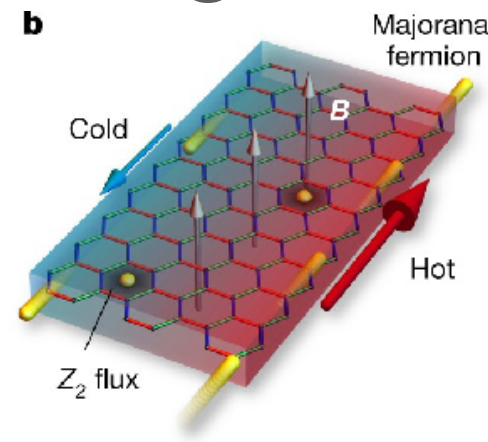
band topology



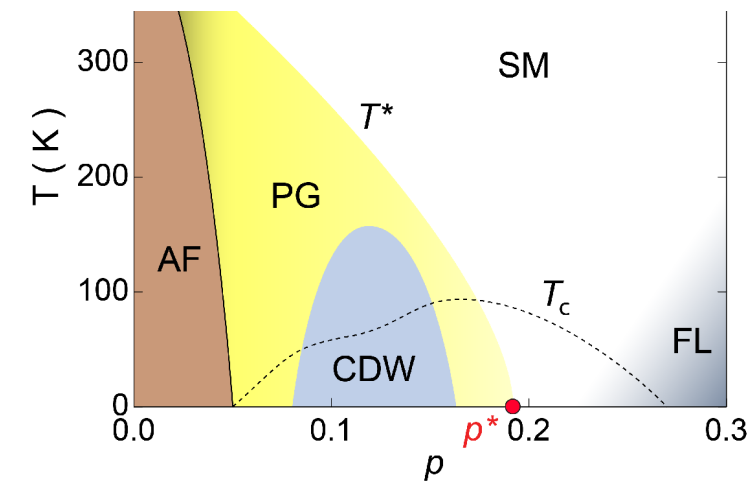
superconductors



topological order



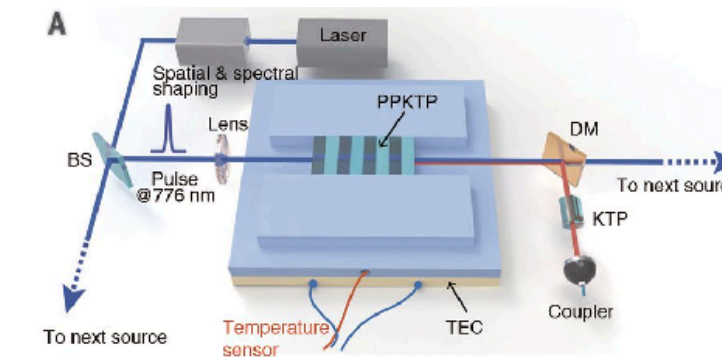
strange metals



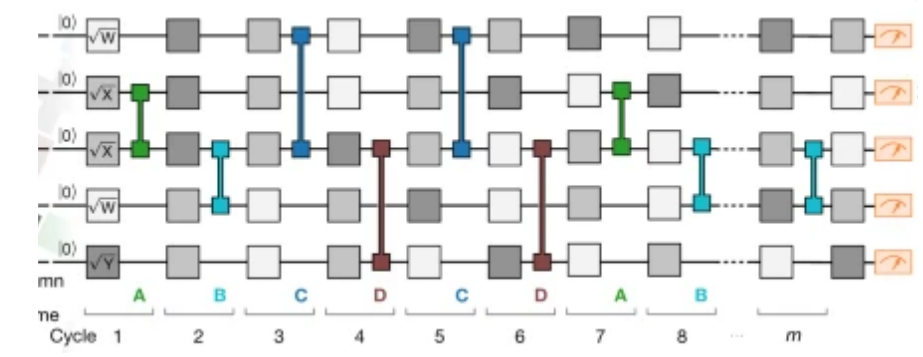
Summary quantum science

quantum computing

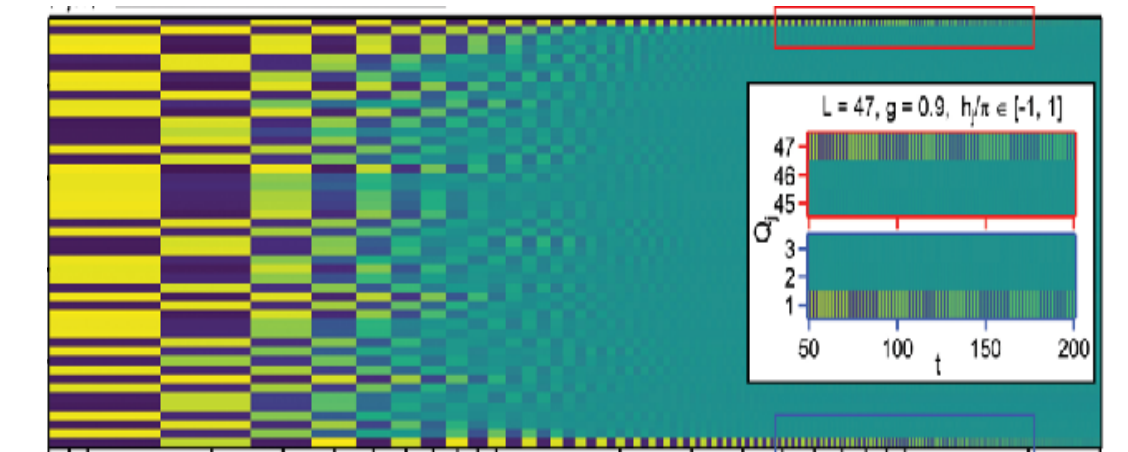
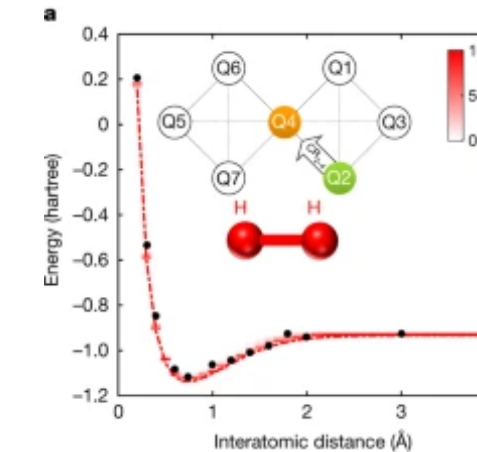
Analog



Digital

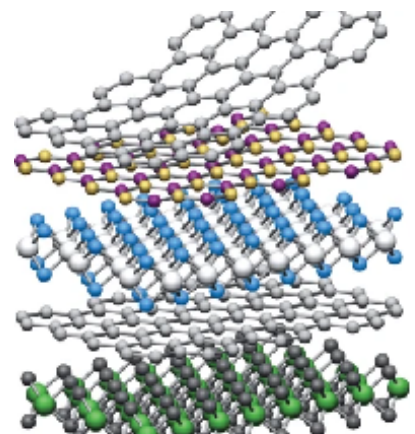


NISQ

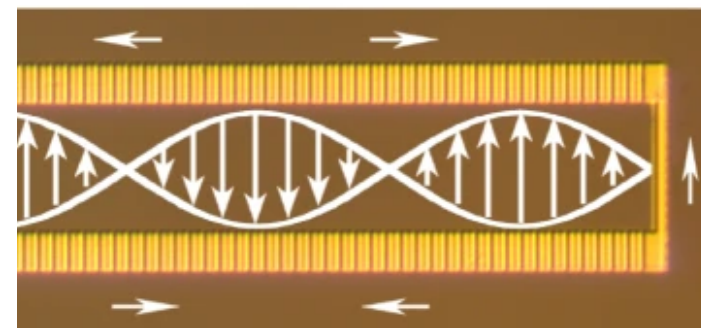


quantum design

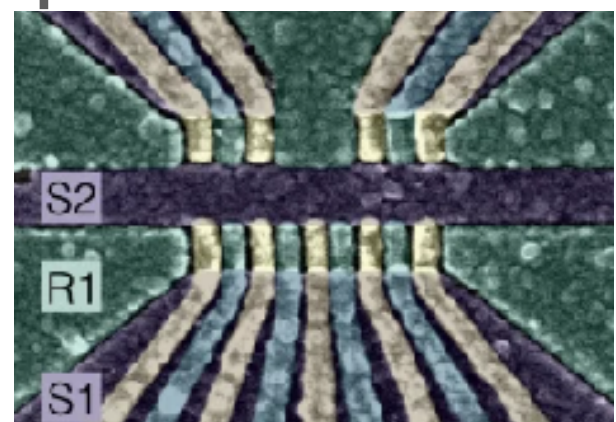
2D LEGO



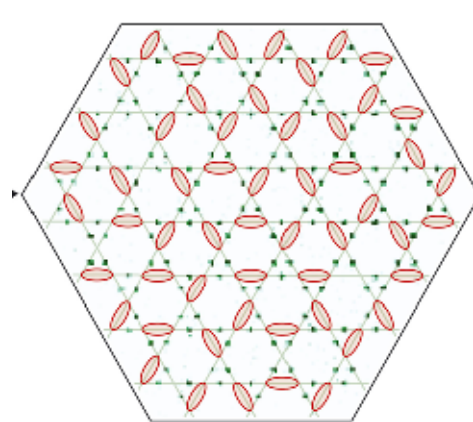
artificial materials



quantum dots

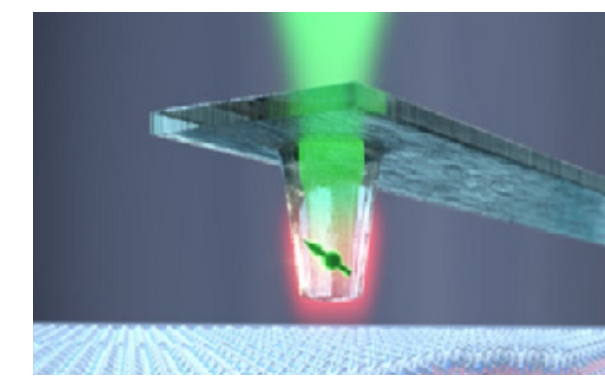


cold atoms

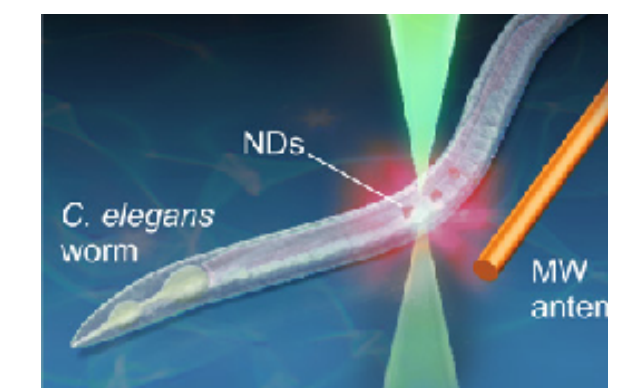


quantum sensing

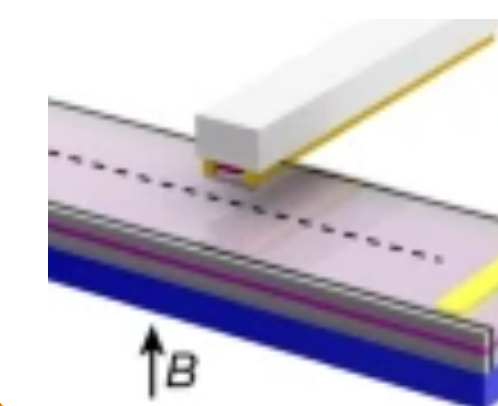
Magnetometry



Thermometry



Potentiometry



STM

